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PUBLIC OPINION

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UMass Lowell / YouGov Survey of Michigan Likely Voters

Survey produced by Dr. John Cluverius, Director of Survey Research

Field Dates: September 11–19, 2024

N=650 Michigan Likely Voters
Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 4.37%

Margins of error have been adjusted to include
design effects resulting from weighting and survey design features

Methodology in Brief

YouGov interviewed 867 Michigan residents who were then matched down to a sample of 650 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote. The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, and years of education. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame, and then post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then weighted to give likely voter profiles slightly more weight than their unlikely voter counterparts. Finally, the weights were then post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice as well as gender, age (4-categories), race (3-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director of Survey Research, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; [@JohnCluverius](#)).



--- indicates 0 respondents in the crosstab, 0% indicates less than .5%, rounded to 0

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1. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were Kamala Harris, Donald Trump, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., Jill Stein, Chase Oliver, Randall Terry, Shiva Ayyadurai, and Joseph Kishore, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Kamala Harris	48%	95%	29%	3%	48%	47%	50%	54%	49%	46%
Donald Trump	43%	2%	36%	93%	39%	45%	48%	38%	42%	51%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	0%	8%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Jill Stein	2%	2%	5%	1%	2%	2%	—	1%	3%	1%
Chase Oliver	2%	—	13%	1%	4%	0%	—	0%	2%	—
Randall Terry	0%	0%	—	—	0%	—	—	—	—	—
Shiva Ayyadurai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joseph Kishore	0%	0%	—	—	0%	—	—	—	—	0%
Another Candidate	0%	0%	2%	—	1%	—	—	1%	0%	—
Undecided	3%	0%	7%	2%	4%	3%	1%	4%	2%	—

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Kamala Harris	48%	46%	54%	42%	54%
Donald Trump	43%	45%	41%	51%	37%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Jill Stein	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Chase Oliver	2%	3%	—	3%	1%
Randall Terry	0%	0%	—	—	0%
Shiva Ayyadurai	—	—	—	—	—
Joseph Kishore	0%	0%	—	—	0%
Another Candidate	0%	0%	—	0%	0%
Undecided	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%

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	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Kamala Harris	48%	43%	82%	46%	59%	49%	29%
Donald Trump	43%	50%	9%	37%	32%	43%	66%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
Jill Stein	2%	1%	4%	8%	2%	1%	1%
Chase Oliver	2%	2%	—	—	1%	3%	—
Randall Terry	0%	—	1%	—	0%	—	—
Shiva Ayyadurai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Joseph Kishore	0%	0%	—	—	0%	—	—
Another Candidate	0%	0%	1%	—	—	1%	—
Undecided	3%	3%	2%	7%	3%	3%	2%

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2. Will you definitely vote for Kamala Harris over the other candidates in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely vote for Kamala Harris	96%	97%	—	—	91%	100%	96%	97%	96%	92%
Could change mind	4%	3%	—	—	9%	0%	4%	3%	4%	8%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Definitely vote for Kamala Harris	96%	95%	97%	99%	93%
Could change mind	4%	5%	3%	1%	7%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Definitely vote for Kamala Harris	96%	94%	99%	—	98%	93%	—
Could change mind	4%	6%	1%	—	2%	7%	—

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3. Will you definitely vote for Donald Trump over the other candidates in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely vote for Donald Trump	94%	—	—	96%	90%	95%	96%	92%	98%	91%
Could change mind	6%	—	—	4%	10%	5%	4%	8%	2%	9%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Definitely vote for Donald Trump	94%	96%	89%	94%	93%
Could change mind	6%	4%	11%	6%	7%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Definitely vote for Donald Trump	94%	94%	—	—	94%	96%	92%
Could change mind	6%	6%	—	—	6%	4%	8%

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4. If the 2024 election for U.S. Senate were held today, and the candidates were Elissa Slotkin, Mike Rogers, Douglas Marsh, Dave Stein, Joseph Solis-Mullin, James Frizzell, and Doug Dern, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Elissa Slotkin	47%	88%	39%	5%	46%	48%	47%	52%	49%	43%
Mike Rogers	34%	3%	17%	76%	25%	38%	43%	28%	36%	39%
Douglas Marsh	1%	—	11%	0%	3%	1%	—	0%	1%	—
Dave Stein	0%	—	2%	0%	0%	—	1%	1%	—	—
Joseph Solis-Mullin	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	2%	—	1%	3%	—
James Frizzell	0%	0%	2%	—	0%	—	1%	1%	—	1%
Doug Dern	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	—	1%	1%	—	1%
Another Candidate	0%	—	—	0%	0%	—	—	0%	—	—
Undecided	15%	8%	24%	16%	22%	12%	8%	16%	10%	16%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Elissa Slotkin	47%	43%	55%	41%	52%
Mike Rogers	34%	34%	35%	42%	28%
Douglas Marsh	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%
Dave Stein	0%	0%	—	0%	0%
Joseph Solis-Mullin	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
James Frizzell	0%	1%	—	0%	0%
Doug Dern	1%	1%	—	1%	0%
Another Candidate	0%	—	1%	0%	—
Undecided	15%	18%	7%	12%	17%

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	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Elissa Slotkin	47%	43%	71%	50%	60%	45%	28%
Mike Rogers	34%	38%	11%	33%	23%	36%	55%
Douglas Marsh	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	—
Dave Stein	0%	0%	—	—	—	1%	1%
Joseph Solis-Mullin	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	0%
James Frizzell	0%	0%	—	—	—	0%	1%
Doug Dern	1%	0%	2%	—	—	1%	1%
Another Candidate	0%	0%	—	—	—	0%	—
Undecided	15%	15%	15%	11%	15%	14%	13%

