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PUBLIC OPINION

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UMass Lowell / YouGov National Survey of Likely Voters

Survey produced by Dr. John Cluverius, Director of Survey Research

Field Dates: April 3 – April 8, 2024

N=1688 U.S. Likely General Election Voters
Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 2.7%

Margins of error have been adjusted to include
design effects resulting from weighting and survey design features

Methodology in Brief

YouGov interviewed 2287 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 2000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote. To generate the likely voters weight, the matched cases were filtered to include only 1688 registered voters and then weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, region, 2020 presidential vote choice, and own or rent. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then weighted to give likely voter profile slightly more weight than their unlikely voter counterparts. Finally, the weights were post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice as well as stratifications of gender, age (4 categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the likely voters weight.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director of Survey Research, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; [@JohnCluverius](#)).



--- indicates 0 respondents in the crosstab, 0% indicates less than .5%, rounded to 0

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|--|----|
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1. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Joe Biden, the Republican, Donald Trump, and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., for whom would you vote?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 40% | 44% | 52% | 36% | 38% | 49% | 42% | 40% | 46% |
| Donald Trump | 42% | 47% | 38% | 30% | 50% | 45% | 37% | 40% | 45% | 41% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 7% | 6% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 8% | 7% | 9% | 8% | 5% |
| Another candidate | 2% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 2% |
| Undecided | 6% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 6% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 86% | 4% | 20% | 83% | 47% | 8% |
| Donald Trump | 42% | 4% | 84% | 37% | 6% | 32% | 81% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 7% | 6% | 7% | 15% | 5% | 12% | 6% |
| Another candidate | 2% | 2% | 1% | 6% | 3% | 1% | 1% |
| Undecided | 6% | 3% | 4% | 23% | 3% | 8% | 4% |

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2. Will you definitely vote for the Democrat, Joe Biden over the Republican, Donald Trump and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Definitely vote for the Democrat, Joe Biden | 93% | 92% | 93% | 89% | 96% | 94% | 91% | 94% | 93% | 92% |
| Could change mind | 7% | 8% | 7% | 11% | 4% | 6% | 9% | 6% | 7% | 8% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|---|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely vote for the Democrat, Joe Biden | 93% | 94% | 86% | 85% | 95% | 92% | 89% |
| Could change mind | 7% | 6% | 14% | 15% | 5% | 8% | 11% |

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3. Will you definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump over the Democrat, Joe Biden and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|--|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump | 92% | 94% | 89% | 91% | 92% | 90% | 94% | 91% | 90% | 94% |
| Could change mind | 8% | 6% | 11% | 9% | 8% | 10% | 6% | 9% | 10% | 6% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|--|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump | 92% | 71% | 93% | 88% | 95% | 85% | 95% |
| Could change mind | 8% | 29% | 7% | 12% | 5% | 15% | 5% |

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4. Will you definitely vote for the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. over the Democrat, Joe Biden and the Republican, Donald Trump in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Definitely vote for the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 60% | 55% | 64% | 62% | 58% | 64% | 52% | 74% | 45% | 47% |
| Could change mind | 40% | 45% | 36% | 38% | 42% | 36% | 48% | 26% | 55% | 53% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|---|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely vote for the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 60% | 60% | 56% | 66% | 63% | 55% | 69% |
| Could change mind | 40% | 40% | 44% | 34% | 37% | 45% | 31% |

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5. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Taylor Swift, the Republican, Donald Trump, and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., for whom would you vote?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Taylor Swift | 26% | 26% | 25% | 33% | 21% | 22% | 32% | 26% | 23% | 29% |
| Donald Trump | 43% | 48% | 39% | 32% | 49% | 45% | 39% | 40% | 46% | 42% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 12% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 10% | 13% | 10% | 15% | 13% | 9% |
| Another candidate | 7% | 7% | 6% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 6% |
| Undecided | 13% | 10% | 16% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 13% | 11% | 14% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Taylor Swift | 26% | 51% | 3% | 12% | 56% | 26% | 4% |
| Donald Trump | 43% | 6% | 84% | 35% | 6% | 33% | 82% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 12% | 15% | 7% | 18% | 10% | 19% | 8% |
| Another candidate | 7% | 11% | 1% | 9% | 14% | 5% | 1% |
| Undecided | 13% | 16% | 5% | 26% | 14% | 18% | 5% |

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6. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Joe Biden, the Republican, Ye, formerly known as Kanye West, and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., for whom would you vote?

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 39% | 43% | 53% | 35% | 38% | 48% | 41% | 40% | 46% |
| Ye, formerly known as Kanye West | 6% | 8% | 4% | 8% | 4% | 6% | 5% | 4% | 7% | 7% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 24% | 24% | 24% | 19% | 27% | 26% | 20% | 25% | 25% | 21% |
| Another candidate | 15% | 16% | 14% | 5% | 21% | 15% | 14% | 14% | 14% | 14% |
| Undecided | 14% | 13% | 15% | 15% | 14% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 14% | 12% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Joe Biden | 42% | 83% | 5% | 19% | 82% | 45% | 9% |
| Ye, formerly known as Kanye West | 6% | 2% | 10% | 4% | 2% | 5% | 9% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 24% | 7% | 39% | 32% | 7% | 28% | 35% |
| Another candidate | 15% | 2% | 27% | 16% | 4% | 7% | 30% |
| Undecided | 14% | 6% | 19% | 30% | 5% | 15% | 18% |

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7. Looking at the entire presidential ballot, how happy or unhappy are you with your choices this year?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Very happy | 23% | 26% | 21% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 21% | 24% | 24% | 21% |
| Somewhat happy | 30% | 31% | 30% | 37% | 26% | 32% | 27% | 29% | 30% | 28% |
| Somewhat unhappy | 26% | 25% | 28% | 22% | 29% | 26% | 27% | 27% | 25% | 28% |
| Very unhappy | 21% | 19% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 18% | 25% | 20% | 20% | 23% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very happy | 23% | 16% | 32% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 36% |
| Somewhat happy | 30% | 33% | 31% | 18% | 29% | 33% | 29% |
| Somewhat unhappy | 26% | 28% | 22% | 32% | 29% | 26% | 22% |
| Very unhappy | 21% | 22% | 16% | 33% | 26% | 25% | 12% |

