Curriculum Vitae

Sheldon X. Zhang, Ph.D.
School of Criminology & Justice Studies
University of Massachusetts Lowell
113 Wilder Street, Suite 400
Lowell, MA 01854
Tel: 978-934-4160
E-mail: sheldon_zhang@uml.edu

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EDUCATION

Ph.D. (Sociology). University of Southern California, Los Angeles
M.A. (Print Journalism). University of Southern California, Los Angeles
B.A. (English Literature). Sichuan University, Chengdu, China

EMPLOYMENT

Director and Professor: School of Criminology and Justice Studies, University of Massachusetts Lowell, 1/2017-present.
Chair: Department of Sociology, San Diego State University, San Diego. 6/2007-8/2013.
Professor: Department of Sociology, San Diego State University, San Diego. 9/2002-12/2016.
Associate Professor: Department of Sociology, California State University, San Marcos. 8/1993-8/2002.
Research Analyst: Los Angeles County Probation Department. 8/1990-7/1993.

PUBLICATIONS

Books

1. Hank Johnston, & **Sheldon X. Zhang** (Eds.) (2022). *Protest and Resistance in the Chinese Party State.* New York, NY: Rowman & Littlefield.
2. Sanchez, Gabriella, & **Sheldon X. Zhang** (Eds.) (2022). *Beyond Drugs, Smuggling and Trafficking Violence, Victimization and Community Action in Mexico's Criminal Landscape*. London: Rutledge.
3. Ko-lin Chin, and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. 2015. *The Chinese Heroin Trade: Cross-Border Drug Trafficking in Southeast Asia and Beyond*. New York, NY: New York University Press (ISBN: 9781479895403).
4. Smith, Cindy J., **Sheldon X. Zhang**, and Rosemary Barberet (Eds.). 2011. *International Handbook of Criminology*. Abington, UK: Routledge (ISBN: 978-0-415-77909-8).
5. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2008. *Chinese Human Smuggling Organizations—Families, Social Networks, and Cultural Imperatives.* Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press (ISBN: 978-0-8047-5741-6).
6. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2007 *Smuggling and Trafficking in Human Beings: All Roads Lead to America.* Westport, CT: Praeger/Greenwood (ISBN-13: 978-0-275-98951-4).
7. Winslow, Robert W. and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. 2007. *Criminology—A Global Perspective*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall (ISBN: 0-13-183902-0).

Editor of Special Journal Issues

1. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Davina P. Durgana, & Ruth King (Eds.) (2021). Methodological Challenges and Innovations in the Application of Multiple Systems Estimation (MSE) to Measure Modern Slavery in Developed Countries. *Crime & Delinquency*, Vol. 67.
2. Johnston, Hank, & **Sheldon X. Zhang**, (Eds.) (2020). Special Issue: Protest in Contemporary China. *Mobilization*. Volume 25(5).
3. Sanchez, Gabriella, & **Sheldon X. Zhang** (Eds.) (2020). Victimization and Offending in Mexico: The Three-pronged Security Challenges of Trafficking, Kidnapping, and Smuggling, *Victims & Offenders*, Volume 15, Issue 3.
4. **Sheldon X. Zhang**, Gabriella E. Sanchez, & Luigi Achilli (Eds.) 2018. *Migrant Smuggling as a Collective Strategy and Insurance Policy: Views from the Margins*. A special issue of *The ANNALS* of American Academy of Social and Political Science, Volume 676, Issue 1.
5. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Qiu, Geping, & Farabee, David (Eds). (2018). *Dealing with Substance Misuse – Lessons from the West*. A special Issue of the *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, Volume 24, Issue 2.
6. Weitzer, Ron, and **Sheldon X. Zhang** (Eds.) 2014. *Human Trafficking.* A special issue of *The ANNALS* of American Academy of Social and Political Science, Volume 653.
7. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. (Ed.). 2011. *Global Perspectives on Sex Trafficking*. A Special Issue of *Crime, Law, and Social Change*. Issue No. 56.

Refereed Journal Articles

1. **Zhang, Sheldon** X. (2022). Progress and Challenges in Human Trafficking Research: Two Decades after the Palermo Protocol. *Journal of Human Trafficking*. Online first. https://doi.org/10.1080/23322705.2021.2019528
2. Liles, Sandy, Elaine Blumberg, Jennifer Navala, Jennifer Zellner, Laura deTar, Ben Nguyen, Kristi Robusto, Norma Kelley, Cody Benedict, **Sheldon Zhang**, & Mel Hovell. (2022). Does Exotic Dancing Lead to Prostitution? An Exploratory Study. *Deviant Behavior*. DOI: 10.1080/01639625.2021.1996213.
3. Kyle Vincent, Meredith Dank, Orla Jackson, **Sheldon X. Zhang** & Weidi Liu (2021) Estimating Young Women Working in Kathmandu's Adult Entertainment Sector: A Hybrid Application of Respondent Driven Sampling and Venue Site Sampling, Journal of Human Trafficking, DOI: 10.1080/23322705.2021.2007461
4. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, & Jacqueline Joudo Larsen. (2021). Estimating the Size of the Human Trafficking Problem: MSE and Other Strategies. *Crime & Delinquency*, 67: 2169-2187. First Published July 31, 2021.
5. Liu, Weidi, Geping Qiu, **Sheldon X. Zhang**, & Qi Fan. 2021. Corporal punishment, self-control, parenting style, and school bullying among Chinese adolescents: A conditional process analysis. *Journal of School Violence* first published 23 NOV 2021. https://doi.org/10.1080/15388220.2021.1985323.
6. Carlos A., Farrell, Amy, McDevitt, Jack, Robles, Jesenia, Lockwood, Sara, Geisler, Isabel, Van Westendorp, Julie, Temple, Jeffery, & **Zhang, Sheldon**. (2021). Hate Crime and Bias Victimization of Latinx Adults: Rates from a Multisite Community Sample. *Psychology of Violence*. Advance online publication. http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/vio0000320.
7. Taylor, J., Pardo, B., Hulme, S., Bouey, J., Greenfield, V., **Zhang, S**., & Kilmer, B. (2021). Illicit synthetic opioid consumption in Asia and the Pacific: Assessing the risks of a potential outbreak. *Drug and Alcohol Dependence*. Online first: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugalcdep.2020.108500.