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5. Will you definitely vote for Elissa Slotkin over the other candidates in the U.S. Senate election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely vote for Elissa Slotkin	91%	95%	—	—	86%	94%	93%	89%	91%	97%
Could change mind	9%	5%	—	—	14%	6%	7%	11%	9%	3%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Definitely vote for Elissa Slotkin	91%	90%	93%	92%	90%
Could change mind	9%	10%	7%	8%	10%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Definitely vote for Elissa Slotkin	91%	90%	95%	—	91%	89%	—
Could change mind	9%	10%	5%	—	9%	11%	—

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6. Will you definitely vote for Mike Rogers over the other candidates in the U.S. Senate election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely vote for Mike Rogers	92%	—	—	93%	88%	92%	93%	97%	94%	—
Could change mind	8%	—	—	7%	12%	8%	7%	3%	6%	—

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Definitely vote for Mike Rogers	92%	95%	84%	93%	90%
Could change mind	8%	5%	16%	7%	10%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Definitely vote for Mike Rogers	92%	93%	—	—	94%	91%	89%
Could change mind	8%	7%	—	—	6%	9%	11%

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7. Looking at the entire presidential ballot, how happy or unhappy are you with your choices this year?

	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Very happy	29%	36%	19%	24%	18%	33%	38%	31%	29%	26%
Somewhat happy	34%	42%	13%	31%	36%	34%	31%	35%	39%	28%
Somewhat unhappy	23%	14%	34%	31%	31%	18%	19%	22%	17%	29%
Very unhappy	14%	8%	34%	14%	15%	15%	12%	12%	16%	16%

	Education			Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Very happy	29%	26%	34%	27%	30%
Somewhat happy	34%	36%	30%	35%	33%
Somewhat unhappy	23%	25%	18%	26%	21%
Very unhappy	14%	13%	18%	12%	16%

	Race			Church Attendance			
	Total	White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Very happy	29%	27%	38%	31%	29%	27%	35%
Somewhat happy	34%	33%	40%	29%	35%	34%	32%
Somewhat unhappy	23%	24%	13%	24%	24%	24%	20%
Very unhappy	14%	15%	9%	16%	13%	15%	14%

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8. How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be telling your neighbors about how you voted this year?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Very comfortable	51%	51%	31%	57%	38%	59%	57%	46%	55%	57%
Somewhat comfortable	24%	27%	19%	21%	28%	19%	24%	26%	23%	18%
Somewhat uncomfortable	15%	12%	27%	14%	22%	10%	10%	14%	12%	16%
Very uncomfortable	11%	9%	22%	8%	12%	12%	9%	14%	10%	9%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Very comfortable	51%	48%	56%	57%	45%
Somewhat comfortable	24%	24%	23%	21%	26%
Somewhat uncomfortable	15%	17%	10%	14%	15%
Very uncomfortable	11%	11%	11%	9%	13%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Very comfortable	51%	49%	58%	54%	47%	51%	60%
Somewhat comfortable	24%	23%	24%	30%	26%	23%	21%
Somewhat uncomfortable	15%	16%	8%	12%	16%	16%	10%
Very uncomfortable	11%	12%	10%	4%	12%	10%	9%

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9. Who do you think will eventually win the presidential election?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Kamala Harris	45%	82%	34%	7%	48%	42%	43%	50%	44%	42%
Donald Trump	35%	3%	29%	74%	33%	35%	38%	32%	36%	41%
Another candidate	0%	0%	—	—	—	0%	—	—	—	0%
Don't know	20%	15%	37%	18%	19%	22%	19%	19%	20%	17%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Kamala Harris	45%	42%	50%	43%	45%
Donald Trump	35%	37%	32%	41%	30%
Another candidate	0%	0%	—	—	0%
Don't know	20%	21%	18%	16%	24%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Kamala Harris	45%	40%	68%	50%	55%	44%	28%
Donald Trump	35%	39%	12%	32%	29%	32%	53%
Another candidate	0%	0%	—	—	—	0%	—
Don't know	20%	20%	20%	18%	16%	23%	19%

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10. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Right direction	32%	61%	21%	3%	25%	34%	37%	37%	32%	29%
Wrong track	68%	39%	79%	97%	75%	66%	63%	63%	68%	71%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Right direction	32%	29%	37%	31%	33%
Wrong track	68%	71%	63%	69%	67%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Right direction	32%	28%	56%	32%	36%	33%	21%
Wrong track	68%	72%	44%	68%	64%	67%	79%

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11. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly approve	18%	38%	3%	0%	10%	22%	23%	21%	17%	17%
Somewhat approve	24%	47%	23%	0%	25%	24%	23%	28%	26%	21%
Strongly disapprove	44%	7%	44%	86%	42%	44%	46%	38%	42%	49%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	9%	31%	14%	22%	10%	8%	13%	15%	13%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Strongly approve	18%	18%	18%	13%	22%
Somewhat approve	24%	22%	28%	25%	24%
Strongly disapprove	44%	46%	39%	50%	37%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	15%	12%	16%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Strongly approve	18%	16%	29%	20%	23%	15%	15%
Somewhat approve	24%	21%	50%	15%	29%	27%	12%
Strongly disapprove	44%	48%	15%	43%	35%	44%	59%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	15%	6%	22%	14%	14%	14%

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12. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way Gretchen Whitmer is handling her job as Governor of Michigan?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly approve	39%	75%	30%	3%	36%	42%	39%	43%	41%	36%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	29%	11%	27%	11%	16%	20%	19%	13%
Strongly disapprove	30%	1%	20%	66%	20%	36%	35%	26%	26%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	3%	21%	21%	17%	11%	11%	12%	14%	12%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Strongly approve	39%	35%	46%	34%	43%
Somewhat approve	18%	21%	12%	16%	20%
Strongly disapprove	30%	31%	27%	37%	24%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	15%	13%	13%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Strongly approve	39%	34%	71%	39%	48%	36%	27%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	21%	13%	17%	24%	8%
Strongly disapprove	30%	35%	3%	25%	23%	28%	45%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	5%	24%	11%	12%	19%