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8. How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be telling your neighbors about how you voted this year?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|------------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Very comfortable | 50% | 55% | 46% | 41% | 56% | 49% | 51% | 48% | 50% | 52% |
| Somewhat comfortable | 26% | 25% | 27% | 34% | 21% | 26% | 27% | 25% | 26% | 28% |
| Somewhat uncomfortable | 13% | 11% | 15% | 15% | 11% | 13% | 13% | 14% | 15% | 11% |
| Very uncomfortable | 11% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 9% | 13% | 10% | 9% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very comfortable | 50% | 46% | 59% | 38% | 48% | 43% | 62% |
| Somewhat comfortable | 26% | 29% | 23% | 26% | 28% | 31% | 20% |
| Somewhat uncomfortable | 13% | 14% | 10% | 21% | 13% | 15% | 9% |
| Very uncomfortable | 11% | 12% | 8% | 16% | 12% | 12% | 9% |

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9. Who do you think will eventually win the presidential election?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Joe Biden | 37% | 38% | 36% | 43% | 33% | 34% | 41% | 35% | 36% | 41% |
| Donald Trump | 43% | 47% | 40% | 35% | 48% | 45% | 40% | 41% | 46% | 41% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% |
| Another candidate | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | — | 0% |
| Undecided | 18% | 13% | 22% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 18% | 21% | 17% | 15% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Joe Biden | 37% | 71% | 6% | 19% | 67% | 42% | 11% |
| Donald Trump | 43% | 10% | 79% | 41% | 14% | 35% | 74% |
| Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 4% | 2% |
| Another candidate | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | — | 0% | 0% |
| Undecided | 18% | 17% | 13% | 35% | 18% | 18% | 14% |

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10. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|-----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Right direction | 32% | 34% | 30% | 43% | 25% | 29% | 37% | 28% | 31% | 38% |
| Wrong track | 68% | 66% | 70% | 57% | 75% | 71% | 63% | 72% | 69% | 62% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Right direction | 32% | 57% | 10% | 16% | 55% | 38% | 11% |
| Wrong track | 68% | 43% | 90% | 84% | 45% | 62% | 89% |

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11. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|---------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly approve | 20% | 21% | 20% | 22% | 19% | 20% | 20% | 22% | 17% | 20% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 20% | 22% | 28% | 18% | 19% | 26% | 18% | 23% | 26% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 46% | 40% | 29% | 51% | 46% | 38% | 43% | 45% | 39% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 13% | 18% | 21% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 17% | 15% | 15% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|---------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly approve | 20% | 40% | 3% | 6% | 39% | 21% | 6% |
| Somewhat approve | 22% | 39% | 4% | 19% | 36% | 29% | 4% |
| Strongly disapprove | 43% | 7% | 79% | 45% | 11% | 33% | 78% |
| Somewhat disapprove | 16% | 13% | 14% | 29% | 15% | 18% | 12% |

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12. In the past six months, has it gotten easier or harder for you to pay for basic necessities like housing, food, clothing, and medical care?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Much harder | 22% | 20% | 24% | 16% | 26% | 26% | 17% | 29% | 21% | 13% |
| Somewhat harder | 32% | 33% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 33% | 32% | 35% | 32% | 32% |
| Stayed about the same | 35% | 34% | 36% | 37% | 33% | 31% | 40% | 30% | 35% | 40% |
| Somewhat easier | 8% | 10% | 6% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 4% | 9% | 9% |
| Much easier | 3% | 3% | 3% | 5% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 5% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Much harder | 22% | 10% | 31% | 33% | 13% | 19% | 31% |
| Somewhat harder | 32% | 26% | 39% | 32% | 23% | 34% | 39% |
| Stayed about the same | 35% | 46% | 25% | 30% | 48% | 35% | 25% |
| Somewhat easier | 8% | 13% | 4% | 3% | 12% | 9% | 4% |
| Much easier | 3% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 5% | 3% | 2% |

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13. Do you think that the winner of the 2024 Presidential election will make things better for people struggling to make ends meet, make things worse for people struggling to make ends meet, or will it not matter much?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Will make things better | 51% | 53% | 50% | 49% | 53% | 52% | 50% | 48% | 53% | 51% |
| Will make things worse | 9% | 9% | 9% | 14% | 6% | 10% | 8% | 10% | 9% | 7% |
| It won't matter much | 40% | 38% | 41% | 38% | 41% | 38% | 42% | 42% | 38% | 41% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Will make things better | 51% | 45% | 63% | 32% | 45% | 45% | 65% |
| Will make things worse | 9% | 11% | 5% | 14% | 11% | 11% | 6% |
| It won't matter much | 40% | 43% | 31% | 53% | 44% | 44% | 29% |

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14. Overall, are you doing better or worse, money-wise now than you were before the pandemic?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Doing much better | 9% | 10% | 8% | 15% | 5% | 8% | 11% | 5% | 10% | 15% |
| Doing somewhat better | 16% | 18% | 15% | 22% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 18% |
| Doing about the same | 31% | 30% | 31% | 33% | 29% | 30% | 31% | 30% | 31% | 32% |
| Doing somewhat worse | 24% | 25% | 24% | 17% | 29% | 25% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 22% |
| Doing much worse | 19% | 16% | 22% | 13% | 23% | 22% | 15% | 26% | 17% | 13% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Doing much better | 9% | 13% | 6% | 6% | 15% | 8% | 6% |
| Doing somewhat better | 16% | 25% | 9% | 11% | 24% | 19% | 9% |
| Doing about the same | 31% | 36% | 25% | 33% | 36% | 33% | 24% |
| Doing somewhat worse | 24% | 17% | 33% | 21% | 15% | 24% | 34% |
| Doing much worse | 19% | 9% | 27% | 29% | 11% | 16% | 27% |

