University of Massachusetts Lowell
Center for Public Opinion

Dr. Joshua J. Dyck and Dr. Francis Talty, Co-Directors
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UMass Lowell/Odyssey
Millennials Poll

Survey instrument produced by:
Joshua J. Dyck, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Political Science/CPO Co-Director
John Cluverius, Ph.D., Assistant Professor of Political Science/CPO Research Fellow
Michael Luciano, Director of Editorial Innovation at Odyssey

Field Dates: October 10-13, 2016

N=1247 American Adults Age 18-35
N=966 Registered Voters (RVs) & N=680 Likely Voters (LVs)
Credibility Interval: +/- 3.2% for full sample; +/-3.6% for RVs; +/-4.2% for LVs
The credibility interval has been adjusted to include design effects resulting from weighting.

Methodology in Brief

Data was collected via an online sample by Qualtrics. Quota targets were set to balance the sample by 2-year increments of age, race/ethnicity and gender for those born in 1981 or later. Data were then weighted by age, gender X race, highest level of education and region to ensure a representative sample. Targets were based on demographic data available from Current Population Survey 2016 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, http://www.census.gov/cps/data/cpstablecreator.html. Full details of the weighting procedure used and calculation and description of credibility intervals is available in our methodology report. All surveys are subject to various kinds of error, including bias from sampling, coverage bias, and non-response bias.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We report our questionnaire in our topline document which includes likely voter model questions and wording. We offer a complete methodology report, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something here you don't see, but would like to, please contact Professor Joshua J. Dyck (joshua_dyck@uml.edu; @drjjdyck).

*Note: due to rounding, not all frequencies will sum to 100

VOTER REGISTRATION

Q1 These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote. Are you NOW registered to vote at your current address, or haven't you been able to register so far?

75%	Yes, I am registered to vote at my current address (1)
6	I am registered to vote, but not at my current address (2)
13	I am not registered to vote (3)
6	I'm not registered to vote, but I plan to register before the election (4)

Q1a Some states require that you register to vote with a political party. Are you officially registered as a Democrat, Independent/Unaffiliated, Republican, or something else?

18%	Republican (1)
50	Democrat (2)
25	Independent/Unaffiliated (3)
*	Something else (please specify): (4) _____
3	I did not have the option to register (5)
4	I'm not sure (6)

LIKELY VOTER MODEL

Q2 As you know, a general election will be held across the country in November which includes the race for US President. How closely are you following news about the candidates running for President—very closely, somewhat closely, just a bit, or haven't you really been following it much at all?

50% Very closely (1)
38 Somewhat closely (2)
9 Just a bit (3)
3 Haven't been following it much at all (4)

Q3 How often would you say that you vote when there's a general election for President – always, almost always, just sometimes, hardly ever, or never? If you have just registered to vote for the first time, please indicate that below.

49% Always (1)
24 Almost always (2)
9 Just sometimes (3)
2 Hardly Ever (4)
2 Never (5)
15 I have just registered to vote for the first time (6)

Q4 Many people mean to vote but don't vote when there's an election. At this point, would you say you'll definitely NOT vote, PROBABLY NOT vote, may or may not vote depending upon how you feel at the time, PROBABLY vote, or DEFINITELY vote in the general election this fall for US President? If you have already voted or early voted, please indicate that below.

10% I will definitely NOT vote (1)
5 I will PROBABLY NOT vote (2)
8 I may or may not vote (3)
16 I will PROBABLY vote (4)
59 I will DEFINITELY vote (5)
2 I have already voted in-person/early-voted (6)
2 I have already voted by mail/absentee ballot (7)

LV if Q1=1; Q2=1/2; Q3=1/2/6; Q4=5/6/7

Q5 If the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Hillary Clinton the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote?

	Respondents			
	Likely Voters	Registered Voters	Adults 18-35	Unlikely Voters
Clinton	66	58	54	42
Trump	22	22	21	21
Undecided/Other	12	20	24	37

Q6 If the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Hillary Clinton the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Gary Johnson the Libertarian, and Jill Stein the Green party candidate, for whom would you vote?