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13. On most issues, how do you think Kamala Harris' position is different from Joe Biden's?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Harris is more liberal than Biden	43%	30%	29%	62%	37%	43%	51%	39%	44%	47%
Harris is more conservative than Biden	6%	7%	12%	2%	6%	5%	6%	8%	4%	7%
Harris and Biden are mostly similar	52%	63%	59%	36%	58%	52%	43%	54%	52%	46%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Harris is more liberal than Biden	43%	40%	47%	45%	41%
Harris is more conservative than Biden	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%
Harris and Biden are mostly similar	52%	53%	48%	50%	53%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Harris is more liberal than Biden	43%	46%	25%	32%	38%	43%	52%
Harris is more conservative than Biden	6%	4%	13%	8%	6%	5%	6%
Harris and Biden are mostly similar	52%	49%	62%	59%	56%	52%	42%

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14. In the past six months, has it gotten easier or harder for you to pay for basic necessities like housing, food, clothing, and medical care?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much harder	27%	12%	23%	46%	28%	31%	23%	31%	25%	26%
Somewhat harder	31%	26%	35%	37%	32%	31%	31%	34%	31%	28%
Stayed about the same	35%	51%	38%	16%	33%	32%	42%	29%	39%	37%
Somewhat easier	5%	9%	2%	1%	5%	5%	3%	4%	4%	7%
Much easier	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Much harder	27%	32%	18%	32%	23%
Somewhat harder	31%	31%	32%	25%	37%
Stayed about the same	35%	32%	42%	37%	34%
Somewhat easier	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%
Much easier	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Much harder	27%	29%	18%	33%	29%	28%	24%
Somewhat harder	31%	31%	30%	35%	27%	31%	39%
Stayed about the same	35%	36%	40%	19%	38%	36%	30%
Somewhat easier	5%	3%	8%	13%	4%	4%	5%
Much easier	2%	1%	4%	—	2%	1%	2%

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15. Do you think that the winner of the 2024 presidential election will make things better for people struggling to make ends meet, make things worse for people struggling to make ends meet, or will it not matter much?

	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income			
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Will make things better	57%	68%	26%	56%	54%	57%	62%	55%	67%	49%
Will make things worse	4%	2%	10%	5%	4%	4%	2%	4%	3%	5%
It won't matter much	39%	31%	64%	40%	42%	39%	36%	41%	30%	46%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Will make things better	57%	58%	55%	58%	57%
Will make things worse	4%	3%	6%	4%	4%
It won't matter much	39%	39%	39%	38%	40%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Will make things better	57%	56%	66%	51%	55%	56%	63%
Will make things worse	4%	4%	1%	4%	3%	5%	2%
It won't matter much	39%	40%	33%	45%	42%	39%	35%

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16. Overall, are you doing better or worse, money-wise, now than you were before the pandemic?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much better than before	6%	10%	5%	2%	8%	5%	5%	5%	5%	10%
Somewhat better than before	16%	22%	17%	8%	18%	16%	12%	14%	14%	19%
Doing about the same	30%	42%	26%	16%	26%	27%	38%	27%	37%	25%
Somewhat worse than before	26%	16%	31%	35%	25%	28%	24%	26%	24%	24%
Much worse than before	23%	11%	21%	38%	23%	24%	21%	27%	21%	23%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Much better than before	6%	5%	8%	4%	7%
Somewhat better than before	16%	14%	19%	19%	12%
Doing about the same	30%	28%	33%	28%	32%
Somewhat worse than before	26%	27%	24%	23%	28%
Much worse than before	23%	27%	15%	25%	21%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Much better than before	6%	5%	15%	1%	7%	6%	5%
Somewhat better than before	16%	16%	18%	9%	15%	16%	17%
Doing about the same	30%	29%	33%	32%	34%	28%	26%
Somewhat worse than before	26%	26%	18%	33%	22%	26%	32%
Much worse than before	23%	24%	16%	24%	22%	25%	20%

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17. How much pressure should the U.S. government put on the Israeli government to end Israeli occupation of the Palestinian territories to help resolve the conflict permanently?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much more	23%	38%	23%	8%	25%	21%	24%	23%	26%	20%
Somewhat more	20%	29%	19%	11%	23%	17%	19%	18%	23%	20%
About the same amount	31%	27%	45%	30%	33%	35%	24%	39%	27%	23%
Somewhat less	8%	4%	3%	14%	5%	11%	9%	6%	5%	12%
Much less	18%	3%	11%	36%	14%	17%	23%	14%	19%	25%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Much more	23%	23%	25%	27%	19%
Somewhat more	20%	18%	23%	14%	25%
About the same amount	31%	34%	27%	23%	39%
Somewhat less	8%	7%	9%	10%	6%
Much less	18%	18%	17%	25%	11%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Much more	23%	22%	27%	33%	33%	22%	10%
Somewhat more	20%	20%	14%	33%	22%	19%	18%
About the same amount	31%	31%	41%	20%	28%	32%	35%
Somewhat less	8%	9%	7%	3%	6%	9%	10%
Much less	18%	19%	10%	11%	11%	18%	28%

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18. Since October 2023 the U.S. Government has sent over 500 shipments of weapons to Israel. How much do you support or oppose the United States withholding additional weapons transfers to Israel until Israeli attacks on Gaza stop?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	29%	37%	37%	18%	39%	24%	20%	25%	34%	26%
Somewhat support	30%	40%	26%	19%	34%	27%	27%	37%	26%	30%
Somewhat oppose	20%	17%	17%	23%	15%	26%	17%	20%	16%	21%
Strongly oppose	22%	6%	20%	41%	12%	23%	36%	18%	24%	23%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Strongly support	29%	30%	26%	28%	28%
Somewhat support	30%	30%	30%	26%	34%
Somewhat oppose	20%	19%	21%	17%	22%
Strongly oppose	22%	22%	23%	29%	16%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Strongly support	29%	27%	31%	46%	45%	22%	13%
Somewhat support	30%	29%	39%	24%	28%	33%	25%
Somewhat oppose	20%	20%	20%	10%	12%	25%	21%
Strongly oppose	22%	24%	10%	21%	15%	20%	41%