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15. When it comes to migrants from other countries, do you think that the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help them find jobs and housing in the United States?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Too much | 41% | 41% | 42% | 26% | 51% | 45% | 35% | 44% | 41% | 36% |
| Too little | 33% | 34% | 32% | 39% | 30% | 30% | 38% | 29% | 33% | 38% |
| About the right amount | 26% | 26% | 26% | 35% | 20% | 24% | 27% | 26% | 26% | 27% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Too much | 41% | 14% | 68% | 46% | 10% | 36% | 71% |
| Too little | 33% | 46% | 20% | 34% | 54% | 31% | 17% |
| About the right amount | 26% | 40% | 12% | 20% | 35% | 33% | 12% |

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16. When it comes to the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are legally permitted to come to the United States to live, do you think that the United States should increase the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, decrease the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, or keep legal immigration about the same?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Increase immigrants allowed into U.S. | 22% | 23% | 20% | 30% | 16% | 16% | 30% | 15% | 22% | 31% |
| Decrease immigrants allowed into U.S. | 39% | 38% | 39% | 31% | 43% | 44% | 31% | 42% | 40% | 33% |
| Keep legal immigration about the same | 40% | 39% | 41% | 38% | 40% | 40% | 39% | 43% | 38% | 36% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Increase immigrants allowed into U.S. | 22% | 37% | 7% | 16% | 43% | 19% | 7% |
| Decrease immigrants allowed into U.S. | 39% | 20% | 57% | 45% | 17% | 39% | 56% |
| Keep legal immigration about the same | 40% | 43% | 36% | 39% | 40% | 42% | 37% |

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17. During the upcoming presidential campaign, would you rather candidates talk more about how immigrants strengthen America or about how immigrants weaken America?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Much more about how immigrants strengthen America | 26% | 23% | 28% | 30% | 23% | 22% | 31% | 23% | 25% | 29% |
| Somewhat more about how immigrants strengthen America | 28% | 29% | 28% | 33% | 26% | 28% | 30% | 29% | 29% | 29% |
| Somewhat more about how immigrants weaken America | 23% | 24% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 21% | 24% | 25% | 20% |
| Much more about how immigrants weaken America | 23% | 25% | 21% | 14% | 28% | 26% | 18% | 24% | 20% | 22% |

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| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|---|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Much more about how immigrants strengthen America | 26% | 45% | 6% | 21% | 53% | 23% | 8% |
| Somewhat more about how immigrants strengthen America | 28% | 37% | 19% | 29% | 34% | 37% | 16% |
| Somewhat more about how immigrants weaken America | 23% | 13% | 32% | 30% | 9% | 25% | 32% |
| Much more about how immigrants weaken America | 23% | 5% | 43% | 19% | 4% | 16% | 44% |

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18. Turning to housing in the United States, how hopeful or doubtful are you that if you could not stay in your current home, you could afford a home that better suits you?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|-------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Very hopeful | 15% | 19% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 13% | 18% | 9% | 17% | 22% |
| Somewhat hopeful | 28% | 29% | 29% | 37% | 23% | 27% | 31% | 23% | 29% | 32% |
| Somewhat doubtful | 23% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 23% | 23% | 24% | 23% |
| Very doubtful | 33% | 29% | 35% | 25% | 37% | 36% | 27% | 44% | 30% | 22% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Very hopeful | 15% | 19% | 15% | 6% | 18% | 16% | 14% |
| Somewhat hopeful | 28% | 33% | 24% | 25% | 30% | 34% | 24% |
| Somewhat doubtful | 23% | 22% | 23% | 27% | 23% | 24% | 23% |
| Very doubtful | 33% | 25% | 37% | 42% | 30% | 27% | 38% |

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19. Generally, how much do you support or oppose the construction of new housing *in your neighborhood*?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly support | 22% | 25% | 19% | 25% | 21% | 22% | 23% | 24% | 20% | 24% |
| Somewhat support | 41% | 42% | 40% | 47% | 38% | 42% | 40% | 39% | 42% | 42% |
| Somewhat oppose | 22% | 17% | 25% | 18% | 23% | 21% | 23% | 20% | 25% | 20% |
| Strongly oppose | 15% | 15% | 15% | 10% | 18% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 14% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly support | 22% | 28% | 14% | 26% | 29% | 23% | 16% |
| Somewhat support | 41% | 43% | 41% | 35% | 40% | 44% | 41% |
| Somewhat oppose | 22% | 19% | 24% | 22% | 20% | 21% | 23% |
| Strongly oppose | 15% | 9% | 21% | 18% | 10% | 13% | 20% |

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20. How much would you support or oppose legislation allowing homeowners to expand their homes to add up to three additional housing units without having to get permission from local zoning boards?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly support | 15% | 17% | 14% | 20% | 12% | 15% | 16% | 18% | 13% | 15% |
| Somewhat support | 30% | 30% | 30% | 40% | 24% | 32% | 28% | 30% | 35% | 28% |
| Somewhat oppose | 25% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 27% | 22% | 27% | 24% | 24% |
| Strongly oppose | 29% | 28% | 30% | 16% | 37% | 26% | 34% | 25% | 28% | 33% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly support | 15% | 17% | 13% | 18% | 17% | 16% | 14% |
| Somewhat support | 30% | 35% | 25% | 30% | 34% | 34% | 23% |
| Somewhat oppose | 25% | 25% | 26% | 24% | 26% | 24% | 25% |
| Strongly oppose | 29% | 22% | 37% | 27% | 24% | 26% | 37% |

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21. Turning to the conflict between Israel and Hamas, how much do you support or oppose an immediate permanent ceasefire between the two opposing forces?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly support | 45% | 40% | 50% | 48% | 44% | 43% | 49% | 49% | 45% | 44% |
| Somewhat support | 28% | 27% | 30% | 32% | 26% | 30% | 25% | 28% | 27% | 28% |
| Somewhat oppose | 13% | 14% | 12% | 15% | 12% | 14% | 11% | 12% | 13% | 14% |
| Strongly oppose | 13% | 19% | 9% | 6% | 18% | 13% | 14% | 11% | 14% | 14% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly support | 45% | 63% | 28% | 39% | 70% | 42% | 28% |
| Somewhat support | 28% | 28% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 33% | 26% |
| Somewhat oppose | 13% | 7% | 17% | 20% | 4% | 15% | 19% |
| Strongly oppose | 13% | 2% | 26% | 14% | 2% | 10% | 28% |