8. Liu, Weidi, Geping, Qiu, and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. 2020. Situational Action Theory and School Bullying: Rethinking the Moral Filter. *Crime & Delinquency*. Published online first. https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128720974318.
9. Johnston, Hank, and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. (2020). Repertoires of Protest and Repression in Contemporary China. *Mobilization*, 25: 601-622.
10. Weidi, Liu, Geping Qiu, and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. (2020). Easy Prey: Illicit Enterprising Activities and the Trafficking of Vietnamese Women in China. *Asian Journal of Criminology*, https://doi.org/10.1007/s11417-020-09327-y.
11. Sanchez, Gabriella and **Sheldon X. Zhang** (2020). In Their Own Words: Children and the Facilitation of Migrant Journeys on the U.S.-Mexico Border, *Victims & Offenders*, 15:3, 370-389, DOI: 10.1080/15564886.2020.1721388.
12. Vincent, Kyle, **Sheldon X. Zhang**, and Meredith Dank. (2019). Searching for Sex Trafficking Victims: Using a Novel Link-Tracing Method among Commercial Sex Workers in Muzaffarpur, India. *Crime & Delinquency*. First Published online. https://doi.org/10.1177/0011128719890265.
13. **Zhang, Sheldon X**., Meredith Dank, Kyle Vincent, Pradeep Narayanan, Sowmyaa Bharadwaj, & Sudharsanam Manni Balasubramaniam. (2019). Victims without a Voice: Measuring Worst Forms of Child Labor in the Indian State of Bihar. *Victims & Offenders,* 14(7): 832-858.
14. Geping Qiu, **Sheldon X. Zhang**, and Weidi Liu. (2019). Trafficking of Myanmar women for forced marriage in China. *Crime, Law, and Social Change.* DOI: 10.1007/s10611-019-09826-9.
15. Bouchard, Martin, Carlo Morselli, Mitch Macdonald, Owen Gallupe, **Sheldon Zhang**, David Farabee. (2019) Estimating Risks of Arrest and Criminal Populations: Regression Adjustments to Capture-Recapture Models. *Crime & Delinquency,* 65(13): 1767-1797.
16. Parks, Andee Cooper, **Sheldon Zhang**, Kyle Vincent, and Alesha Guruswamy Rusk (2018) The Prevalence of Bonded Labor in Three Districts of Karnataka State, India: Using a Unique Application of Mark-Recapture for Estimation, *Journal of Human Trafficking*, DOI: 10.1080/23322705.2018.1471576.
17. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. and Ko-lin Chin. (2018). China's New Long March to Control Illicit Substance Use: From a Punitive Regime towards Harm Reduction. *Journal of Drug Policy Analysis*. Online first. **DOI:** https://doi.org/10.1515/jdpa-2015-0023
18. **Sheldon X. Zhang**, Gabriella E. Sanchez, and Luigi Achilli (2018). Crimes of Solidarity in Mobility: Alternative Views on Migrant Smuggling. *ANNALS*, 676: 6-15.
19. Gabriella E. Sanchez, and **Sheldon X. Zhang** (2018). Rumors, Encounters, Collaborations, and Survival: The Migrant Smuggling-Drug Trafficking Nexus in the U.S. Southwest. ***ANNALS***, 676: 135-151.
20. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Adeline M. Nyamathi, Steven Shoptaw, Cathy J. Reback, Kartik Yadav (2018). Cost-Effective Way to Reduce Stimulant-Abuse among Gay/Bisexual Men and Transgender Women: A Randomized Clinical Trial with a Cost Comparison. *Public Health,* 154:151-160. DOI: 10.1016/j.puhe.2017.10.024.
21. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, and Qiu Geping. (2018). Psychosocial Interventions for Substance-Abusing Criminal Offenders: Borrowing US Experience for the Chinese Context. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and* Research, 24(2): 155-169. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-017-9363-0.
22. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, and Kyle Vincent. (2017). Strategies to Estimate Global Prevalence of Trafficking for Sexual Exploitation. *Chance*, 30(3): 13-20.

23. Zhang, Lening, Steven F. Messner, and **Sheldon Zhang**. (2017). Neighborhood Social Control And Perceptions Of Crime And Disorder In Contemporary Urban China. *Criminology*, 55(3): 631-663.
24. Messner, Steven F., Lening Zhang, **Sheldon Zhang**, Colin Gruner. (2017). Community Crime Prevention In A Collectivistic Society: Tiao-Jie And Bang-Jiao In Contemporary Urban China. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 54(4): 544-577.
25. Nyamathi, Adeline, Cathy J Reback, Steven Shoptaw, Benissa E Salem, **Sheldon Zhang**, Kartik Yadav. 2017. "Impact of Tailored Interventions to Reduce Drug Use and Sexual Risk Behaviors among Homeless Gay and Bisexual Men." *American Journal of Men's Health*, 11(2): 208-220 (online first, 2015 DOI: 10.1177/1557988315590837).
26. Nyamathi A, **Zhang S**, Wall S, Hall E, Salem BE, Farabee D, Faucette M, Yadav K. (2016). Drug Use and Multiple Sex Partners among Homeless Ex-Offenders: Secondary Findings from an Experimental Study. *Nursing Research*, 65(3): 179 - 190.
27. Nyamathi, Adeline M., **Sheldon Zhang**, Benissa E. Salem, David Farabee, Betsy Hall, Elizabeth Marlow, Mark Faucette, Doug Bond, and Kartik Yadav. 2015. "A Randomized Clinical Trial of Tailored Interventions for Health Promotion and Recidivism Reduction among Homeless Parolees: Outcomes and Cost Analysis." *Journal of Experimental Criminology* 12(1): 49-74 (first published 2015, DOI 10.1007/s11292-015-9236-9).
28. Wayne J. Pitts, Kelle Barrick, **Sheldon X. Zhang**, Pamela K. Lattimore. (2015). Estimating Labor Trafficking Among Farmworkers: An Inverse Sampling Strategy Based on Reliable Housing Predictions. *Journal of Human Trafficking*, 1(2): 117-135.
29. Soudijn, R.J. Melvin, and **Sheldon X. Zhang** (2015). Principal-Agency Theory in Illegal Markets: Cooperation and Conflict among Chinese Loansharks. *Journal of Asian Criminology,* first online (December 2015: http://link.springer.com/journal/11417).
30. **Zhang, Sheldon X.,** and Li Cai. 2015. "Counting Labor Trafficking Activities: An Empirical Attempt at Standardized Measurement." *Forum on Crime and Society*, 8: 37-61.
31. Benissa E. Salem, Adeline Nyamathi, Cathy J. Reback, Steven Shoptaw, **Sheldon Zhang,** Olga Nudelman. 2015. "Unmet Physical and Mental Healthcare Needs among Stimulant-Using Gay and Bisexual Homeless Men." *Issues in Mental Health Nursing*, 36(9): 685-692.
32. Nyamathi, Adeline, Benissa E. Salem, **Sheldon Zhang**, David Farabee, Betsy Hall, Farinaz Khalilifard, and Barbara Leake. 2015. "Nursing Case Management, Peer Coaching, and Hepatitis A and B Vaccine Completion Among Homeless Men Recently Released on Parole." *Nursing Research,* 64(3): 177–189.
33. Nyamathi, Adeline, Cathy J. Reback, Benissa E. Salem, **Sheldon Zhang**, Steven Shoptaw, Catherine M. Branson, and Barbara Leake. 2015. "Correlates of Self-Reported Incarceration among Homeless Gay and Bisexual Stimulant-Using Young Adults." *Western Journal of Nursing Research*, 37(6): 799–811.
34. Nyamathi, Adeline M., Cathy J Reback, Steven Shoptaw, Benissa E Salem, **Sheldon Zhang**, David Farabee, and Farinaz Khalilifard. 2015. "Impact of Community-Based Programs on Incarceration Outcomes among Gay and Bisexual Stimulant-Using Homeless Adults. Community Mental Health Journal." DOI 10.1007/s10597-014-9792-x.
35. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Michael W. Spiller, Brian Carl Finch, and Yang Qin. 2014. "Estimating Labor Trafficking among Unauthorized Migrant Workers in San Diego." *ANNALS of American Academy of Political and Social Science* 653(1): 65-86.
36. Barrick, Kelle, Lattimore, Pamela K., Pitts, Wayne J., & **Zhang, Sheldon**. 2014. Labor trafficking victimization among farmworkers in North Carolina: Role of demographic

characteristics and acculturation. *International Journal of Rural Criminology*, 2, 225–243.