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19. Do you think that criticizing Israel or actions of the Israeli government is by its nature antisemitic or is it a legitimate criticism of a foreign government?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Mostly antisemitic	13%	4%	14%	23%	7%	13%	21%	11%	12%	14%
Somewhat antisemitic	22%	12%	20%	31%	21%	24%	20%	24%	20%	20%
Somewhat legitimate	30%	31%	29%	28%	32%	30%	26%	37%	27%	25%
Mostly legitimate	36%	53%	37%	18%	41%	32%	33%	29%	41%	40%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Mostly antisemitic	13%	13%	12%	18%	9%
Somewhat antisemitic	22%	23%	20%	17%	27%
Somewhat legitimate	30%	31%	27%	27%	32%
Mostly legitimate	36%	33%	41%	38%	33%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Mostly antisemitic	13%	14%	5%	16%	9%	12%	22%
Somewhat antisemitic	22%	23%	25%	8%	14%	25%	27%
Somewhat legitimate	30%	30%	32%	26%	31%	27%	32%
Mostly legitimate	36%	34%	37%	50%	46%	36%	19%

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20. Student-led protests over the Israel-Hamas war have emerged at dozens of American colleges and universities. Do you think that these protests are the right thing for students to do or the wrong thing for students to do?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely the right thing	15%	26%	12%	4%	18%	14%	13%	18%	15%	11%
Probably the right thing	28%	45%	29%	8%	33%	25%	25%	27%	32%	22%
Probably not the right thing	23%	17%	22%	28%	32%	19%	17%	25%	23%	22%
Definitely not the right thing	34%	11%	36%	60%	18%	42%	45%	29%	30%	45%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Definitely the right thing	15%	15%	15%	14%	15%
Probably the right thing	28%	27%	30%	27%	29%
Probably not the right thing	23%	24%	21%	20%	26%
Definitely not the right thing	34%	34%	34%	39%	31%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Definitely the right thing	15%	12%	28%	27%	22%	13%	6%
Probably the right thing	28%	27%	35%	28%	32%	28%	20%
Probably not the right thing	23%	24%	19%	23%	18%	27%	24%
Definitely not the right thing	34%	38%	18%	23%	28%	31%	50%

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21. When it comes to migrants from other countries, do you think that the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help them find jobs and housing in the United States?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Too much	45%	11%	57%	81%	42%	47%	48%	43%	37%	52%
Too little	27%	41%	17%	13%	31%	27%	21%	25%	34%	24%
About the right amount	28%	48%	26%	6%	27%	27%	31%	33%	29%	24%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Too much	45%	49%	37%	51%	40%
Too little	27%	23%	35%	23%	29%
About the right amount	28%	28%	28%	25%	31%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Too much	45%	49%	27%	36%	37%	47%	55%
Too little	27%	27%	19%	36%	32%	24%	25%
About the right amount	28%	24%	54%	28%	31%	29%	20%

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22. When it comes to the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are legally permitted to come to the United States to live, do you think that the United States should increase the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, decrease the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, or keep legal immigration about the same?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Increase immigrants allowed into U.S.	18%	30%	17%	5%	20%	19%	15%	16%	25%	17%
Decrease immigrants allowed into U.S.	38%	19%	39%	60%	42%	40%	31%	39%	33%	42%
Keep legal immigration about the same	43%	51%	43%	35%	38%	41%	53%	46%	42%	40%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Increase immigrants allowed into U.S.	18%	13%	29%	18%	18%
Decrease immigrants allowed into U.S.	38%	44%	27%	36%	41%
Keep legal immigration about the same	43%	43%	44%	46%	40%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Increase immigrants allowed into U.S.	18%	19%	14%	20%	24%	16%	12%
Decrease immigrants allowed into U.S.	38%	39%	40%	32%	33%	40%	45%
Keep legal immigration about the same	43%	42%	46%	48%	42%	44%	43%

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23. During the presidential campaign, would you rather candidates talk more about how immigrants strengthen America or about how immigrants weaken America?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much more about how they strengthen	26%	51%	19%	2%	25%	26%	28%	26%	32%	24%
Somewhat more about how they strengthen	30%	36%	41%	19%	35%	30%	24%	30%	29%	29%
Somewhat more about how they weaken	19%	7%	20%	32%	20%	18%	20%	18%	18%	20%
Much more about how they weaken	25%	7%	20%	47%	20%	26%	29%	26%	21%	27%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Much more about how they strengthen	26%	22%	35%	24%	28%
Somewhat more about how they strengthen	30%	29%	32%	29%	32%
Somewhat more about how they weaken	19%	21%	14%	21%	17%
Much more about how they weaken	25%	28%	19%	27%	24%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Much more about how they strengthen	26%	25%	28%	35%	40%	21%	14%
Somewhat more about how they strengthen	30%	29%	37%	33%	24%	36%	28%
Somewhat more about how they weaken	19%	20%	13%	11%	15%	19%	23%
Much more about how they weaken	25%	26%	22%	22%	20%	24%	34%

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24. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2020 presidential election

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely Joe Biden	52%	92%	43%	10%	51%	54%	50%	56%	55%	48%
Probably Joe Biden	11%	6%	22%	15%	16%	9%	9%	8%	11%	15%
Probably Donald Trump	15%	1%	17%	30%	15%	15%	16%	14%	12%	22%
Definitely Donald Trump	21%	2%	18%	45%	17%	23%	25%	22%	22%	15%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Definitely Joe Biden	52%	47%	62%	45%	58%
Probably Joe Biden	11%	11%	12%	14%	9%
Probably Donald Trump	15%	17%	11%	17%	14%
Definitely Donald Trump	21%	24%	16%	24%	19%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Definitely Joe Biden	52%	48%	75%	54%	65%	50%	34%
Probably Joe Biden	11%	11%	13%	9%	5%	16%	13%
Probably Donald Trump	15%	17%	2%	15%	13%	15%	18%
Definitely Donald Trump	21%	23%	10%	21%	17%	19%	34%