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22. When thinking about the future of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, which resolution do you support most?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|--|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Two states, one for Israelis, and one for Palestinians with shared governance over the city of Jerusalem | 43% | 41% | 45% | 46% | 42% | 38% | 51% | 39% | 46% | 48% |
| One state where Palestinians and Israelis have equal rights | 31% | 29% | 32% | 32% | 30% | 34% | 26% | 33% | 30% | 28% |
| No change from the current situation, with one state for Israelis and no state for Palestinians | 26% | 31% | 23% | 22% | 28% | 28% | 23% | 29% | 24% | 24% |

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| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|--|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Two states, one for Israelis, and one for Palestinians with shared governance over the city of Jerusalem | 43% | 58% | 30% | 38% | 64% | 43% | 28% |
| One state where Palestinians and Israelis have equal rights | 31% | 32% | 26% | 39% | 27% | 37% | 26% |
| No change from the current situation, with one state for Israelis and no state for Palestinians | 26% | 10% | 44% | 24% | 10% | 20% | 46% |

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23. In 2022 the US provided \$3.3 billion dollars of foreign assistance to Israel. In the past few weeks President Biden has said that he would like to provide an additional \$14 billion in aid to Israel. Do you support or oppose the United States withholding military aid to Israel until Israeli attacks on Gaza stop?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly support | 30% | 30% | 29% | 34% | 27% | 28% | 33% | 33% | 28% | 28% |
| Somewhat support | 25% | 20% | 29% | 28% | 23% | 26% | 24% | 23% | 25% | 29% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 17% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 21% | 16% | 20% | 20% | 16% |
| Strongly oppose | 26% | 32% | 21% | 19% | 30% | 25% | 27% | 24% | 26% | 27% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly support | 30% | 39% | 19% | 36% | 47% | 27% | 17% |
| Somewhat support | 25% | 33% | 16% | 25% | 29% | 32% | 17% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 17% | 23% | 13% | 13% | 22% | 21% |
| Strongly oppose | 26% | 11% | 42% | 26% | 11% | 19% | 46% |

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24. The American Israel Public Affairs Committee, called AIPAC, is a pro-Israel lobbying group that endorses both Democratic and Republican candidates in the United States. AIPAC plans to spend \$100 million in its election efforts in 2024. Some argue that an interest group with the purpose of strengthening US support for a single foreign government puts US interests at risk. Others argue that lobbying groups are a healthy part of the American system, and that the U.S. and Israel share many interests.

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| More likely to support | 12% | 13% | 11% | 20% | 7% | 11% | 14% | 9% | 13% | 17% |
| Less likely to support | 29% | 29% | 29% | 34% | 27% | 29% | 30% | 31% | 29% | 29% |
| Would have no impact on my support | 59% | 58% | 60% | 46% | 66% | 60% | 56% | 60% | 58% | 54% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| More likely to support | 12% | 14% | 11% | 7% | 13% | 11% | 14% |
| Less likely to support | 29% | 34% | 22% | 37% | 40% | 31% | 19% |
| Would have no impact on my support | 59% | 52% | 67% | 56% | 47% | 58% | 67% |

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25. How will Joe Biden's handling of the Israel-Gaza war impact your vote in the 2024 presidential election?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Much more likely to vote for Biden | 16% | 16% | 15% | 19% | 14% | 16% | 16% | 17% | 14% | 16% |
| Somewhat more likely to vote for Biden | 21% | 18% | 24% | 24% | 20% | 22% | 21% | 22% | 19% | 24% |
| Somewhat less likely to vote for Biden | 21% | 20% | 21% | 25% | 18% | 16% | 27% | 19% | 22% | 23% |
| Much less likely to vote for Biden | 42% | 46% | 39% | 33% | 48% | 46% | 36% | 42% | 45% | 37% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|---|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Much more likely to vote for Biden | 16% | 31% | 3% | 6% | 28% | 18% | 5% |
| Somewhat more likely to vote for Biden | 21% | 38% | 6% | 17% | 31% | 30% | 7% |
| Somewhat less likely to vote for Biden | 21% | 23% | 15% | 29% | 28% | 21% | 13% |
| Much less likely to vote for Biden | 42% | 9% | 76% | 49% | 13% | 31% | 75% |

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26. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2020 Presidential Election, Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Definitely Joe Biden | 46% | 43% | 48% | 50% | 43% | 41% | 53% | 47% | 44% | 47% |
| Probably Joe Biden | 14% | 15% | 14% | 18% | 12% | 15% | 13% | 12% | 15% | 17% |
| Probably Donald Trump | 17% | 18% | 16% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 15% | 17% | 18% | 16% |
| Definitely Donald Trump | 23% | 25% | 22% | 19% | 26% | 25% | 20% | 24% | 24% | 20% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely Joe Biden | 46% | 82% | 9% | 39% | 83% | 52% | 11% |
| Probably Joe Biden | 14% | 13% | 14% | 20% | 11% | 17% | 14% |
| Probably Donald Trump | 17% | 3% | 30% | 21% | 3% | 16% | 28% |
| Definitely Donald Trump | 23% | 2% | 46% | 20% | 4% | 15% | 47% |

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27. How strongly would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment to allow a U.S. President to serve more than two terms?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly support | 8% | 7% | 9% | 12% | 5% | 8% | 7% | 10% | 6% | 7% |
| Somewhat support | 17% | 18% | 17% | 24% | 13% | 20% | 13% | 19% | 18% | 15% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 18% | 21% | 21% | 18% | 23% | 15% | 21% | 22% | 16% |
| Strongly oppose | 56% | 58% | 53% | 43% | 64% | 49% | 65% | 50% | 54% | 62% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly support | 8% | 7% | 8% | 8% | 6% | 8% | 8% |
| Somewhat support | 17% | 17% | 17% | 19% | 13% | 19% | 18% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 18% | 20% | 20% | 18% | 20% | 19% |
| Strongly oppose | 56% | 58% | 55% | 52% | 63% | 53% | 54% |

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28. Do you think that there should or should not be a right to get an abortion in every state in the United States?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|---|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Definitely should be a right to an abortion | 43% | 39% | 46% | 43% | 43% | 40% | 47% | 43% | 42% | 44% |
| Probably should be a right to an abortion | 21% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 20% | 23% | 18% | 21% | 24% | 21% |
| Probably should not be a right to an abortion | 16% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 14% |
| Definitely should not be a right to an abortion | 20% | 21% | 20% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 19% | 20% | 19% | 20% |

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| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|---|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely should be a right to an abortion | 43% | 68% | 18% | 38% | 77% | 42% | 16% |
| Probably should be a right to an abortion | 21% | 18% | 24% | 21% | 14% | 26% | 22% |
| Probably should not be a right to an abortion | 16% | 7% | 25% | 16% | 5% | 18% | 23% |
| Definitely should not be a right to an abortion | 20% | 6% | 33% | 25% | 4% | 14% | 39% |

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29. If Donald Trump were to support a national ban on all abortions at 15 weeks or more of pregnancy, would you be more or less likely to support him for President?