37. Wright, Benjamin J., **Sheldon X. Zhang**, and David Farabee. 2014. "Prisoner Reentry Research From 2000 to 2010: Results of a Narrative Review." *Criminal Justice Review* 39(1): 37-57.
38. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Robert E.L. Roberts, and David Farabee. 2014. "An Analysis of Prisoner Reentry and Parole Risk Using COMPAS and Traditional Criminal History Measures." *Crime and Delinquency* 60(2): 167 –192 (first published online November 15, 2011; DOI: 10.1177/0011128711426544).
39. Farabee, David, **Sheldon X. Zhang**, Benjamin J. Wright. 2014. "An Experimental Evaluation of a Nationally Recognized Employment-Focused Offender Reentry Program." *Journal of Experimental Criminology.* DOI: 10.1007/s11292-014-9201-z.
40. Barrick, Kelle, Pamela K. Lattimore, Wayne J. Pitts, **Sheldon X. Zhang**. 2014. When farmworkers and advocates see trafficking but law enforcement does not: challenges in identifying labor trafficking in North Carolina. *Crime, Law and Social Change* 61(2): 205-214.
41. Nyamathi, Adeline M., Benissa E. Salem, David Farabee, Elizabeth Hall, **Sheldon Zhang**, Mary Marfisee, Farinaz Khalilifard, Stephanie, Musto, Mark Faucette, and Barbara Leake. 2014. "Correlates of Heroin and Methamphetamine Use among Homeless Male Ex-Jail and Prison Offenders." *Addiction Research & Theory* 22(6): 463-473.
42. Adeline Nyamathi, Benissa Salem , David Farabee , Elizabeth Hall , **Sheldon X. Zhang**, Farinaz Khalilifard , Mark Faucette , Barbara Leake. 2014. "Predictors of High Level of Hostility among Homeless Men on Parole." *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation*, 53(2): 95-115.
43. Salem, Benissa E. Adeline Nyamathi, Colleen Keenan, **Sheldon Zhang**, Elizabeth Marlow, Farinaz Khalilifard, Kartik Yadav, Mark Faucette, Barbara Leake, Mary Marfisee. 2013. "Correlates of Risky Alcohol and Methamphetamine Use among Currently Homeless Male Parolees." *Journal of Addictive Diseases*, 32(4): 365-376.
44. Soudijn, Melvin R. J., and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. 2013. "Taking Loan Sharking into Account: A Case Study of Chinese Vest-Pocket Lenders in Holland." *Trends in Organized Crime* 16(1):13–30.
45. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Roberts, Robert E.L., & Lansing, Amy. 2013. "Treatment Or Else: Coerced Treatment for Drug-Involved California Parolees." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 57(7): 766-791.
46. Nyamathi, Adeline, Benissa E Salem, Elizabeth Marlow, Sheldon Zhang, and Kartik Yadav. 2013. "Understanding Correlates of Hepatitis C Virus Infection Among Homeless Recently Paroled Men." *Journal of Forensic Nursing*, 9(3): 161-170.
47. **Zhang, Sheldon X.** 2012. "Measuring labor trafficking: A research note." *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 58 (4):469–482.
48. Nyamathi, Adeline, Elizabeth Marlow, **Sheldon Zhang**, Elizabeth Hall, David Farabee, Mary Marfisee, Farinaz Khalilifard, Mark Faucette, Barbara Leake. 2012. "Correlates of Serious Violent Crime for Recently Released Parolees with a History of Homelessness." *Violence and Victims, 27(5): 793-810.*
49. Farabee, David, **Sheldon X. Zhang**, Benjamin Wright. 2012. "Managing an On-the-Spot Lottery in Reentry Services." *Journal of Experimental Criminology* 8:241–253.
50. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Rodrigo Pacheco-McEvoy, and Roxanna Campos. 2012. "Sex Trafficking in Latin America—Dominant Discourse, Empirical Paucity, and Promising Research." *Global Crime*, 13(1), 22-41.

51. Wright, Benjamin J., **Sheldon X. Zhang**, and David Farabee. 2012. "A Squandered Opportunity? A Review of SAMHSA's National Registry of Evidence-Based Programs and Practices for Offenders." *Crime & Delinquency* 58(6): 954-972 (Published online first on August 26, 2010, doi:10.1177/0011128710376302).
52. Farabee, David, **Sheldon Zhang**, and Joy Yang. 2011. "A Preliminary Examination of Offender Needs Assessment: Are All Those Questions Really Necessary?" *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs*, 43 (S1), 51–57.
53. **Zhang, Sheldon X.** 2011. "Woman Pullers: Pimping and Sex Trafficking in a Mexican Border City." *Crime, Law, and Social Change*, 56: 509-528.
54. Nyamathi, Adeline, Barbara Leake, Cynthia Albarran, **Sheldon Zhang**, Elizabeth Hall, David, Farabee, Elizabeth Marlow, Mary Marfisee, Farinaz Khalilifard, and Mark Faucette. 2011. "Correlates of Depressive Symptoms among Homeless Men on Parole." *Issues of Mental Health Nursing,* 32(8): 501-511.
55. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Robert E. L. Roberts, and Kathryn E. McCollister. 2011. "Therapeutic Community in a California Prison: Treatment Outcomes after Five Years." *Crime & Delinquency* 57(1): 82-101.
56. **Zhang, Sheldon X.** 2009. "Beyond the 'Natasha' Story - A Review and Critique of Current Research on Sex Trafficking." *Global Crime 10(3): 178-195.*
57. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Robert E.L. Roberts, and Kathryn E. McCollister. 2009. "An Economic Analysis of the In-Prison Therapeutic Community Model on Prison Management Costs." *Journal of Criminal Justice 37(4): 388-395.*
58. **Zhang, Sheldon X.,** and Ko-lin Chin. 2008. "Snakeheads, Mules, and Protective Umbrellas: A Review of Current Research on Chinese Organized Crime." *Crime, Law and Social Change* 50(3): 177-195.
59. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Ko-Lin Chin, and Jody Miller. 2007. "Women's Participation in Chinese Transnational Human smuggling: A Gendered Market Perspective." *Criminology* 45 (3): 699–733.
60. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Robert E.L. Roberts, and Valerie J. Callanan. 2006. "Preventing Parolees from Returning to Prison through Community-Based Reintegration." *Crime & Delinquency* 52(4): 551-571.
61. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Robert E.L. Roberts, and Valerie J. Callanan. 2006. "The Cost Effectiveness of Providing Correctional Services—A Cost-Benefit Analysis of a Statewide Parole Program in California." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 34(4): 341-350.
62. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Robert E.L. Roberts, and Valerie J. Callanan. 2005. "Multiple Services on a Statewide Scale: The Impact of the California Preventing Parolee Crime Program." *Corrections Compendium* 30(6): 6-7, 30-35.
63. **Zhang, Sheldon,** and Lening Zhang. 2005. "An Experimental Study of the Los Angeles County Repeat Offender Prevention Program: Its Implementation and Evaluation." *Criminology and Public Policy,* 4(2): 101–132.
64. Zhang, Lening and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. 2004. "Reintegrative Shaming and Delinquency." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 41(4): 433-453.
65. **Zhang, Sheldon X.,** and Ko-lin Chin. 2003. "The Declining Significance of Triad Societies in Transnational Illegal Activities—A Structural Deficiency Perspective." *British Journal of Criminology* 43(3): 469-488.
66. **Zhang, Sheldon X.,** and Ko-lin Chin. 2002. "Enter the Dragon—Inside Chinese Human Smuggling Organizations." *Criminology* 40(4): 737-768.
67. **Zhang, Sheldon X.,** and Ko-lin Chin. 2001. "Chinese Human Smuggling in the United States of America." *Forum on Crime and Society* 1(2): 31-52.

68. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Theodore Benson, and Xiaogang Deng. 2000. "A Test and Re-Test of the International Self-Report Delinquency instrument." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 28: 283-295.
69. Chin, Ko-lin, **Sheldon X. Zhang**, and Robert Kelly. 1998. "Transnational Chinese Organized Crime Activities." *Transnational Organized Crime* 4 (3 & 4): 127-154. Reprinted in Phil Williams and Dimitri Vlassis (Eds.), *Combating Transnational Crime—Concepts, Activities and Responses*. London: Frank Cass, 2001.
70. **Zhang, Sheldon X.** 1998. "In Search of Hopeful Glimpses--A Critique of Research Strategies in Current Boot Camp Evaluations." *Crime and Delinquency* 44(2): 314-334. Reprinted in Russell C. Smandych (Ed.), *Youth Crime—Varieties, Theories, and Prevention*. Toronto: Harcourt, 2001.
71. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 1997. "Task Force Orientation and Dyadic Relations in Organized Chinese Alien Smuggling." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 13(4): 320-330.
72. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. and Theodore Benson. 1997. "Cost-Effectiveness, Accountability, and Officer Morale—An Evaluation of a Personalized Patrol Vehicle Program." *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* 20(4): 749-765.
73. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. and Mark Gaylord. 1996. "In Search of the Gold Mountain—Organizational and Operational Patterns of Chinese Alien Smuggling." *Crime, Law and Social Change* 25(1): 1-16. Reprinted in Nikos Passas (Ed.), *Transnational Crime*. Brookfield, Vt.: Ashgate, 1999.
74. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 1996. "The Efficiency of Working under One Roof—An Evaluation of Los Angeles County Juvenile Justice Centers." *Crime and Delinquency* 42(2): 257-268.
75. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 1995. Street crime and informal social control in an anomic China. *Chinese Journal of Political Sciences*, 1(1):73-100.
76. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 1995. Measuring Shaming in an Ethnic Context." *British Journal of Criminology* 35(2):248-262.

Peer-Reviewed Chapters

1. Zhuo, Yue, and **Sheldon Zhang**. 2018. Crime and Delinquency among Asian American Youth: A Review of the Evidence and an Agenda for Future Research. In Martinez, Ramiro, Meghan E. Hollis, and Jacob I. Stowell (Eds.) *Ethnicity, Crime, and Justice*, Pp. 129-146. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley & Sons.
2. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2015. "The Ethical Minefield in Human Trafficking Research—Real and Imagined." In Dina Siegel and Roos Wildt (Eds.) *Ethical Concerns in Research on Human Trafficking*, Pp. 85-96. Springer.
3. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, and Ko-lin Chin. 2015. "Swim Against the Tide: Using Qualitative Data to Build a Theory on Chinese Human Smuggling." In Jody Miller and Wilson R. Palacios (Eds.) *Advances in Criminological Theory* (Volume 20), Pp. 215-233. Transaction Books.
4. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2013. "A Bird's Eye View on Chinese Organized Crime in North America." In Stefano Caneppele and Francesco Calderoni (Eds.) *Organized Crime, Corruption and Crime Prevention*, Pp. 277-282. Springer.
5. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2013. "Snakeheads and the Cartwheel network—Functional Fluidity as Opposed to Structural Flexibility." In Carlo Morselli (Ed.) *Crime and Networks,* Pp. 116-139. Rutledge.
6. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2012. "Chinatown Tongs in America—Continuity and Opportunities." In Dina Siegel and Henk van de Bunt (Eds.) *Traditional Crime in the*

Modern World: How Organized Crime Responds to Socioeconomic Change, Pp. 109-128. Springer.

7. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2011. "Sex Trafficking in a Border City: Stories from Tijuana, Mexico." Pp. 88-96 in *National and International Perspective on Crime and Policing*, edited by Chandre Gould. Pretoria, South Africa: Institute for Security Studies.
8. Smith, Cindy J., **Sheldon X. Zhang**, and Rosemary Barberet. 2011. "Progress of International Criminology." Pp. 1-8 in *Routledge Handbook of International Criminology*, edited by C.J. Smith, S.X. Zhang, and R. Barberet. London: Routledge.
9. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2011. "Introduction to Special Topic in International Criminology." Pp. 109-111 in *Routledge Handbook of International Criminology*, edited by C.J. Smith, S.X. Zhang, and R. Barberet. London: Routledge.
10. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. and Ko-lin Chin. 2011. "Ants Moving Houses-Cross-Border Drug Trafficking in the Golden Triangle." Pp. 237-247 in *Routledge Handbook of International Criminology*, edited by C.J. Smith, S.X. Zhang, and R. Barberet. London: Routledge.
11. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2010. "Talking to Snakeheads: Methodological Considerations for Research on Chinese Human Smuggling." Pp. 268-297 in *Offenders on Offending—Learning about Crime from Criminals*, edited by W. Bernasco. Devon, UK: Willan Publishing.
12. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, and Samuel L. Pineda. 2008. "Corruption as a Causal Factor in Human Trafficking." Pp. 41-56 in *Organized Crime: Culture, Markets and Policies*, edited by D. Siegel and H. Nelen. New York, NY: Springer.
13. **Zhang, Sheldon**, and Ko-lin Chin. 2002. "Snakeheads: Chinese human Trafficking Organizations." Pp. 383-385 in *Combating Transnational Organized Crime*, edited by B. D. Ruyver, G. Vermeulen, and T. V. Beken. Antwerp, Belgium: Maklu.
14. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2002. "Family, Culture, and Control of the Delinquent Chinese Boy in America." Pp. 239-259 in *From Gold Mountain to the New Millennium: Chinese American Studies to the 21st* Century, edited by S. L. Cassel. Walnut Creek, CA: AltaMira Press.
15. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 2001. "Chinese Gangs—Familial and Cultural Dynamics." Pp. 219-236 in *Gangs in America (*3nd ed.), edited by C. R. Huff. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
16. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 1999. "Electronic Monitoring in Los Angeles County—A Case of Public-Private Partnership in Community Corrections." Pp. 108-121 in *Contracting Out Government Services,* edited by P. Seidenstein. Westport, CT: Praeger.
17. **Zhang, Sheldon**, Robert L. Polakow, and Barry J. Nidorf. 1994. "Varied Uses of Electronic Monitoring: The Los Angeles Experience." Pp. 3-20 in *Intermediate Sanctions: Sentencing in the 1990s*, edited by J. O. Smykla and W. L. Selke. Cincinnati: Anderson.
18. Junger-Tas, Josine, Klein, Malcolm W. Klein, and **Xiaodong (Sheldon) Zhang**. 1992. "Problems and Dilemmas in Comparative Self-Report Delinquency Research." Pp. 83-103 in *Offenders and Victims: Theory and Policy*, edited by D. P. Farrington and S. Walklate. London: British Society of Criminology.

Non-Refereed Articles and Book Chapters

1. Zhang, Sheldon, and Ronald Weitzer. (2022). Human Trafficking: Recent Empirical Research. *Sage Perspectives.* Available at: https://perspectivesblog.sagepub.com/blog/research/human-trafficking-recent-empirical-research.