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25. How strongly would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment to allow a U.S. President to serve more than two terms?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	7%	6%	10%	3%	4%
Somewhat support	16%	10%	18%	21%	19%	15%	14%	19%	17%	12%
Somewhat oppose	20%	20%	9%	25%	23%	20%	17%	22%	16%	22%
Strongly oppose	57%	64%	66%	48%	53%	58%	62%	49%	63%	62%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Strongly support	6%	7%	4%	5%	7%
Somewhat support	16%	18%	13%	14%	19%
Somewhat oppose	20%	24%	14%	19%	22%
Strongly oppose	57%	51%	69%	62%	52%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Strongly support	6%	4%	19%	6%	4%	6%	10%
Somewhat support	16%	18%	13%	9%	15%	18%	14%
Somewhat oppose	20%	19%	26%	22%	21%	20%	22%
Strongly oppose	57%	59%	42%	63%	60%	56%	55%

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26. Regardless of who you plan to vote for, how confident are you that your vote will be accurately counted?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Very confident	44%	72%	36%	17%	41%	46%	47%	45%	49%	43%
Somewhat confident	28%	23%	31%	32%	30%	26%	26%	29%	26%	24%
A little confident	14%	3%	14%	25%	14%	12%	15%	13%	12%	14%
Not at all confident	14%	2%	20%	26%	15%	15%	12%	13%	13%	19%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Very confident	44%	39%	55%	41%	48%
Somewhat confident	28%	31%	20%	28%	27%
A little confident	14%	15%	12%	15%	12%
Not at all confident	14%	15%	13%	16%	13%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Very confident	44%	44%	52%	39%	52%	43%	35%
Somewhat confident	28%	26%	34%	37%	24%	29%	31%
A little confident	14%	16%	5%	9%	10%	13%	21%
Not at all confident	14%	15%	9%	15%	14%	15%	13%

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27. Do you think that there should or should not be a right to get an abortion in every state in the United States?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely should be a right to an abortion	51%	83%	48%	16%	55%	48%	49%	59%	50%	48%
Probably should be a right to an abortion	20%	12%	32%	27%	19%	24%	19%	15%	20%	21%
Probably should not be a right to an abortion	13%	3%	13%	23%	12%	14%	13%	11%	14%	11%
Definitely should not be a right to an abortion	16%	3%	7%	34%	15%	14%	19%	14%	17%	19%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Definitely should be a right to an abortion	51%	50%	52%	42%	59%
Probably should be a right to an abortion	20%	21%	19%	23%	18%
Probably should not be a right to an abortion	13%	14%	11%	15%	11%
Definitely should not be a right to an abortion	16%	15%	18%	20%	13%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Definitely should be a right to an abortion	51%	48%	70%	49%	73%	46%	21%
Probably should be a right to an abortion	20%	21%	19%	18%	11%	28%	20%
Probably should not be a right to an abortion	13%	13%	4%	22%	11%	12%	18%
Definitely should not be a right to an abortion	16%	18%	7%	10%	4%	14%	41%

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28. How much do you support or oppose a law establishing a nationwide right to an abortion?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	47%	77%	39%	16%	51%	45%	46%	54%	46%	47%
Somewhat support	15%	11%	20%	17%	16%	16%	11%	14%	12%	15%
Somewhat oppose	11%	3%	20%	17%	12%	10%	11%	8%	9%	13%
Strongly oppose	27%	9%	20%	50%	21%	30%	32%	24%	33%	25%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Strongly support	47%	45%	51%	37%	57%
Somewhat support	15%	16%	12%	16%	14%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	10%	15%	8%
Strongly oppose	27%	27%	28%	33%	22%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Strongly support	47%	45%	59%	55%	70%	40%	21%
Somewhat support	15%	15%	16%	11%	9%	17%	17%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	8%	16%	7%	12%	16%
Strongly oppose	27%	30%	16%	18%	14%	30%	46%

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29. How much do you support or oppose a law establishing a nationwide ban on abortion at 15 weeks?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	20%	7%	19%	34%	19%	21%	20%	22%	17%	19%
Somewhat support	20%	14%	26%	26%	19%	20%	21%	22%	16%	19%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	15%	19%	19%	18%	20%	18%	17%	25%
Strongly oppose	41%	60%	40%	21%	43%	42%	39%	38%	49%	38%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Strongly support	20%	21%	17%	20%	20%
Somewhat support	20%	22%	16%	23%	17%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	16%	24%	14%
Strongly oppose	41%	37%	51%	33%	48%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Strongly support	20%	20%	17%	20%	13%	17%	37%
Somewhat support	20%	20%	16%	30%	13%	25%	20%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	26%	4%	17%	23%	14%
Strongly oppose	41%	41%	41%	46%	56%	35%	29%

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30. How much do you support or oppose leaving it up to the states to decide whether abortion is legal in each state?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	28%	9%	38%	46%	20%	32%	34%	25%	26%	31%
Somewhat support	20%	12%	16%	30%	24%	20%	14%	19%	18%	19%
Somewhat oppose	18%	23%	20%	11%	23%	12%	18%	21%	17%	17%
Strongly oppose	34%	56%	25%	13%	33%	36%	34%	34%	39%	33%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Strongly support	28%	29%	26%	37%	20%
Somewhat support	20%	20%	19%	20%	20%
Somewhat oppose	18%	19%	16%	15%	20%
Strongly oppose	34%	32%	40%	28%	40%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Strongly support	28%	30%	21%	21%	19%	31%	42%
Somewhat support	20%	21%	12%	22%	17%	19%	21%
Somewhat oppose	18%	17%	20%	26%	20%	20%	12%
Strongly oppose	34%	33%	48%	30%	44%	30%	25%