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|--------------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| More likely | 22% | 22% | 22% | 27% | 18% | 24% | 19% | 21% | 21% | 25% |
| Less likely | 26% | 24% | 27% | 34% | 20% | 23% | 29% | 23% | 25% | 29% |
| Would not affect my vote | 53% | 54% | 51% | 38% | 61% | 53% | 52% | 56% | 54% | 46% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | | Ideology | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| More likely | 22% | 10% | 36% | 15% | 9% | 18% | 37% |
| Less likely | 26% | 43% | 7% | 23% | 46% | 26% | 8% |
| Would not affect my vote | 53% | 46% | 56% | 62% | 45% | 56% | 55% |

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30. How much, if at all, do you blame Joe Biden for the increase in abortion restrictions across the country in the last two years?

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|--------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Definitely blame | 16% | 15% | 16% | 15% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 14% | 16% | 16% |
| Somewhat blame | 20% | 21% | 19% | 28% | 15% | 21% | 18% | 19% | 23% | 18% |
| Don't blame at all | 65% | 64% | 65% | 57% | 69% | 63% | 67% | 67% | 61% | 66% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely blame | 16% | 6% | 27% | 13% | 5% | 13% | 27% |
| Somewhat blame | 20% | 18% | 20% | 24% | 21% | 17% | 20% |
| Don't blame at all | 65% | 76% | 53% | 64% | 74% | 70% | 53% |

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31. How much, if at all do you blame Donald Trump for the increase in abortion restrictions across the country in the last two years?

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|--------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Definitely blame | 34% | 33% | 34% | 35% | 33% | 31% | 38% | 36% | 29% | 38% |
| Somewhat blame | 18% | 17% | 19% | 25% | 14% | 18% | 18% | 16% | 23% | 17% |
| Don't blame at all | 48% | 50% | 46% | 39% | 53% | 51% | 44% | 49% | 47% | 44% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|--------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely blame | 34% | 62% | 7% | 24% | 69% | 33% | 9% |
| Somewhat blame | 18% | 24% | 12% | 18% | 20% | 23% | 12% |
| Don't blame at all | 48% | 14% | 80% | 58% | 11% | 44% | 80% |

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32. How much do you support or oppose a ban on in-vitro-fertilization procedures to assist people trying to get pregnant, also called IVF?

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly support | 18% | 17% | 20% | 14% | 21% | 19% | 17% | 20% | 19% | 14% |
| Somewhat support | 24% | 26% | 22% | 27% | 22% | 28% | 18% | 26% | 23% | 22% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 19% | 16% |
| Strongly oppose | 39% | 38% | 40% | 41% | 38% | 34% | 47% | 35% | 38% | 47% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly support | 18% | 17% | 20% | 16% | 16% | 19% | 20% |
| Somewhat support | 24% | 18% | 27% | 29% | 16% | 24% | 28% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 12% | 24% | 25% | 8% | 21% | 25% |
| Strongly oppose | 39% | 53% | 28% | 29% | 59% | 36% | 27% |

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33. Regardless of who wins the 2024 Presidential elections, how much do you support or oppose full pardons for all Americans arrested for their participation in the riot at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly support | 28% | 32% | 24% | 22% | 32% | 30% | 24% | 26% | 30% | 29% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 22% | 19% | 28% | 16% | 21% | 20% | 18% | 21% | 21% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 13% |
| Strongly oppose | 40% | 35% | 44% | 36% | 43% | 37% | 44% | 44% | 39% | 37% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly support | 28% | 8% | 51% | 23% | 7% | 19% | 54% |
| Somewhat support | 20% | 14% | 28% | 18% | 12% | 21% | 26% |
| Somewhat oppose | 12% | 9% | 12% | 19% | 8% | 15% | 10% |
| Strongly oppose | 40% | 69% | 9% | 40% | 73% | 44% | 10% |

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34. How much do you support or oppose the legislation passed by the House of Representatives that would force the social media company TikTok to find an American buyer or be removed from all app stores in the United States?

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Strongly support | 34% | 35% | 34% | 20% | 43% | 34% | 34% | 33% | 34% | 35% |
| Somewhat support | 32% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 32% | 31% | 31% | 34% | 32% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 19% | 20% | 25% | 16% | 18% | 21% | 19% | 19% | 20% |
| Strongly oppose | 15% | 14% | 14% | 22% | 10% | 15% | 14% | 17% | 13% | 14% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Strongly support | 34% | 21% | 50% | 31% | 20% | 28% | 54% |
| Somewhat support | 32% | 34% | 29% | 31% | 30% | 39% | 28% |
| Somewhat oppose | 19% | 26% | 13% | 16% | 28% | 19% | 11% |
| Strongly oppose | 15% | 19% | 8% | 22% | 22% | 14% | 7% |

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35. Compared to other social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram, do you think that TikTok spreads more harmful content, less harmful content, or about the same amount of harmful content.

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|---------------------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Much more harmful content | 33% | 33% | 33% | 25% | 37% | 33% | 32% | 33% | 32% | 32% |
| Less harmful content | 13% | 13% | 12% | 24% | 5% | 14% | 11% | 13% | 14% | 11% |
| About the same amount | 55% | 54% | 55% | 51% | 57% | 53% | 57% | 55% | 54% | 57% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Much more harmful content | 33% | 23% | 45% | 25% | 21% | 33% | 44% |
| Less harmful content | 13% | 18% | 8% | 9% | 15% | 14% | 8% |
| About the same amount | 55% | 59% | 47% | 65% | 64% | 53% | 47% |

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36. About how often do you open or access TikTok to watch or create a video?