2. Johnston, Hank, and **Sheldon Zhang**. (2022). Nonviolent Protest in Party-State China, In *Protest and Resistance in the Chinese Party State,* Pp. 3-30, edited by Hank Johnston and Sheldon Zhang. New York, NY: Rowman & Littlefield.
3. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, and Kyle Vincent. (2021). Respondent Driven Sampling/Link Tracing Sampling. In Prevalence Estimation—Methods Brief, Pp. 11-13, edited by Laura Gauer Bermudez, David Okech, and Mihir Prakash. Washington D.C.: GFEMS/Norad. Available at: http://apries.uga.edu/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/GFEMS_Methodologies_Booklet_VF_21.01.15.pdf.
4. Gabriella Sanchez, and **Sheldon X. Zhang** (2020) Foreword. Victimization and Offending in Mexico: The Three-pronged Security Challenges of Trafficking, Kidnapping, and Smuggling, *Victims & Offenders*, 15:3, 291-294, DOI: 10.1080/15564886.2020.1718047
5. **Zhang, Sheldon**. (2019). Dare We Question the Obvious and Recommend the Impossible? —Crimes of Solidarity and a Quest for a Humanitarian Response to Migrants in Peril. In Gabriella Sanchez and Luigi Achilli, eds. *Critical Insights On Irregular Migration Facilitation: Global Perspectives,* Pp. 44-47. Florence, Italy: The European University Institute, Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies.
6. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Qiu, Geping, & Farabee, David. (2018). "Introduction." European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research. Special Issue, 24(2): 121-123. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10610-018-9383-4.
7. **Zhang, Sheldon X.** 2017. "The United States." In International Organization for Migration (Eds.) *Migrant Smuggling Data and Research*: A global review of the emerging evidence base. Pp. 303-324. Geneva, Switzerland: International Organization for Migration.
8. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, and Ko-lin Chin. (*2016*). A People's War: China's Struggle to Contain Its Illicit Drug Problem. *Foreign Policy at BROOKINGS*. Available at: https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/A-Peoples-War-final.pdf.
9. **Zhang, Sheldon X.** and Ko-lin Chin. 2015. "A People's War: China's Struggle to Contain its Illicit Drug Problem." Special foreign policy series entitled *Improving global drug policy: Comparative Perspective and UNGASS 2016.* Washington, DC: Brookings Institute. Available at: http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2015/04/global-drug-policy.
10. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2010. "Get There Any Way You Can—Human Smuggling to the U.S. and Policy Implications." *Global Consortium on Security Transformation Policy Brief Series 8*(May):1-18.
11. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2006. "Foreword." Pp. vii-xi in *Chinese Human Smuggling in Transit* by M.R.J. Soudijn, The Hague: BJU Legal Publishers.
12. **Zhang, Sheldon** and Jiang Tingyao. 2005. "An issue on cross-development of terrorist organizations and traditional criminal organizations." *Journal of Fujian Public Safety College (Research on Social and Public Security)* 19(4): 5-17 (in Chinese).
13. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 2005. "Does Coercive Treatment Work?—Lessons from California's Substance Abuse Treatment and Recovery (STAR) Program." *Staff News* (December 1), Sacramento, CA: California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation. Available at: www.cdcr.ca.gov.
14. **Zhang, Sheldon**, Robert Roberts, and Valerie Callanan. 2005. "Providing and Measuring Parole Services on a Statewide Scale." *Offender Programs Report* 8(4): 49-63.
15. **Zhang, Sheldon** and Ko-lin Chin. 2004. "Characteristics of Chinese Human Smugglers." *NIJ Research in Brief* (August), the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice.

16. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 2001. "Evaluation of the Los Angeles County Juvenile Drug Treatment Boot Camp—Executive Summary." *NIJ Research Review* 2(3): 1.
17. **Zhang, Sheldon** and Ko-lin Chin. 2001. "Enter the Dragon: Inside Chinese Smuggling Organizations." *NIJ Journal* 248: 35-36.
18. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 2000. "School Violence and Juvenile Justice—A book Review." *Justice Quarterly* 17(2): 411-417.
19. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 1998. "Theoretical Guidance and Empirical Verification—Strategies Applicable to Criminological Research in China." *Journal of Fujian Public Safety College (Research on Social and Public Security)* 41(1): 1-5 (in Chinese).
20. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 1997. "Philosophizing vs. Empiricism and Theories vs. Praxis – A Critique on Current Development in Chinese Criminological Research." *Journal of Fujian Public Safety College (Research on Social and Public Security)* 7(1): 4-9 (in Chinese).
21. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 1996. "Juvenile Delinquency." In *Service-learning and undergraduate sociology—Syllabi and instructional materials,* edited by M. Ender, B. Kowalewski, D. Cotter, and L. Martin. Washington, D.C.: *American Sociological Association*.

Technical Reports:

1. **Zhang, Sheldon**, Nell Compernolle, Kyle Vincent, Sarh Lord, and Kareem Kysia. 2022. *Forced Labor among Kenyan Migrant Workers in the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Countries: A Prevalence Estimation Report.* Final report to Global Fund To End Modern Slavery. NORC at University of Chicago. Available at: https://www.gfems.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/Kenya-OLR-to-GCC_-Final-Report.pdf.
2. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Kyle Vincent, Meredith Dank, Katrina Cole, Cameron Burke, Andrea Hughes, Cù Chí Lợi, Lan Nguyen, & Tien Nguyen. 2021. *Prevalence of Forced Labor in Vietnam's Apparel Industry*. Final report to Grant No. awarded by Global Fund to End modern Slavery (Award # -SJTIP-17-CA-1018). Lowell, MA: University of Massachusetts. Available at https://www.gfems.org/reports/prevalence-estimate-forced-labor-among-apparel-workers-in-vietnam/.
3. Dank, Meredith, Amy Farrell, **Sheldon Zhang**, Andrea Hughes, Stephen Abeyta, Irina Fanarraga, Cameron P. Burke, Veyli Ortiz Solis. 2021. *An Exploratory Study of Labor Trafficking Among U.S. Citizen Victims.* A final report to NIJ Award 2017-VT-BX-0002. Available at : https://www.ojp.gov/ncjrs/virtual-library/abstracts/exploratory-study-labor-trafficking-among-us-citizen-victims.
4. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Kyle Vincent, Meredith Dank, Weidi Liu, Andrea Hughes, Cù Chí Lợi, Lan Nguyen, & Tien Nguyen. 2021. *Estimating the Prevalence of Forced Labor among Vietnamese Adult Migrant Laborers to Japan/Taiwan.* Final report to Grant No. awarded by Global Fund to End modern Slavery (Award # -SJTIP-17-CA-1018). Lowell, MA: University of Massachusetts. Available at https://www.gfems.org/reports/research-prevalence-of-forced-labor-among-migrant-workers-from-vietnam/.
5. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Meredith Dank, Kyle Vincent, Pradeep Narayanan, & Sowmyaa Bharadwaj. 2020. *Estimating the Prevalence of Sex Trafficking in the Indian State of Bihar.* San Diego, CA: San Diego State University Research Foundation.
6. Cuevas, Carlos A., Amy Farrell, Jack McDevitt, **Sheldon Zhang**, Jeff Temple, Chiara Sabina, Sarah Lockwood, & Jesenia Robles. 2020. *Longitudinal Examination of Victimization Experiences of Latinos (LEVEL): Extending the Bias Victimization Study*. Final report to Grant No. 2017-VF-GX-0005 awarded by the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

7. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Meredith Dank, Kyle Vincent, Pradeep Narayanan, & Sowmyaa Bharadwaj. 2019. *Estimating the Prevalence of Forced and Bonded Labor in the Indian State of Bihar.* San Diego, CA: San Diego State University Research Foundation.
8. Cuevas, Carlos A., Amy Farrell, Jack McDevitt, **Sheldon Zhang**, Jeff Temple, Jesenia Robles, & Sarah Lockwood. 2019. *Understanding and Measuring Bias Victimization against Latinos*. Final Report to Award Number: 2016-V3-GX-0001, funded by the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Available at: https://www.ojp.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/253430.pdf.
9. **Zhang, Sheldon X.**, Meredith Dank, Kyle Vincent, Pradeep Narayanan, & Sowmyaa Bharadwaj. 2018. *Estimating Worst Forms of Child Labor in the Indian State of Bihar.* San Diego, CA: San Diego State University Research Foundation.
10. **Zhang, Sheldon**, Kelle Barrick, Brian Evans, Ryan Weber, Joe McMichael, and Derek Ramirez. 2018. Labor Trafficking in North Carolina: A Statewide Survey Using Multistage Sampling. A Summary Overview to Award #: 2013-IJ-CX-0047, funded by the National Institute of Justice, US Department of Justice. Available at: https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/252521.pdf.
11. Barrick, Kelle, Pamela K. Lattimore, Wayne Pitts, and **Sheldon X. Zhang.** 2013. *Indicators of Labor Trafficking Among North Carolina Migrant Farmworkers*. A final report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice for Grant No.: 2009-IJ-CX-0045. Durham, NC: RTI International. Available at:
12. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2012. *Trafficking of Migrant Laborers in San Diego County: Looking for a Hidden Population*. Final Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice for Grant No.: 2009-IJ-CX-0011. San Diego, CA: San Diego State University. Available at: www.ncjrs.gov.
13. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2012. *A Descriptive Analysis of California DUI Programs*. Final report submitted to the California Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs. San Diego: San Diego State University. Available at: http://cojac.ca.gov/Criminal_Justice/DUI/pdf/DUI_Descriptive_Study_Final_Report_10-8-12.pdf.
14. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. *California DUI Program Provider Survey 2011.* Final report submitted to the California Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs. San Diego: San Diego State University. Available at: http://cojac.ca.gov/Criminal_Justice/DUI/pdf/CA_DUI_Program_Providers_Survey_2011-SheldonZhang.pdf.
15. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2010. *A Review of Spanish-Language Literature from Latin America on Sex Trafficking*. Final Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice for Grant No.: 2008-IJ-CX-0008. Available at: www.ncjrs.gov.
16. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2010. *Sex Trafficking in a Border Community: A Field Study of Sex Trafficking in Tijuana, Mexico*. Final Report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice for Grant No.: 2007-IJ-CX-0013. Available at: www.ncjrs.gov.
17. **Zhang, Sheldon X**., Robert E.L. Roberts, Donna-Marie Cruickshank, John Berecochea, Bubpha Chen. 2010. *An Evaluation of Five Parole Programs in California.* Final report submitted to the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation for Contract#: P06.0027.
18. **Zhang, Sheldon X**. 2007. Youth-on-Youth Violence in Los Angeles County Juvenile Detention and Camp Facilities: A Comparative Analysis. Final report submitted to the Los Angeles County Probation Department for Contract #: T40013.