	Respondents			
	Likely Voters	Registered Voters	Adults 18-35	Unlikely Voters
Clinton	59	52	48	36
Trump	22	21	20	17
Johnson	8	9	10	11
Stein	4	5	4	5
Undecided/Other	6	13	19	31

With Leans…

	Respondents			
	Likely Voters	Registered Voters	Adults 18-35	Unlikely Voters
Clinton	61	55	50	39
Trump	22	21	20	19
Johnson	9	10	10	12
Stein	5	5	5	5
Undecided/Other	3	9	15	25

[LVs only]

Q7 Is your mind made up, or do you think you might change your mind before the election?

Clinton Voters

87%	My mind is made up (1)
13	I might change my mind before the election (2)

Trump Voters

81%	My mind is made up (1)
19	I might change my mind before the election (2)

[LVs only]

Q8a Is your vote for Hillary Clinton more a vote FOR Clinton or AGAINST Donald Trump?

66%	FOR Hillary Clinton (1)
34	AGAINST Donald Trump (2)

Q8b Is your vote for Donald Trump more a vote FOR Trump or AGAINST Hillary Clinton?

59%	FOR Donald Trump (1)
41	AGAINST Hillary Clinton (2)

4-way Presidential Cross-tabs (RVs only)

	Party Registration			Party ID (leaned)		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Clinton	82	37	16	78	22	16
Trump	5	16	72	5	16	68
Johnson	5	21	8	8	22	9
Stein	4	9	*	4	14	1
Undecided/Other	5	17	3	5	26	6

	Race/Ethnicity				Education			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	High School or Less	Some College	College Degree	Post Graduate
Clinton	50	69	59	55	49	50	68	65
Trump	29	7	14	15	20	24	20	21
Johnson	12	5	10	7	13	12	7	3
Stein	4	6	5	10	7	5	3	3
Undecided/Other	6	13	11	13	12	9	2	7

	Gender		Age			Ideology		
	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-35	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Clinton	54	55	52	50	61	73	47	28
Trump	24	18	18	28	19	11	20	52
Johnson	8	12	12	10	8	7	13	11
Stein	5	6	8	4	3	6	6	2
Undecided/Other	9	8	10	8	8	4	14	7

	Census Region			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Clinton	53	53	55	58
Trump	26	20	21	19
Johnson	7	10	11	12
Stein	6	6	4	6
Undecided/Other	8	12	9	6

Q9 Now consider if the election for President were being held today, and the candidates were Bernie Sanders the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican. For whom would you vote?

	Respondents			
	Likely Voters	Registered Voters	Adults 18-35	Unlikely Voters
Sanders	67	68	65	63
Trump	23	21	19	15
Undecided/Other	10	12	16	22

Cross-tabs (RVs only)

	Party Registration			Party ID (leaned)		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Sanders	83	69	25	82	70	29
Trump	6	15	68	6	13	63
Undecided/Other	11	15	7	12	17	8

	Race/Ethnicity				Education			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	High School or Less	Some College	College Degree	Post Graduate
Sanders	60	81	75	74	69	71	66	55
Trump	29	6	11	17	19	19	23	25
Undecided/Other	11	13	13	8	12	10	11	20

	Gender		Age			Ideology		
	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-35	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Sanders	64	72	72	65	66	83	65	34
Trump	24	16	18	24	21	9	20	53
Undecided/Other	12	12	11	11	13	8	15	13

	Census Region			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Sanders	60	69	65	75
Trump	27	21	21	16
Undecided/Other	13	10	14	9

Q10 For the following list of people, please tell us if your opinion is strongly favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or strongly unfavorable? If you have never heard of the person, please indicate that below.
[RVs only]

	Strongly Favorable	Somewhat Favorable	Somewhat Unfavorable	Strongly Unfavorable	Haven't Heard Enough About Them
Barack Obama	45	26	10	17	1
Hillary Clinton	28	28	15	27	1
Donald Trump	12	13	13	59	3
Jill Stein	7	23	23	12	35
Gary Johnson	9	24	27	10	30
Elizabeth Warren	12	19	23	10	36
Bernie Sanders	40	33	12	10	5
Bill Clinton	23	32	22	19	4
Ted Cruz	7	21	29	29	14
Paul Ryan	8	21	23	20	29

Q11 Would you consider voting for a third-party candidate in this election?