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|--|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| I don't have an account | 60% | 66% | 55% | 40% | 72% | 60% | 61% | 61% | 58% | 60% |
| At least once a day | 14% | 12% | 16% | 24% | 8% | 15% | 13% | 16% | 15% | 13% |
| At least once a week | 11% | 10% | 11% | 18% | 6% | 9% | 14% | 8% | 12% | 14% |
| At least once a month | 5% | 3% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 5% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 6% |
| I have an account but I access it less than once a month | 10% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 9% | 11% | 8% | 12% | 10% | 7% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|--|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| I don't have an account | 60% | 51% | 68% | 65% | 49% | 60% | 70% |
| At least once a day | 14% | 20% | 9% | 11% | 21% | 13% | 10% |
| At least once a week | 11% | 14% | 9% | 7% | 14% | 12% | 8% |
| At least once a month | 5% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% | 4% |
| I have an account but I access it less than once a month | 10% | 10% | 9% | 12% | 10% | 10% | 8% |

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37. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Donald Trump

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 44% | 49% | 41% | 34% | 50% | 48% | 38% | 42% | 48% | 40% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 46% | 51% | 54% | 46% | 45% | 56% | 51% | 47% | 52% |
| No Opinion | 6% | 5% | 7% | 10% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 0% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 44% | 9% | 83% | 41% | 9% | 36% | 80% |
| Unfavorable | 49% | 85% | 12% | 46% | 87% | 55% | 14% |
| No Opinion | 6% | 6% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 8% | 6% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% |

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38. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Barack Obama

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 50% | 44% | 54% | 57% | 45% | 46% | 55% | 51% | 47% | 52% |
| Unfavorable | 42% | 48% | 37% | 31% | 49% | 44% | 38% | 38% | 46% | 40% |
| No Opinion | 8% | 7% | 9% | 10% | 7% | 9% | 6% | 10% | 6% | 7% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 50% | 86% | 14% | 41% | 86% | 59% | 13% |
| Unfavorable | 42% | 8% | 78% | 41% | 9% | 30% | 80% |
| No Opinion | 8% | 6% | 7% | 17% | 5% | 10% | 6% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |

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39. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – George W. Bush

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 40% | 40% | 41% | 32% | 45% | 39% | 41% | 38% | 38% | 46% |
| Unfavorable | 37% | 43% | 31% | 40% | 35% | 35% | 40% | 38% | 40% | 34% |
| No Opinion | 22% | 16% | 28% | 26% | 20% | 25% | 18% | 23% | 22% | 20% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | | Ideology | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 40% | 31% | 52% | 33% | 22% | 43% | 53% |
| Unfavorable | 37% | 42% | 30% | 43% | 52% | 30% | 31% |
| No Opinion | 22% | 27% | 18% | 22% | 26% | 25% | 16% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 0% |

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40. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Joe Biden

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 41% | 38% | 45% | 49% | 37% | 39% | 46% | 42% | 38% | 45% |
| Unfavorable | 52% | 56% | 49% | 42% | 59% | 54% | 49% | 50% | 56% | 50% |
| No Opinion | 6% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 4% | 7% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 4% |
| Never heard of | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | – | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 41% | 80% | 7% | 21% | 75% | 50% | 10% |
| Unfavorable | 52% | 13% | 90% | 64% | 19% | 43% | 87% |
| No Opinion | 6% | 6% | 3% | 15% | 7% | 7% | 3% |
| Never heard of | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | – | 0% | 0% |

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41. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Kamala Harris

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 37% | 33% | 41% | 44% | 33% | 34% | 41% | 37% | 34% | 40% |
| Unfavorable | 50% | 54% | 47% | 37% | 59% | 53% | 47% | 49% | 53% | 49% |
| No Opinion | 11% | 11% | 11% | 16% | 8% | 11% | 11% | 12% | 11% | 10% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 37% | 71% | 7% | 16% | 67% | 42% | 10% |
| Unfavorable | 50% | 13% | 88% | 57% | 17% | 41% | 87% |
| No Opinion | 11% | 14% | 4% | 23% | 15% | 15% | 3% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 0% |

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42. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Mike Pence

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 24% | 25% | 24% | 22% | 26% | 23% | 26% | 24% | 20% | 30% |
| Unfavorable | 51% | 52% | 50% | 50% | 52% | 49% | 54% | 49% | 56% | 49% |
| No Opinion | 22% | 21% | 24% | 23% | 22% | 25% | 19% | 24% | 23% | 20% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 2% | 2% | 4% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 2% | 2% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 24% | 18% | 32% | 25% | 13% | 29% | 31% |
| Unfavorable | 51% | 60% | 44% | 45% | 69% | 42% | 47% |
| No Opinion | 22% | 20% | 24% | 26% | 16% | 26% | 21% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 1% |

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43. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 33% | 34% | 33% | 35% | 32% | 36% | 30% | 35% | 33% | 33% |
| Unfavorable | 36% | 38% | 33% | 31% | 39% | 30% | 43% | 32% | 34% | 42% |
| No Opinion | 30% | 27% | 32% | 31% | 28% | 32% | 26% | 32% | 31% | 24% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 1% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 33% | 22% | 43% | 41% | 17% | 37% | 44% |
| Unfavorable | 36% | 53% | 21% | 22% | 60% | 31% | 22% |
| No Opinion | 30% | 24% | 35% | 33% | 21% | 30% | 33% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 1% | 1% | 4% | 1% | 2% | 1% |

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44. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Elon Musk

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 41% | 50% | 33% | 39% | 42% | 41% | 41% | 34% | 43% | 47% |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 34% | 43% | 40% | 38% | 37% | 42% | 41% | 39% | 37% |
| No Opinion | 18% | 14% | 21% | 17% | 18% | 19% | 16% | 20% | 16% | 15% |
| Never heard of | 3% | 2% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 3% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 41% | 19% | 66% | 33% | 18% | 36% | 66% |
| Unfavorable | 39% | 63% | 13% | 40% | 70% | 38% | 14% |
| No Opinion | 18% | 15% | 18% | 24% | 12% | 21% | 18% |
| Never heard of | 3% | 3% | 3% | 3% | 1% | 5% | 2% |