19. Chin, Ko-lin and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. 2007. The Chinese Connection: Cross-border Drug Trafficking between Myanmar and China. Final report submitted to the National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice for Grant # 2004-IJ-CX-0023. Newark, NJ: Rutgers University.
20. **Zhang, Sheldon X**., Robert E.L. Roberts, and Valerie Callanan. 2006. An Evaluation of the California Second Striker Program. San Diego, CA: San Diego State University. Final reported submitted to the California Department of Corrections and Rehabilitation for Contract#: P03.0063.
21. Karen Hennigan, Cheryl L. Maxson, and **Sheldon X. Zhang**. 2005. Self-Reported Outcomes in a Randomized Trial of a Community-Based Multi-Agency Intensive Supervision Juvenile Probation Program. Final report submitted to the Office of Juvenile Justice ands Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice for Grant# 2000-JR-VX-0001.
22. **Zhang, Sheldon X**., Roberts, Robert E.L., Callanan, Valerie. 2003. An Evaluation of the California Preventing Parolee Crime Program (PPCP). San Marcos, CA: California State University San Marcos. Final report submitted to the California Department of Corrections for Contract#: P01.0031.
23. Hennigan, Karen, Cheryl Maxson, and **Sheldon Zhang**. 2003. An Implementation and Outcome Evaluation of the Youth and Family Accountability Model. The final report of a study funded by the California Board of Corrections through a contract with the Los Angeles County Probation Department.
24. **Zhang, Sheldon** and Ko-lin Chin. 2002. The Social Organization of Chinese Human Smuggling—A Cross National Study. The final report of a study funded by the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice. Grant Number: 1999-IJ-CX-0028. San Marcos, CA: California State University, San Marcos.
25. **Zhang, Sheldon** and Apryl Harris. 2002. An Evaluation of Los Angeles County Repeat Offender Prevention Program (ROPP). The final report of a study funded by the California Board of Corrections through a contract with the Los Angeles County Probation Department.
26. **Zhang, Sheldon** and Kristin Bates. 2001. An Evaluation of the Law Enforcement Partnership to Address Hate Crimes. The final report of a study funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance, U.S. Department of Justice, through a grant administered by the San Diego Police Department. San Marcos, CA: California State University, San Marcos.
27. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 2001. Final Report on the Evaluation of the Long Beach MAARY-C Project. A study funded by the California Board of Corrections through a contract with the Los Angeles County Probation Department. San Marcos, CA: California State University, San Marcos.
28. **Zhang, Sheldon**. 2001. Final Report on the Evaluation of the Los Angeles County Juvenile Drug Treatment Boot Camp. A study funded by the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice for Grant#: 96-SC-VX-0003. San Marcos, CA: California State University, San Marcos.
29. Jones, Loring and **Sheldon Zhang**. 1998. Final Report on the Evaluation of the San Diego Choice Program. A study funded by a grant from the San Diego County and the June Burnnett Institute.
30. **Zhang, Xiaodong (Sheldon)** and Celso De La Paz. 1990. An Evaluation of the Wisconsin Adult Risk Assessment Scale as it Applies to the Los Angeles Probation Population. The final report of a study funded by the National Institute of Corrections, U.S. Department of Justice, to Los Angeles County Probation Department for Grant#: 89C02A003. Downey, CA: Los Angeles County Probation Department.

31. **Zhang, Xiaodong** (Sheldon) and Bill Collins. 1989. Public Opinion on Gang and Drug Dealing Activities in Carson, Harbor City, Lomita and Wilmington. The final report of a study funded by the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, U.S. Department of Justice, to Los Angeles County Community Reclamation Project for Grant: 88-JS-CX-K005. Downey, CA: Los Angeles County Probation Department.

Invited Presentations, Expert Working Groups, and Keynote Speeches:

1. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2021. Crunching Numbers and Beyond: Collaborative Approaches to Monitor Goal 16. Side Event, High-Level Political Forum on Sustainable Development 2021. July 8, 2021. MS Teams online event organized by United Nations General Assembly.
2. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2021. Global Expert Group Meeting: Illicit Financial Flows from Trafficking in Persons and Smuggling of Migrants, February 22-23, Zoom Conference organized by United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC).
3. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2020. "Measurement Validity in Human Trafficking Research: Challenges and Remedies." USAID Asia Counter Trafficking in Persons Evidence Summit: From Evidence to Action. November 10-12, 2002. Virtual Summit - taking place on Microsoft Teams and Zoom hosted by Winrock International. Available at: https://www.evidence2action.com/.
4. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2020. "RDS and Link-Tracing Sampling". UN World Data Forum, Giving a Voice to Hidden Populations – Measuring and Combatting Modern Slavery with Data-Driven Solutions, October 19-20, 2020. Available at: https://thefuturesociety.org/events/giving-a-voice-to-hidden-populations-measuring-and-combatting-modern-slavery-with-data-driven-solutions/.
5. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2019. "Solidarity in Collective Resistance to a Government-made Humanitarian Crisis: Human Smuggling". Seminar by Utrecht University—Connecting Values in the European Governance of Migration: Dynamics of Solidarity. Utrecht, the Netherlands, October 25, 2019.
6. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2018. "In-Prison Substance Misuse Treatment Principles and Modalities", a paper and workshop commissioned by the United Nations Asia and Far-East Institute (UNAFEI) for the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders for its 170th International Training Course, September 11-15, Tokyo, Japan.
7. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2018. "Assessment of In-Prison Drug Treatment." a paper and workshop commissioned by the United Nations Asia and Far-East Institute (UNAFEI) for the Prevention of Crime and Treatment of Offenders 170th International Training Course, September 11-15, Tokyo, Japan.
8. Zhang, Sheldon X., and Gabriella Sanchez. 2018. "International Academic Conference on Organized Crime and Gender." Organized by the United Nation Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) and European University Institute. July 11-13, Florence, Italy.
9. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2018. "A Closer Look at Sex Trafficking—A Discussion by Researchers and Practitioners." Organized by Robert Presley Center, University of California, Riverside, April 13th, Riverside, California.
10. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2018. "Using adaptive sampling to measure prevalence of labor trafficking." A presentation at the Labor Statistics Conference organized by the International Labor Organization (ILO), March 18-22, Rio De Janeiro, Brazil.
11. Zhang, Sheldon X., and Gabriella Sanchez. 2018. "Migrant Smuggling and Its Convergence with Other Illicit Markets along the US-Mexico Border." Mexico Institute, Woodrow Wilson Center, April 5, Washington DC.