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31. Regardless of who wins the 2024 Presidential elections, how much do you support or oppose full pardons for all Americans arrested for their participation in the riot at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	23%	6%	12%	44%	19%	26%	25%	27%	20%	20%
Somewhat support	16%	4%	20%	28%	18%	12%	18%	12%	18%	20%
Somewhat oppose	14%	7%	23%	19%	19%	12%	10%	12%	12%	18%
Strongly oppose	47%	83%	45%	9%	44%	50%	48%	50%	50%	43%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Strongly support	23%	23%	23%	27%	19%
Somewhat support	16%	17%	13%	17%	15%
Somewhat oppose	14%	16%	12%	17%	12%
Strongly oppose	47%	45%	52%	38%	54%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Strongly support	23%	24%	18%	22%	17%	24%	33%
Somewhat support	16%	17%	9%	14%	15%	16%	16%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	11%	8%	7%	17%	22%
Strongly oppose	47%	44%	63%	56%	61%	43%	29%

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32. Who do you think would be better suited to serve as President if their running mate were not able to do the job?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
JD Vance	39%	3%	32%	84%	31%	42%	47%	35%	38%	45%
Tim Walz	50%	90%	52%	5%	52%	50%	46%	52%	52%	46%
Both are equally suited	11%	7%	17%	12%	17%	8%	7%	13%	10%	9%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
JD Vance	39%	42%	35%	47%	33%
Tim Walz	50%	46%	56%	43%	55%
Both are equally suited	11%	12%	9%	9%	13%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
JD Vance	39%	45%	10%	31%	27%	40%	63%
Tim Walz	50%	46%	71%	53%	63%	48%	30%
Both are equally suited	11%	9%	18%	16%	10%	12%	7%

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33. Which pop is better?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Faygo	42%	41%	52%	40%	53%	40%	27%	44%	41%	40%
Vernor's	40%	43%	32%	41%	33%	41%	49%	36%	45%	37%
None of the above	18%	16%	16%	19%	13%	19%	25%	20%	14%	23%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Faygo	42%	42%	41%	40%	42%
Vernor's	40%	41%	39%	44%	37%
None of the above	18%	18%	20%	16%	21%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Faygo	42%	40%	48%	52%	41%	45%	35%
Vernor's	40%	41%	40%	29%	39%	39%	45%
None of the above	18%	19%	12%	20%	20%	15%	20%

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34. How favorable or unfavorable is your impression of Detroit-style pizza?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Very favorable	39%	47%	33%	32%	46%	36%	33%	39%	36%	46%
Somewhat favorable	48%	44%	47%	53%	43%	50%	53%	44%	50%	48%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	7%	15%	11%	8%	9%	12%	11%	12%	5%
Very unfavorable	3%	2%	6%	4%	2%	5%	3%	5%	2%	1%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Very favorable	39%	37%	44%	41%	37%
Somewhat favorable	48%	49%	46%	48%	49%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	9%	7%	11%
Very unfavorable	3%	4%	1%	4%	3%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Very favorable	39%	39%	46%	33%	45%	39%	32%
Somewhat favorable	48%	49%	43%	51%	43%	51%	52%
Somewhat unfavorable	9%	10%	6%	14%	10%	7%	14%
Very unfavorable	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%

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35. Which of the Great Lakes that borders Michigan is the best?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Erie	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Huron	14%	14%	13%	15%	14%	16%	12%	17%	12%	15%
Michigan	53%	51%	48%	55%	57%	51%	48%	43%	56%	61%
Superior	27%	28%	38%	24%	23%	26%	35%	32%	27%	19%
None of the above	3%	3%	—	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Erie	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%
Huron	14%	16%	10%	15%	13%
Michigan	53%	48%	62%	49%	56%
Superior	27%	29%	24%	31%	24%
None of the above	3%	4%	2%	3%	4%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Erie	3%	2%	12%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Huron	14%	14%	15%	13%	11%	17%	13%
Michigan	53%	55%	42%	44%	54%	51%	54%
Superior	27%	26%	27%	39%	28%	26%	28%
None of the above	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%

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36. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Donald Trump

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	41%	2%	29%	89%	35%	44%	45%	37%	40%	46%
Unfavorable	56%	96%	64%	9%	60%	54%	52%	60%	57%	52%
No Opinion	3%	1%	7%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%
Never heard of	0%	0%	–	0%	1%	–	–	0%	0%	1%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	41%	44%	35%	47%	37%
Unfavorable	56%	52%	64%	49%	61%
No Opinion	3%	3%	1%	3%	2%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	41%	46%	11%	39%	32%	39%	63%
Unfavorable	56%	51%	84%	59%	68%	57%	33%
No Opinion	3%	3%	4%	2%	1%	3%	4%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	–	–	1%	–

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37. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Barack Obama

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	54%	95%	42%	12%	58%	54%	50%	61%	55%	50%
Unfavorable	38%	2%	39%	78%	29%	40%	47%	33%	38%	40%
No Opinion	8%	4%	18%	10%	14%	5%	4%	6%	6%	10%
Never heard of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	54%	52%	59%	44%	64%
Unfavorable	38%	39%	36%	44%	32%
No Opinion	8%	10%	5%	12%	4%
Never heard of	—	—	—	—	—

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	54%	49%	89%	53%	64%	55%	35%
Unfavorable	38%	43%	9%	33%	28%	37%	58%
No Opinion	8%	9%	2%	13%	8%	8%	7%
Never heard of	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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38. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Joe Biden