LV	RV	ALL	
57%	60	57	Yes (1)
43	40	43	No (2)

IF YES…

Q12 Would you say that you would consider voting for a third party candidate more because you like one of the third party candidates, or more because you dislike both major party candidates?

LV	RV	ALL	
66%	59	52	Like third party candidate (1)
34	41	48	Dislike major party candidates (2)

IF NO…

Q13 Would you say that you would not consider voting for a third party candidate more because you don't like any of the third party candidates, more because it would be a waste of your vote, or more because you don’t want to risk either Hillary Clinton or Donald Trump getting elected?

LV	RV	ALL	
16%	16	16	Dislike third party candidates (1)
38	39	41	It would be a waste of a vote (2)
12	13	12	Don't want to risk Hillary Clinton getting elected (3)
33	32	31	Don't want to risk Donald Trump getting elected (4)

Q14 Do you think that Gary Johnson, the Libertarian candidate for president, should have been included in the presidential debates this year, or not?

LV	RV	ALL	
59%	60	58	Yes (1)
41	40	42	No (2)

Q15 Do you think that the following qualities apply to the listed candidates? [RV's only]

	Hillary Clinton		Donald Trump		Gary Johnson		Jill Stein	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Is honest (1)	36	64	23	77	44	56	40	60
Is level-headed (2)	60	40	19	81	52	48	48	52
Cares about people like you (3)	55	45	23	77	48	52	44	56
Has good leadership skills (4)	60	40	33	67	44	56	40	60
Is intelligent. (5)	71	29	35	65	56	44	54	46
Is qualified to serve as President (6)	62	38	22	78	44	56	36	64
Means what they say and says what they mean (7)	43	57	34	66	44	56	41	59
Has the right kind of experience to be President (8)	67	33	20	80	40	60	34	66
Would make the right decisions about the nation's economy (9)	55	45	31	69	43	57	39	61
Would keep the United States safe from terrorism. (10)	54	46	34	66	41	59	38	62
Takes responsibility for their mistakes. (11)	46	54	23	77	47	53	44	56
Would bring the right kind of change to the country (12)	51	49	26	74	39	61	37	63

Q16 Do you consider yourself to be a progressive?

LV	RV	ALL	
73%	69	66	Yes (1)
27	31	34	No (2)

Q17 Do you consider yourself to be part of the alt-right?

LV	RV	ALL	
34%	31	30	Yes (1)
66	69	70	No (2)

Q18 Do you consider yourself to be part of the Tea Party?

LV	RV	ALL	
23%	21	18	Yes (1)
77	79	82	No (2)

Q19 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President?

LV	RV	ALL	
76%	74	72	Approve (1)
24	26	28	Disapprove (2)

Cross-tabs (RVs only)

	Party Registration			Party ID (leaned)		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Approve	93	67	35	91	58	38
Disapprove	7	34	65	9	42	62

	Race/Ethnicity				Education			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	High School or Less	Some College	College Degree	Post Graduate
Approve	67	89	77	81	65	74	83	80
Disapprove	33	11	11	19	35	26	27	20

	Gender		Age			Ideology		
	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-35	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Approve	73	74	74	69	77	89	72	38
Disapprove	27	26	26	32	23	11	28	62

	Census Region			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Approve	78	70	71	77
Disapprove	22	30	29	23

ALL RESPONDENTS [Questions 20-29]

Q20 Which of following opinions do you think best describes your view on abortion?

RV	ALL	
21%	21	By law abortion should never be permitted. (1)
25	25	The law should permit abortion only in case of rape, incest or when the woman's life is in danger (2)
14	13	The law should permit abortion for reasons other than rape, incest, or danger to the woman's life, but only after the need for the abortion has been clearly established. (3)
40	41	By law, a woman should be able to obtain an abortion as a matter of personal choice. (4)

Abortion Cross-tabs (all respondents)

	Vote Choice (Q5)			Party ID (leaned)		
	Clinton	Trump	Undecided	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Never	17	29	23	18	19	31
Rape/Incest/Mother	22	39	20	21	26	36
Other reasons	13	10	15	13	14	12
Always/ Choice	48	22	42	49	42	21