12. Zhang, Sheldon X., and Geping Qiu. 2017. "Psychosocial Interventions for Substance-Abusing Criminal Offenders: Borrowing US Experience for the Chinese Context", presented at the Seminar on *Reflections from the West: Lessons Learned from Western Substance Abuse Intervention Strategies*, March 9-13, Shanghai, China.
13. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2017. Participation/presentation at the Global Slavery Index Expert Working Group organized by the WalkFree Foundation, August 19-21. Dubai, UAE.
14. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2017. Participation/presentation at the Transnational Migrant Smuggling Expert Working Group organized by the United Nation Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), October 24-28, Florence, Italy.
15. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2017. Participation/presentation at the Organized Crime Expert Working Group organized by the United Nation Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), September 25-27, Vienna, Austria.
16. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2016. "Different Perspectives on Studying Transnational Human Smuggling Activities." At a conference entitled "Critical Approaches to Irregular Migration Facilitation: Dismantling the Human Smuggler Narrative," organized by the European University Institute and University of Texas El Paso, April 5-6, Florence, Italy.
17. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2015-2016. "China's New Long March to Control Illicit Substance Use: From a Punitive Regime towards Harm Reduction". A paper prepared for Brookings Institute's project on global narcotics control policy analysis, and presentations as part of the Brookings' team in various locations in the world, including Washington DC, Doha (Qatar), Delhi (India), Bogota (Columbia), and Hangzhou (China).
18. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2015. Expert Working Group on "Human Smuggling Data and Research on Human Smuggling: A Global Perspective." Organized by the International Organization for Migration (IOM), December 7-8, Istanbul, Turkey.
19. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2015. Expert Working Group on "Index 2015: Initial Findings of Global Slavery Index." Organized by Walk Free Foundation, August 3-4, London.
20. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2015. Expert Workshop on Measuring Modern Slavery, organized by the International Labor Organization. ILO Regional Office, September 7-8, Lisbon, Portugal.
21. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2015. "Current Trends and Characteristics of Human Trafficking in the United States." Conference on Human Trafficking—Answering Pope Francis's Call: An American Catholic Response to the Modern-Day Slavery, organized by American Catholic University, July 9-10, 2015, Washington, DC.
22. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2015. "Market Constraints and Entrepreneurial Solutions among Transnational Chinese Criminal Organizations: A Theory of Sequential Uncertainty." A keynote speech delivered at the 7th Asian Criminological Society annual conference. June 24-26, 2015, Hong Kong.
23. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2015. Expert Workshop on Measuring Modern Slavery, organized by International Labor Organization. ILO Headquarters, April 27-28, 2015, Geneva, Switzerland.
24. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2015. Comparative Perspectives on Drug Policy, a special forum organized by Universidad de los Andes in collaboration with Brookings Institute. April 24, Bogota, Columbia.
25. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2015. "The Messy Business of Measuring Labor Trafficking and Finding Victims." A presentation delivered at the 10th Annual Symposium on Human Trafficking, organized by South Texas College, University of Texas at Brownsville, and Universidad Autónoma de Nuevo León and Fuerza del Valle, March 25 – 26, 2015, McAllen, Texas.

26. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2014. "The Ants Are Marching One by One: Drug Trafficking and Retailing in China." Invited presentation at the Conference on Organized Crime and Its Prosecution, co-hosted by East China University of Political Science and Law, University of Oxford, and Manchester University. October 29 – November 1, 2014, Shanghai, China.
27. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2014. "Improving Global Drug Policy: Comparative Perspectives On Counternarcotics Regimes and UNGASS 2016." A special forum organized by the Brookings Institute. October 16, 2014, Washington, DC.
28. Sheldon X. Zhang. 2014. "Women in China's Heroin Trade." University of Kentucky Confucius Institute Distinguished Speaker Series, co-hosted by the Department of Sociology. September 25, Lexington, Kentucky.
29. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2014. Expert Working Group on "Index 2014: Initial Findings of Global Slavery Index." Organized by Walk Free Foundation, July 11-12, Bangkok, Thailand.
30. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2014. "From RDS, to Capture-Recapture, to Multistage Probability Sampling: Data Gathering Methods for Human Trafficking Research." Invited presentation at the 2nd International Conference on Governance, Crime and Justice Statistics. Organized by the National Institute of Statistics and Geography of Mexico (INEGI) and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC), June 18-21, Mexico City, Mexico.
31. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2014. "Research and Evaluation on Human Trafficking: An Expert Working Group." Moderator and attendant. Organized by the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, April 24-25, Washington, DC.
32. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2013. "Estimating the Dark Figure of Labor Trafficking: Experiences from the San Diego Study." UNODC Expert Workgroup on Trafficking in Persons Research December 11-13, Vienna, Austria.
33. Zhang, Sheldon X., and Ko-lin Chin. 2013. "Women in Heroin Trade: A Niche Market Perspective." International Conference on Asian Organized Crime, May 2-4, City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong.
34. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2013. "Estimating Labor Trafficking." *Human Trafficking Seminar*, organized by Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Office of Intelligence & Analysis February 12-13, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.
35. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2012. Twice invited to attend meetings at the White House on social services to victims of human trafficking (Events on December 10, 2012 and April 9, 2013).
36. Zhang, Sheldon X., Finch, Brian Carl, Yang Qin. 2012. Looking for a Hidden Population: Measuring Labor Trafficking with RDS. Workshop on Human Trafficking, International Crime and National Security: A Human Rights Perspective (Feb. 3-4), Goettingen, Germany, organized by University of Goettingen.
37. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2011. "Coyotes and Snakeheads: Transnational Collaborations in Human Smuggling." A speaker series event entitled *Human Smuggling and Organized Crime in Mexico: Three Case Studies*, hosted by the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars—Mexico Institute, October 7th, Washington, DC.
38. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2011. "Chinatown Tongs in America—Continuity and Opportunities." A paper presented at the workshop organized by CIROC, *Traditional Crime in the Modern World: How Organized Crime Responds to Socioeconomic Change*, April 20-22, Utrecht, the Netherlands.
39. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2010. "Sex Trafficking in a Border City—Stories from Tijuana, Mexico" A presentation at Crime Reduction in South Africa Beyond 2010, an

international conference organized by South Africa Institute for Security Studies, December 1-2, Johannesburg, South Africa.

40. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2010. "Sex Trafficking—A Global Slave Trade. Really? How Possible?" A presentation at Transnational Organized Crime conference, organized by FLACSO Chile for the Global Consortium on Security Transformation (GCST), September 15-17, Nairobi, Kenya.
41. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2009. Moving Beyond Rhetoric: Practical Ways to Study Labor Trafficking. A presentation at the *Immigration Conference*, organized by School of Justice and Social Inquiry, Arizona State University, September 10-12, in Tempe, Arizona.
42. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2009. Chinese Organized Crime and the Fallible Concept of Global Expansion. A presentation at Transnational Organized Crime conference, organized by FLACSO Chile and Insyde Mexico as part of the Global Consortium on Security Transformation (GCST), August 19-20, in Mexico City, Mexico.
43. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2008. *Talking to Snakeheads: Field Experience from Studying Chinese Human Smuggling*. A presentation at the Offenders on Offending workshop organized by the Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement (NSCR), October 8-10, Leiden, the Netherlands.
44. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2007. "Missing the Boat: Why Traditional Chinese Criminal Organizations Failed to Exploit Emerging Transnational Opportunities." An invited speech at the Asian Crime Symposium 2007—A training meeting hosted by Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department and the Center for Asian Crime Studies, September 17-19, Charlotte, NC.
45. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2007. "Chinese Organized Crime Involvement in People Smuggling—USA / Fujian Province Experience.' An invited speech at the Colloquium "Chinese Organized Crime: Combating the Criminal Diaspora," by the Australian Federal Police for its Leadership in Criminal Intelligence Program (LCIP), March 20-22, Sydney, Australia.
46. Zhang, Sheldon X. and Robert E.L. Roberts. 2006. "Parole and Substance Abuse Program Evaluation: Findings and Recommendations." An invited speech at the Substance Abuse Research Consortium (SARC) meeting, August 8-9, Sacramento, California.
47. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2006. "Hitch-Hiking: How Organized Crime May be a Conduit for Terrorists in Southeast Asia—or Not." An invited speech at the Complex Asian Crime Symposium 2006, organized by Interpol General Secretariat and the Center for Asian Crime Studies), June 27-29, Lyon, France.
48. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2006. "Know When to Stop—Research on Vulnerable Populations." A presentation at the Research Ethics Seminar Series, organized by the Graduate & Research Affairs Office, San Diego State University, on March 7.
49. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2005. "Entrepreneurs of a Task Force—Chinese Human Smuggling Organizations."A speech delivered at the seminar on 'Human Smuggling and Organized Crime" organized by the Center for Information and Research on Organized Crime (www.ciroc.nl), Amsterdam, the Netherlands (October 12).
50. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2005. "Snakeheads and Traditional Chinese Triad." A speech delivered at the Asian Crime Symposium, hosted by the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department. Charlotte, North Carolina (April 4-5).
51. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2005. "Shadow Boxing—Snakeheads and Traditional Chinese Triad Societies." A paper presented at the Interpol Asian Crime Symposium, organized by the

Interpol in collaboration with the Center for Asian Crime Studies, at the Interpol Headquarters (March 8-9), Lyon, France.

52. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2004. "The Unusual Hitchhikers--How Organized Crime May Become the Perfect Conduit for Terrorists in Southeast Asia." An invited presentation at "The Crime-Terror Nexus: How Does it Really Work?"A Conference on Organized Crime, Narcotics Trafficking, and Terrorism. Organized by Booz Allen Hamilton, McLean, Virginia for the U.S. Government intelligence agencies on March 12.
53. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2004. "Chinese Human Smuggling—Its Organizational and Operational Characteristics." A paper presented at the 7th Meeting on Project Bridge, organized by the Interpol at the Interpol Headquarters (February 25-36), Lyon, France.
54. Zhang, Sheldon X. 2002. "Human Smuggling into North America" Crime Specific Presentation #5. Asian Crime Symposium, organized by the International Association of Asian Crime Investigators, San Diego, California.
55. Zhang, Sheldon X. and Ko-Lin Chin. 2001. "Snakeheads: Chinese Human Trafficking Organizations." An Invited Speech at the International Conference on Strategies of the EU and the U.S. in Combating Transnational Organized Crime, organized by the Belgian Presidency of the EU (July-December 2001) under the auspices of Belgian Prime Minister, Minister of Foreign Affairs, Minister of the Interior, Minister of justice, Board of General Prosecutor. Ghent, Belgium.
56. Zhang, Sheldon X. and Ko-lin Chin. 2001. "Enter the Dragon—Inside Chinese Human Smuggling Organizations." An invited presentation at the Research In Progress Series, organized by the National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice.
57. Zhang, Sheldon X. and Ko-Lin Chin 2000. "The Emergence of Non-Triad Chinese Organized Crime Groups." An invited speech at the Jane's Transnational Organized Crime Conference, Washington, D.C.
58. Zhang, Sheldon X. and Ko-Lin Chin. 2000. "The Social Organization of Chinese Alien Smuggling." A keynote speech at the Asian Crime Symposium, organized by the International Association of Asian Crime Investigators, Clearwater Beach, Florida.
59. Chin, Ko-Lin, and Zhang, Sheldon X. 1999. "Traditional Chinese Organized Crime Activities." An invited plenary paper presented at the Second International Conference for Criminal Intelligence Analysts (organized by the Interpol, National Criminal Intelligence Service, and the Royal Institute of International Affairs), London, UK.

Professional Conference Presentations (omitted for brevity):

PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS/ACTIVITIES

Member of Director's Stakeholder Advisory Group (DSAG), Division of Rehabilitative Programs, California Department of Corrections & Rehabilitations, August 2013-Present.

External Academic Advisor—City University of Hong Kong, Department of Behavioral and Social Sciences for Program in Criminology/Sociology, 2014-2020.

American Sociological Association Division of Crime and Deviance, Member of the Election Committee, 2013.

ASC Annual Conference Planning Committee—Area Chair for Transnational Crime, Justice, and Human Rights Violations for 2012 American Society of Criminology annual conference in Chicago, IL.

Chair of Election Committee (2011)--American Society of Criminology, Division of International Criminology.

ASC Annual Conference Planning Committee—Area Chair for Transnational Crime, Justice, and Human Rights Violations for 2011 American Society of Criminology annual conference in Washington D.C.

Chair of the Transnational Crime and Justice area for 2009 American Society of Criminology annual conference, in St. Louis.

Executive Counselor (2007-), American Society of Criminology, Division of International Criminology;

Associate Director, Center for Asian Crime Studies (CACS), a research and training organization affiliated with the International Association of Asian Crime Investigators (IAACI), 9/02-;

Member, California Youth and Adult Corrections Agency, Structural Reorganization Research Workgroup (convened to help define the role and scope of research in the new Department of Correctional Services recommended by Governor Schwarzenegger's Independent Review Panel, August-October, 2004;

Member, San Diego County Alcohol and Drug Advisory Board, representing 5th District Supervisor Bill Horn, 9/2004-2007.

EXPERT CONSULTANT/SCIENTIFIC ADVISOR AT VARIOUS TIMES

International Organization for Migration (IOM)
NORC at University of Chicago
United Nations Institute of Far East (UNIFE)
United Nations Interregional Criminal Justice Research Institute (UNICRI)
International Labor Organization (ILO)
Freedom Fund (UK)
United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC)
National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice (NIJ)
Walk Free Foundation (Australia)
Institute of Security Studies (South Africa)
Eunice Kennedy Shriver National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
RTI International Inc. (North Carolina)
University of California Los Angeles (California)
Pepperdine University (Malibu, California)
Los Angeles County Probation Department (California)
Lodestar Management/Research Inc. (Los Angeles, California)
San Diego Sheriff's Department (California)
San Diego Police Department (California)
Harvard University School of Public Health (Program on Human Development and Criminal Behavior)
San Marcos City Youth and Crime Task Force (California)

EDITORIAL POSITIONS:

Victims and Offenders (Member of the Editorial Board) 2017-Present
Crime, Law and Social Change (Member of the Editorial Board) 2010-present.
Trends in Organized Crime (Associate Editor) 2007-present.
SpringerBriefs, Associate Editor, 2012-present

***Ad Hoc* REVIEWER FOR**

Sociology Journals	Criminology/Criminal Justice
American Sociological Review *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* *Journal of International Migration* *Mobilization* *Sociological Quarterly* *Sociological Perspective*	*Criminology* *Crime and Delinquency* *Criminology and Public Policy* *Crime, Law and Social Change* *Global Crime* *International Journal of Comparative and Applied Criminal Justice* *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* *Journal of Criminal Justice* *Journal of Experimental Criminology* *Journal of Human Trafficking* *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* *Justice Quarterly* *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies and Management* *Trends in Organized Crime* *Victims & Offenders*

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATION

American Society of Criminology

Division of International Criminology (Executive Board Member 2007-2012; Division Chair 2016-2017)

Division on Corrections & Sentencing

Division of Experimental Criminology

Asian Criminological Society (Life Member)