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45. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Taylor Swift

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 43% | 41% | 44% | 48% | 40% | 39% | 49% | 39% | 42% | 51% |
| Unfavorable | 28% | 28% | 28% | 24% | 31% | 30% | 25% | 31% | 30% | 21% |
| No Opinion | 27% | 29% | 27% | 25% | 29% | 29% | 25% | 29% | 27% | 26% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 2% | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 43% | 63% | 24% | 34% | 67% | 47% | 22% |
| Unfavorable | 28% | 12% | 44% | 33% | 11% | 20% | 48% |
| No Opinion | 27% | 23% | 31% | 33% | 21% | 31% | 29% |
| Never heard of | 1% | 2% | 1% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 1% |

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46. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Ye (formerly known as Kanye West)

| | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----------|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 12% | 15% | 11% | 19% | 8% | 14% | 10% | 11% | 13% | 14% |
| Unfavorable | 61% | 57% | 64% | 50% | 68% | 59% | 64% | 63% | 58% | 62% |
| No Opinion | 23% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 22% | 24% | 21% | 21% | 26% | 20% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 4% | 3% | 7% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 12% | 11% | 15% | 7% | 10% | 13% | 14% |
| Unfavorable | 61% | 70% | 50% | 65% | 76% | 61% | 48% |
| No Opinion | 23% | 14% | 32% | 24% | 11% | 20% | 35% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% |

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47. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Nikki Haley

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 28% | 32% | 25% | 26% | 30% | 25% | 33% | 22% | 27% | 37% |
| Unfavorable | 45% | 45% | 44% | 42% | 46% | 43% | 48% | 47% | 45% | 44% |
| No Opinion | 23% | 21% | 25% | 26% | 21% | 27% | 16% | 25% | 25% | 16% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 3% | 5% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 3% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 28% | 20% | 38% | 25% | 16% | 33% | 36% |
| Unfavorable | 45% | 54% | 36% | 41% | 64% | 35% | 38% |
| No Opinion | 23% | 22% | 23% | 26% | 17% | 26% | 24% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 4% | 3% | 8% | 3% | 6% | 2% |

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48. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Kato Kaelin

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 7% | 8% | 6% | 13% | 2% | 5% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 9% |
| Unfavorable | 16% | 20% | 12% | 12% | 18% | 16% | 16% | 15% | 15% | 17% |
| No Opinion | 38% | 38% | 37% | 35% | 39% | 37% | 38% | 36% | 40% | 36% |
| Never heard of | 40% | 35% | 45% | 39% | 41% | 41% | 39% | 44% | 38% | 39% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | | Ideology | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 7% | 9% | 5% | 3% | 7% | 7% | 6% |
| Unfavorable | 16% | 14% | 18% | 17% | 15% | 16% | 18% |
| No Opinion | 38% | 37% | 37% | 40% | 34% | 42% | 37% |
| Never heard of | 40% | 40% | 40% | 40% | 45% | 35% | 39% |

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49. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Pete Buttigieg

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 30% | 28% | 32% | 29% | 31% | 26% | 36% | 28% | 29% | 34% |
| Unfavorable | 35% | 44% | 27% | 22% | 43% | 35% | 36% | 31% | 37% | 38% |
| No Opinion | 21% | 19% | 23% | 31% | 15% | 22% | 20% | 22% | 22% | 18% |
| Never heard of | 14% | 9% | 18% | 18% | 11% | 17% | 9% | 19% | 12% | 10% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 30% | 56% | 7% | 15% | 59% | 33% | 7% |
| Unfavorable | 35% | 9% | 63% | 35% | 10% | 25% | 67% |
| No Opinion | 21% | 23% | 15% | 32% | 23% | 25% | 14% |
| Never heard of | 14% | 12% | 14% | 19% | 8% | 18% | 11% |

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50. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Ron DeSantis

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 40% | 47% | 34% | 31% | 45% | 41% | 37% | 33% | 41% | 44% |
| Unfavorable | 42% | 39% | 44% | 43% | 41% | 37% | 49% | 42% | 42% | 44% |
| No Opinion | 15% | 12% | 18% | 19% | 12% | 17% | 12% | 19% | 14% | 10% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 6% | 3% | 3% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 40% | 11% | 73% | 29% | 10% | 31% | 74% |
| Unfavorable | 42% | 71% | 11% | 42% | 79% | 45% | 10% |
| No Opinion | 15% | 13% | 14% | 23% | 8% | 19% | 14% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 4% | 2% | 7% | 3% | 5% | 2% |

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51. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Bernie Sanders

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 40% | 37% | 41% | 47% | 36% | 38% | 43% | 40% | 42% | 39% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 46% | 38% | 26% | 51% | 42% | 41% | 39% | 42% | 43% |
| No Opinion | 17% | 14% | 19% | 23% | 13% | 19% | 14% | 19% | 16% | 15% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 1% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 40% | 70% | 10% | 35% | 75% | 40% | 12% |
| Unfavorable | 41% | 10% | 76% | 38% | 9% | 33% | 77% |
| No Opinion | 17% | 18% | 13% | 24% | 15% | 24% | 11% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 2% | 1% | 3% | 1% | 3% | 1% |

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52. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Lucy Dacus

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 7% | 8% | 6% | 15% | 2% | 6% | 8% | 5% | 6% | 11% |
| Unfavorable | 5% | 7% | 4% | 10% | 3% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 6% | 5% |
| No Opinion | 21% | 20% | 21% | 26% | 18% | 22% | 19% | 23% | 21% | 17% |
| Never heard of | 67% | 65% | 69% | 49% | 78% | 66% | 68% | 67% | 66% | 66% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 7% | 10% | 4% | 4% | 10% | 7% | 5% |
| Unfavorable | 5% | 6% | 5% | 7% | 5% | 7% | 5% |
| No Opinion | 21% | 20% | 20% | 24% | 19% | 23% | 20% |
| Never heard of | 67% | 64% | 71% | 66% | 67% | 64% | 69% |