	Race/Ethnicity				Education			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	High School or Less	Some College	College Degree	Post Graduate
Never	23	21	20	14	22	20	19	27
Rape/Incest/Mother	25	27	24	26	23	25	26	35
Other reasons	13	12	12	12	15	9	14	13
Always/ Choice	38	40	44	48	40	46	42	26

	Gender		Age			Ideology		
	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-35	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Never	24	19	18	23	23	16	19	39
Rape/Incest/Mother	27	23	24	23	29	18	29	33
Other reasons	12	14	14	12	11	11	15	10
Always/ Choice	38	44	44	41	37	55	38	18

	Census Region			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Never	19	22	23	20
Rape/Incest/Mother	27	20	27	26
Other reasons	12	15	12	13
Always/ Choice	42	43	38	41

Q21 Some people feel there should be a government insurance plan which would cover all medical and hospital expenses. Others feel medical expenses should be paid by individuals and private insurance. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

←Government Insurance Private Insurance→

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
20	9	12	22	13	13	11
	41				37	

Q22 Some people think that the government in Washington should see to it that every person has a job and a good standard of living. Others think the government should just let each person get ahead on their own. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

←Gov't good jobs/standard of living Gov't lets each person get ahead on their own→

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
14	10	14	21	18	12	12
	38				42	

Q23 Some people fear that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic condition of blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help blacks because they should help themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

←Gov't effort to make effort to help blacks Gov't should not make effort to help blacks→

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
20	11	10	25	13	8	12
	41				33	

Q24 Some people favor increasing the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are permitted to come to the United States to live. Others favor decreasing the number of immigrants allowed into the United States. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

←Increasing # of immigrants allowed in US Decreasing # of immigrants allowed in US→

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10	8	12	29	13	11	17
	30				41	

Q25 Some people support making marijuana legal for recreational use, while others oppose it. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

←Oppose Recreational Marijuana Support Recreational Marijuana→

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
16	5	6	16	11	11	36
27				58		

Q26 Some people think that too many people are easily offended these days over the language that others use. Others think that people need to be more careful about the language they use to avoid offending people with different backgrounds. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

←Too many people are easily offended People need to be more careful about language→

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
25	10	10	19	11	11	13
45				35		

Q27 Some people think police-involved shootings raise important issues about race that need to be discussed. Others think that the issue of race is getting more attention in these cases than it deserves. Where you place yourself on this scale?

←Police shooting raise issues about race Race is getting more attention than it deserves→

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
24	11	9	19	12	9	16
44				37		

Q28 We'd like to get your feelings toward several groups in the news using the feeling thermometers below. Ratings between 50 and 100 mean you feel favorably and warm toward that group; ratings between 0 and 50 mean that you don't feel favorably toward the group and don't care too much for that group. You would rate the group at the 50 mark if you don't feel particularly warm or cold toward that group. Click and drag the sliders to the right places below.

	Mean	Standard Deviation	Min	Max
Muslims	52	31	0	100
Jews	60	28	0	100
Atheists	51	32	0	100
Catholics	57	29	0	100
Protestants	52	28	0	100
Feminists	53	31	0	100
Black Americans	68	27	0	100
White Americans	66	27	0	100
Latino Americans	66	27	0	100
Immigrants	57	29	0	100
Refugees	54	29	0	100
The alt-right	44	29	0	100
Progressives	55	28	0	100

Q29 Please rank the following hypothetical Election Day scenarios in the order in which you would prefer they would occur, with 1 being most preferable, and 5 being least preferable.

Hillary Clinton is elected president. (1)
Donald Trump is elected president. (2)
Barack Obama declares the election invalid, appointing himself to a life term as President. (3)
A giant meteor strikes the Earth, instantly extinguishing all human life. (4)
A citizen of the United States is selected by a random lottery to serve as President. (5)

	Ranking				
	1	2	3	4	5
Clinton Presidency	33	22	16	17	13
Trump Presidency	16	12	12	20	41
Obama Life Term	27	25	21	16	10
Giant Meteor	12	13	17	27	31
Random Lottery President	12	27	34	20	6

Percentage who rank _____ as a better outcome than a Clinton or Trump Presidency

	Option preferred to…[1]		
	Clinton as President	Trump as President	Both
Obama Life Term	51	66	39
Giant Meteor	34	53	23
Random Lottery President	39	67	26

[1] Read this as, "51% of 18-35 year olds prefer an Obama Life Term to Clinton as President, etc."