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	42%	83%	24%	1%	34%	45%	47%	48%	41%	39%
Unfavorable	54%	10%	71%	98%	57%	53%	51%	46%	54%	58%
No Opinion	4%	6%	5%	1%	9%	2%	1%	6%	4%	2%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	—	0%	—	1%	0%	0%	—

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	42%	39%	46%	38%	46%
Unfavorable	54%	55%	51%	59%	50%
No Opinion	4%	5%	2%	4%	4%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	—	0%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	42%	37%	77%	30%	51%	40%	27%
Unfavorable	54%	59%	16%	62%	44%	54%	72%
No Opinion	4%	4%	6%	8%	5%	5%	1%
Never heard of	0%	0%	—	—	0%	0%	—

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39. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Kamala Harris

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	47%	93%	28%	4%	45%	49%	49%	55%	48%	43%
Unfavorable	47%	4%	55%	93%	44%	49%	48%	39%	49%	52%
No Opinion	5%	3%	16%	3%	10%	2%	3%	5%	2%	5%
Never heard of	0%	0%	1%	—	1%	—	—	0%	0%	—

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	47%	45%	52%	42%	53%
Unfavorable	47%	48%	46%	52%	43%
No Opinion	5%	7%	2%	6%	4%
Never heard of	0%	1%	—	0%	0%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	47%	42%	78%	48%	58%	48%	29%
Unfavorable	47%	52%	13%	50%	38%	46%	69%
No Opinion	5%	5%	8%	2%	4%	6%	3%
Never heard of	0%	0%	1%	—	—	1%	—

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40. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	31%	7%	32%	58%	26%	34%	34%	31%	29%	33%
Unfavorable	43%	74%	47%	9%	41%	43%	46%	40%	47%	42%
No Opinion	25%	18%	19%	32%	30%	23%	20%	27%	23%	25%
Never heard of	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%	–	–	2%	1%	1%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	31%	34%	25%	33%	29%
Unfavorable	43%	37%	56%	40%	46%
No Opinion	25%	28%	18%	26%	24%
Never heard of	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	31%	35%	13%	23%	25%	34%	38%
Unfavorable	43%	41%	52%	55%	56%	39%	28%
No Opinion	25%	23%	34%	23%	17%	26%	33%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	–	2%	1%	1%

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41. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Gary Peters

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	34%	58%	32%	10%	24%	38%	45%	37%	38%	35%
Unfavorable	25%	8%	22%	45%	17%	26%	34%	20%	26%	28%
No Opinion	29%	21%	37%	33%	38%	30%	15%	28%	24%	32%
Never heard of	12%	12%	10%	12%	21%	7%	7%	16%	12%	6%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	34%	31%	41%	34%	35%
Unfavorable	25%	24%	27%	33%	18%
No Opinion	29%	32%	24%	24%	33%
Never heard of	12%	14%	8%	9%	15%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	34%	34%	43%	28%	42%	32%	25%
Unfavorable	25%	27%	16%	19%	21%	26%	33%
No Opinion	29%	30%	21%	33%	29%	29%	28%
Never heard of	12%	10%	20%	20%	9%	13%	13%

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42. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Debbie Stabenow

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	40%	72%	35%	6%	27%	47%	49%	41%	45%	38%
Unfavorable	36%	8%	31%	71%	28%	40%	44%	30%	36%	41%
No Opinion	19%	15%	28%	18%	33%	13%	7%	23%	13%	18%
Never heard of	5%	5%	6%	5%	12%	0%	0%	5%	6%	3%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	40%	37%	45%	37%	43%
Unfavorable	36%	36%	38%	41%	32%
No Opinion	19%	22%	13%	20%	18%
Never heard of	5%	5%	4%	2%	7%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	40%	36%	63%	40%	48%	39%	27%
Unfavorable	36%	41%	12%	22%	28%	37%	52%
No Opinion	19%	19%	16%	28%	20%	19%	15%
Never heard of	5%	4%	9%	10%	4%	5%	6%

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43. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Gretchen Whitmer

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	54%	93%	52%	11%	57%	51%	55%	59%	56%	47%
Unfavorable	41%	3%	37%	84%	34%	45%	43%	35%	38%	50%
No Opinion	5%	4%	10%	5%	9%	4%	2%	5%	6%	3%
Never heard of	0%	–	1%	–	0%	–	–	0%	–	–

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	54%	53%	57%	47%	60%
Unfavorable	41%	41%	40%	47%	35%
No Opinion	5%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Never heard of	0%	0%	–	0%	–

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	54%	48%	89%	55%	63%	56%	33%
Unfavorable	41%	47%	6%	32%	32%	39%	61%
No Opinion	5%	5%	5%	13%	5%	5%	6%
Never heard of	0%	0%	–	–	–	0%	–

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44. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mike Johnson

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	17%	2%	13%	37%	10%	19%	26%	13%	23%	17%
Unfavorable	31%	57%	21%	7%	28%	33%	34%	29%	35%	33%
No Opinion	33%	25%	43%	39%	37%	34%	27%	37%	27%	34%
Never heard of	18%	16%	23%	17%	25%	15%	14%	20%	15%	16%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	17%	17%	19%	20%	15%
Unfavorable	31%	25%	44%	35%	28%
No Opinion	33%	36%	26%	31%	35%
Never heard of	18%	22%	12%	15%	22%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	17%	20%	5%	15%	8%	18%	33%
Unfavorable	31%	31%	29%	34%	43%	28%	19%
No Opinion	33%	32%	35%	35%	28%	38%	30%
Never heard of	18%	17%	31%	17%	21%	16%	18%

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45. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Kid Rock

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	37%	14%	24%	66%	34%	40%	38%	40%	31%	42%
Unfavorable	41%	67%	53%	11%	43%	42%	38%	36%	49%	41%
No Opinion	19%	17%	19%	21%	20%	16%	22%	21%	17%	17%
Never heard of	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	–