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53. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Bassem Youssef

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 7% | 10% | 6% | 15% | 3% | 7% | 8% | 6% | 7% | 11% |
| Unfavorable | 12% | 13% | 11% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 10% | 14% |
| No Opinion | 27% | 26% | 28% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 27% | 29% | 25% |
| Never heard of | 53% | 51% | 55% | 45% | 59% | 53% | 53% | 55% | 54% | 51% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 7% | 10% | 5% | 7% | 9% | 7% | 6% |
| Unfavorable | 12% | 10% | 14% | 12% | 10% | 12% | 15% |
| No Opinion | 27% | 27% | 27% | 28% | 28% | 26% | 27% |
| Never heard of | 53% | 53% | 54% | 54% | 52% | 55% | 52% |

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54. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Dolly Parton

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 74% | 71% | 76% | 57% | 85% | 73% | 76% | 75% | 70% | 74% |
| Unfavorable | 6% | 6% | 5% | 10% | 3% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 7% | 5% |
| No Opinion | 18% | 19% | 16% | 27% | 12% | 20% | 15% | 16% | 21% | 17% |
| Never heard of | 3% | 3% | 2% | 6% | 1% | 2% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 4% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 74% | 76% | 74% | 68% | 78% | 71% | 76% |
| Unfavorable | 6% | 6% | 6% | 5% | 5% | 5% | 6% |
| No Opinion | 18% | 16% | 18% | 22% | 15% | 21% | 17% |
| Never heard of | 3% | 3% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 3% | 2% |

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55. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Mitch McConnell

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 13% | 15% | 11% | 14% | 12% | 12% | 14% | 10% | 12% | 17% |
| Unfavorable | 61% | 64% | 58% | 51% | 67% | 58% | 65% | 61% | 64% | 59% |
| No Opinion | 23% | 19% | 26% | 29% | 19% | 25% | 19% | 25% | 22% | 20% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 2% | 5% | 7% | 2% | 5% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 4% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 13% | 9% | 19% | 8% | 6% | 13% | 19% |
| Unfavorable | 61% | 69% | 53% | 58% | 75% | 57% | 55% |
| No Opinion | 23% | 19% | 25% | 27% | 15% | 25% | 24% |
| Never heard of | 4% | 3% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 2% |

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56. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Mike Johnson

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 27% | 35% | 20% | 27% | 27% | 26% | 28% | 21% | 28% | 33% |
| Unfavorable | 32% | 35% | 30% | 28% | 35% | 29% | 37% | 30% | 31% | 36% |
| No Opinion | 25% | 21% | 28% | 26% | 24% | 28% | 20% | 27% | 25% | 20% |
| Never heard of | 16% | 9% | 22% | 19% | 14% | 17% | 14% | 21% | 16% | 12% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 27% | 14% | 46% | 15% | 12% | 21% | 47% |
| Unfavorable | 32% | 52% | 12% | 29% | 60% | 30% | 13% |
| No Opinion | 25% | 20% | 28% | 28% | 14% | 30% | 28% |
| Never heard of | 16% | 15% | 14% | 28% | 13% | 19% | 12% |

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57. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Benjamin Netanyahu

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 30% | 38% | 24% | 20% | 37% | 29% | 32% | 25% | 30% | 36% |
| Unfavorable | 34% | 34% | 33% | 38% | 32% | 29% | 42% | 30% | 35% | 40% |
| No Opinion | 20% | 18% | 22% | 23% | 19% | 23% | 16% | 23% | 20% | 14% |
| Never heard of | 16% | 10% | 21% | 20% | 13% | 20% | 9% | 22% | 16% | 10% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 30% | 12% | 53% | 20% | 11% | 21% | 56% |
| Unfavorable | 34% | 53% | 14% | 33% | 61% | 36% | 11% |
| No Opinion | 20% | 18% | 20% | 28% | 14% | 25% | 20% |
| Never heard of | 16% | 16% | 14% | 20% | 14% | 18% | 12% |

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58. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Vladimir Putin

| | Gender | | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|--------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | Total | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 8% | 11% | 6% | 14% | 5% | 8% | 8% | 8% | 7% | 11% |
| Unfavorable | 76% | 75% | 76% | 65% | 82% | 72% | 81% | 74% | 76% | 77% |
| No Opinion | 14% | 13% | 15% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 10% | 14% | 15% | 10% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 1% | 3% | 3% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 2% | 1% |

| | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|----------|------------|-------------|---------|----------|--------------|
| | Total | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 8% | 7% | 10% | 9% | 7% | 8% | 10% |
| Unfavorable | 76% | 82% | 72% | 68% | 83% | 76% | 71% |
| No Opinion | 14% | 9% | 16% | 21% | 9% | 13% | 17% |
| Never heard of | 2% | 2% | 2% | 3% | 1% | 4% | 1% |

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59. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Volodymyr Zelenskyy

| | Total | Gender | | Age | | Education | | Income | | |
|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-----|----------------|--------------|----------|-------------|---------|
| | | Man | Woman | 18-44 | 45+ | No 4-Yr Degree | 4-Yr Degree+ | LT \$50k | \$50-\$100k | \$100k+ |
| Favorable | 40% | 41% | 38% | 35% | 42% | 36% | 46% | 35% | 36% | 48% |
| Unfavorable | 24% | 27% | 21% | 23% | 24% | 25% | 22% | 21% | 27% | 24% |
| No Opinion | 23% | 21% | 24% | 27% | 20% | 23% | 22% | 24% | 26% | 18% |
| Never heard of | 14% | 10% | 17% | 14% | 13% | 16% | 11% | 20% | 10% | 10% |

| | Total | Leaned Party ID | | | Ideology | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------------|----------|----------|--------------|
| | | Democrat | Republican | Independent | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |
| Favorable | 40% | 56% | 26% | 26% | 60% | 39% | 27% |
| Unfavorable | 24% | 11% | 37% | 28% | 10% | 20% | 38% |
| No Opinion | 23% | 20% | 23% | 28% | 19% | 25% | 23% |
| Never heard of | 14% | 13% | 13% | 18% | 11% | 16% | 12% |