Q87 Last Friday, news broke of a controversial conversation about women between Donald Trump and Billy Bush that took place in 2005. Have you yourself listened to the audio of the conversation, heard a lot about the conversation but not listened to it yourself, heard a little about the conversation, or have you not heard anything about the conversation?

LV	RV	ALL	
56%	50	46	I have listened to the audio of the conversation
27	26	25	I have heard a lot about the conversation, but not listened to it myself
9	13	15	I have heard a little about the conversation
8	10	15	I have not heard anything about the conversation

Q88 Does this recent news make you more likely to vote for Donald Trump, less likely to vote for Donald Trump, or does it not make a difference?

LV	RV	ALL	
14%	12	11	More likely to vote for Trump (1)
45	43	41	Less likely to vote for Trump (2)
41	45	49	It does not make a difference to my vote (3)

Cross-tabs (all respondents)

	Vote Choice (Q5)			Party ID (leaned)		
	Clinton	Trump	Undecided	Democrat	Independent	Republican
More Likely	4	34	5	7	4	26
Less Likely	58	5	33	54	33	17
No difference	38	61	62	39	62	57

	Race/Ethnicity				Education			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	High School or Less	Some College	College Degree	Post Graduate
More Likely	14	5	9	5	10	10	13	15
Less Likely	38	52	38	43	37	43	43	45
No difference	48	42	53	52	54	47	44	40

	Gender		Age			Ideology		
	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-35	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More Likely	15	6	7	9	17	13	7	15
Less Likely	36	46	44	39	38	52	36	29
No difference	49	48	49	51	45	35	57	56

	Census Region			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
More Likely	11	11	9	12
Less Likely	40	45	37	42
No difference	48	43	54	46

Q89 Do you think that Donald Trump should drop out of the presidential race?

LV	RV	ALL	
63%	65	66	Yes (1)
37	35	34	No (2)

Cross-tabs (all respondents)

	Vote Choice (Q5)			Party ID (leaned)		
	Clinton	Trump	Undecided	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Yes	83	13	75	80	66	33
No	17	87	25	20	34	67

	Race/Ethnicity				Education			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	High School or Less	Some College	College Degree	Post Graduate
Yes	58	81	76	68	68	66	62	65
No	42	19	24	32	32	34	38	35

	Gender		Age			Ideology		
	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-35	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes	61	71	65	66	67	77	65	43
No	39	29	35	34	33	23	35	57

	Census Region			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Yes	62	70	63	69
No	38	30	37	31

Q90 If Donald Trump were to drop out of the presidential race, and the candidates for president were Democrat Hillary Clinton and Republican Mike Pence, for whom would you vote?

LV	RV	ALL	
63%	54	50	Hillary Clinton (1)
21	23	23	Mike Pence (2)
17	23	27	Undecided (3)

Q91 Do you think that Republicans leaders have a moral obligation to continue to support Trump, to oppose him, or do they not have an obligation one way or the other.

LV	RV	ALL	
26%	23	21	Republican leaders have a moral obligation to support Trump
32	30	29	Republican leaders have a moral obligation to oppose Trump
42	47	51	Republican leaders do not have a moral obligation, one way or the other

Q30 How much of the time do you think you can trust the following people or groups to do what is right?

	None of the time	Some of the time	Most of the Time	Just about always
Congress (1)	23	44	26	7
Courts (2)	16	37	35	12
Teachers (3)	8	23	46	24
Landlords (4)	19	46	29	7
Police (5)	15	31	37	17
Universities (6)	13	32	40	16
Fire Departments (7)	8	14	35	44
Cable TV Providers (8)	22	43	27	8
TV Network News (9)	22	43	25	9
Facebook (10)	22	44	23	11
Google (11)	10	27	41	23
Uber (12)	20	39	30	11
The Military (13)	13	31	35	21
The Federal Government in Washington (14)	23	44	26	8
State Government (15)	19	42	30	9
Local Government (16)	17	42	33	8
Your Member of Congress (17)	20	45	28	8
Your State Legislator (18)	19	44	29	8
Your Mayor or Local Executive (19)	17	42	34	8
Black Lives Matter Activists (20)	23	36	27	14
The Democratic Party (21)	23	36	31	11
The Republican Party (22)	32	41	18	9
The National Football League (23)	19	41	29	11
The NCAA (24)	19	44	28	10
Buzzfeed (25)	29	40	22	10

Q31 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or you can't be too careful in dealing with others?

42%	Most people can be trusted. (1)
58	You can't be too careful in dealing with others. (2)

Q32 Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful or are they mostly looking out for themselves?

45%	Most of the time people try to be helpful. (1)
55	People are mostly looking out for themselves. (2)

Q33 Do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance or would they try to be fair?

70%	Most people would take advantage if they got a chance. (1)
30	Most people would try to be fair. (2)

Q42 How would you describe your overall opinion of the following professional athletes?

	Like a lot	Like somewhat	Dislike somewhat	Dislike a lot
Jameis Winston	12	52	26	10
Russell Wilson	20	50	22	7
Colin Kaepernick	17	43	25	15
Megan Rapinoe	10	52	28	10
Carli Lloyd	13	52	27	8
Hope Solo	12	47	30	11
LeBron James	32	39	20	9
Draymond Green	14	49	29	8
Kevin Durant	27	47	20	6

Colin Kaepernick Cross-tabs

	Vote Choice (Q5)			**Party ID (leaned)**		
	Clinton	Trump	Undecided	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Like a lot	22	11	11	23	9	12
Like somewhat	48	31	41	46	41	37
Dislike somewhat	21	26	35	23	34	24
Dislike a lot	8	32	14	8	17	27

	Race/Ethnicity				**Education**			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	High School or Less	Some College	College Degree	Post Graduate
Like a lot	12	40	15	18	16	17	18	21
Like somewhat	41	38	48	47	42	39	48	52
Dislike somewhat	28	17	25	24	29	25	22	19
Dislike a lot	18	4	13	11	14	19	11	7

	Gender		**Age**			**Ideology**		
	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-35	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Like a lot	17	17	14	17	20	25	11	17
Like somewhat	41	45	45	39	43	46	46	26
Dislike somewhat	26	25	27	28	22	23	27	26
Dislike a lot	16	13	14	16	14	7	15	31

	Census Region			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Like a lot	16	17	19	16
Like somewhat	46	40	43	42
Dislike somewhat	22	29	23	29
Dislike a lot	16	14	15	13

Q43 How important is it that whites work together to change laws that are unfair to whites?

21% Extremely important (1)
29 Very important (2)
29 Moderately important (3)
21 Not at all important (4)

Q44 How likely is it that whites are unable to find a job because employers are hiring minorities instead?

16% Extremely likely (1)
27 Moderately likely (2)
25 Moderately unlikely (3)
31 Extremely unlikely (4)

Cross-tabs

	Vote Choice (Q5)			Party ID (leaned)		
	Clinton	Trump	Undecided	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Extremely likely	16	22	12	15	12	22
Moderately likely	21	41	29	24	25	37
Moderately unlikely	24	26	27	24	27	27
Extremely unlikely	39	11	31	36	37	14

	Race/Ethnicity				Education			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	High School or Less	Some College	College Degree	Post Graduate
Extremely likely	21	9	11	10	15	14	15	34
Moderately likely	32	15	22	28	27	26	33	23
Moderately unlikely	25	21	27	28	24	28	25	18
Extremely unlikely	22	55	40	34	34	32	26	25

	Gender		Age			Ideology		
	Male	Female	18-24	25-29	30-35	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Extremely likely	19	14	11	15	23	20	13	18
Moderately likely	31	24	27	29	26	23	28	35
Moderately unlikely	25	25	29	27	20	22	28	24
Extremely unlikely	25	38	33	29	32	35	31	23

	Census Region			
	Northeast	Midwest	South	West
Extremely likely	17	17	14	18
Moderately likely	29	26	28	27
Moderately unlikely	23	25	26	27
Extremely unlikely	31	33	32	28

Q45 Would you say the following institutions treat whites better than blacks, blacks better than whites, or treat them about the same?

	Treat whites better than blacks	Treat blacks better than whites	Treat them about the same
The federal government in Washington	46	11	44
State government	42	13	46
Local government	42	10	48
Police	58	9	33
Small businesses	35	10	55
Big corporations	43	10	48
Banks	38	9	53
Landlords	45	10	46
Universities	31	15	54
Democrats	23	22	56
Republicans	51	8	41
Libertarians	27	13	60

Race Crosstabs

	Treat whites better than blacks		Treat blacks better than whites		Treat them about the same	
	Whites	Non-Whites	Whites	Non-Whites	Whites	Non-Whites
The federal government in Washington	38	55	13	8	49	37
State government	33	52	15	11	52	37
Local government	33	52	13	7	54	40
Police	51	67	9	8	40	25
Small businesses	31	42	9	11	60	48
Big corporations	35	52	11	8	54	40
Banks	32	45	8	10	59	45
Landlords	40	50	10	9	50	41
Universities	25	40	18	10	57	50
Democrats	19	28	24	18	57	54
Republicans	44	59	9	7	47	34
Libertarians	21	34	14	12	65	54

Q46 Do you believe in ghosts, or that the dead can return in certain places and situations?

		Vote Choice for RVs (Q5)		
	All Respondents	Clinton	Trump	Undecided
Yes	51	50	52	45
No	49	50	48	55

Q47 Do you believe there exists a supernatural deity?

		Vote Choice for RVs (Q5)		
	All Respondents	Clinton	Trump	Undecided
Yes	49	45	60	50
No	30	36	26	31
Unsure	20	19	14	19

Q48 Do you believe in astrology, or that the position of the stars and planets can affect people's lives?

		Vote Choice for RVs (Q5)		
	All Respondents	Clinton	Trump	Undecided
Yes	42	44	38	40
No	58	56	62	60

Q49 Do you believe that human beings have biologically evolved over time, or were created in their present form?

		Vote Choice for RVs (Q5)		
	All Respondents	Clinton	Trump	Undecided
Evolved over time	68	75	54	65
Created in present form	32	25	46	35

Q50 Which individual do you think is most responsible for carrying out the September 11, 2001 attacks in New York and Washington?

		Vote Choice for RVs (Q5)		
	All Respondents	Clinton	Trump	Undecided
Osama Bin Laden	62	62	64	62
George W. Bush	25	24	21	29
Saddam Hussein	8	6	12	8
Barack Obama	4	7	3	1

Q51 Thinking about vaccines for diseases such as measles, mumps, and rubella, do you think these vaccines are safe for healthy children or are they not safe for healthy children?

		Vote Choice for RVs (Q5)		
	All Respondents	Clinton	Trump	Undecided
Safe for healthy children	78	82	76	73
Not safe for healthy children	22	18	24	27

Demographics and Political Variables (*weighted percentages)*

Party ID (leaned)	ALL	RVs	LVs
Democrat (with leaners)	55	61	68
Independent (no lean)	22	15	9
Republican (with leaners)	23	23	23
Party ID (7 point)	ALL	RVs	LVs
Democrat, strong	27	32	40
Democrat, not strong	16	17	17
Independent, leans Dem	11	12	11
Independent, no lean	22	15	9
Independent, leans Rep	5	6	5
Republican, not strong	9	9	9
Republican, strong	9	9	10
Ideology	ALL	RVs	LVs
Liberal	37	43	49
Moderate	46	41	34
Conservative	17	16	17
Age	ALL	RVs	LVs
18-24	38	33	31
25-29	29	29	28
30-35	33	37	41
Gender	ALL	RVs	LVs
Male	50	54	54
Female	50	46	46
Race/Ethnicity	ALL	RVs	LVs
White, not Hispanic	56	55	58
Black, not Hispanic	13	14	14
Hispanic/Latino	21	21	20
Race-other/multiple races	10	9	8
Education	ALL	RVs	LVs
High school or less	39	35	31
Some College	34	33	32
College Degree	18	21	24
Post-Graduate Degree	9	11	13
Income	ALL	RVs	LVs
Less than $50k	54	49	43
$50k-$100k	32	35	38
More than $100k	14	16	20
Census Region	ALL	RVs	LVs
Northeast	18	18	18
Midwest	20	20	19
South	37	36	37
West	25	25	26