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	37%	41%	30%	36%	39%
Unfavorable	41%	34%	55%	42%	40%
No Opinion	19%	21%	15%	20%	18%
Never heard of	2%	3%	1%	1%	3%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	37%	40%	29%	24%	27%	41%	51%
Unfavorable	41%	41%	36%	56%	58%	36%	23%
No Opinion	19%	18%	30%	19%	14%	22%	21%
Never heard of	2%	2%	5%	1%	1%	1%	6%

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46. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Tom Izzo

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	31%	35%	23%	30%	27%	35%	30%	21%	33%	49%
Unfavorable	7%	5%	7%	8%	8%	5%	7%	5%	8%	8%
No Opinion	33%	29%	32%	36%	29%	38%	31%	34%	37%	31%
Never heard of	30%	31%	38%	26%	36%	22%	32%	41%	22%	12%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	31%	25%	42%	40%	23%
Unfavorable	7%	7%	6%	7%	6%
No Opinion	33%	34%	31%	30%	36%
Never heard of	30%	34%	21%	24%	35%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	31%	32%	27%	24%	25%	34%	37%
Unfavorable	7%	7%	4%	6%	6%	7%	9%
No Opinion	33%	32%	38%	29%	34%	34%	28%
Never heard of	30%	29%	30%	41%	35%	25%	27%

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47. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Diana Ross

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	59%	74%	51%	46%	39%	65%	79%	64%	62%	52%
Unfavorable	5%	5%	7%	5%	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	4%
No Opinion	29%	17%	29%	42%	41%	27%	16%	23%	27%	42%
Never heard of	7%	4%	14%	6%	15%	2%	1%	6%	7%	3%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	59%	59%	58%	55%	63%
Unfavorable	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
No Opinion	29%	29%	28%	32%	26%
Never heard of	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	59%	58%	85%	32%	61%	61%	53%
Unfavorable	5%	4%	5%	17%	5%	6%	3%
No Opinion	29%	31%	9%	41%	27%	27%	36%
Never heard of	7%	7%	1%	10%	7%	6%	7%

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48. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Jeff Daniels

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	40%	50%	32%	33%	26%	52%	43%	34%	42%	49%
Unfavorable	7%	3%	14%	11%	9%	6%	7%	7%	10%	5%
No Opinion	27%	22%	18%	34%	30%	22%	28%	27%	25%	29%
Never heard of	26%	25%	36%	23%	36%	19%	22%	32%	23%	17%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	40%	34%	51%	39%	41%
Unfavorable	7%	8%	7%	11%	4%
No Opinion	27%	28%	25%	28%	25%
Never heard of	26%	30%	17%	22%	29%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	40%	43%	23%	31%	47%	37%	35%
Unfavorable	7%	8%	6%	1%	6%	8%	9%
No Opinion	27%	26%	29%	32%	22%	31%	26%
Never heard of	26%	22%	42%	36%	26%	24%	29%

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49. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mallory McMorrow

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	6%	12%	3%	2%	8%	6%	5%	2%	8%	15%
Unfavorable	3%	1%	2%	7%	4%	3%	2%	2%	3%	7%
No Opinion	21%	18%	22%	24%	27%	20%	15%	19%	22%	28%
Never heard of	69%	69%	73%	68%	60%	72%	78%	77%	66%	51%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	6%	4%	11%	8%	6%
Unfavorable	3%	3%	3%	5%	1%
No Opinion	21%	21%	22%	22%	20%
Never heard of	69%	72%	63%	65%	73%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	6%	7%	3%	5%	9%	6%	3%
Unfavorable	3%	3%	1%	7%	1%	3%	7%
No Opinion	21%	20%	30%	19%	14%	27%	21%
Never heard of	69%	70%	66%	68%	76%	63%	69%

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50. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Elissa Slotkin

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	43%	78%	41%	5%	43%	44%	41%	44%	46%	41%
Unfavorable	29%	2%	23%	62%	19%	35%	36%	25%	29%	32%
No Opinion	21%	15%	27%	25%	29%	16%	16%	21%	18%	22%
Never heard of	7%	5%	9%	7%	10%	5%	7%	10%	6%	5%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	43%	39%	49%	38%	47%
Unfavorable	29%	30%	27%	38%	22%
No Opinion	21%	22%	18%	19%	22%
Never heard of	7%	8%	6%	5%	9%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	43%	41%	55%	38%	52%	44%	24%
Unfavorable	29%	33%	10%	21%	22%	30%	43%
No Opinion	21%	19%	27%	34%	20%	19%	23%
Never heard of	7%	7%	9%	6%	6%	7%	10%

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51. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mike Rogers

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	26%	3%	15%	57%	15%	29%	38%	21%	30%	28%
Unfavorable	40%	68%	41%	9%	36%	41%	42%	38%	43%	38%
No Opinion	27%	23%	33%	28%	33%	26%	17%	32%	19%	28%
Never heard of	8%	7%	12%	6%	15%	4%	2%	9%	7%	6%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	26%	26%	27%	33%	20%
Unfavorable	40%	36%	47%	40%	39%
No Opinion	27%	31%	18%	22%	30%
Never heard of	8%	7%	8%	4%	11%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	26%	29%	14%	16%	14%	31%	40%
Unfavorable	40%	39%	43%	41%	49%	37%	28%
No Opinion	27%	25%	32%	33%	26%	29%	22%
Never heard of	8%	7%	10%	11%	11%	4%	10%

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52. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – JD Vance

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	36%	2%	21%	78%	27%	39%	44%	33%	34%	41%
Unfavorable	49%	85%	52%	9%	50%	49%	47%	46%	54%	49%
No Opinion	13%	8%	27%	12%	18%	10%	8%	15%	10%	11%
Never heard of	3%	4%	–	1%	5%	1%	2%	6%	3%	–

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	36%	37%	32%	42%	30%
Unfavorable	49%	44%	58%	44%	53%
No Opinion	13%	15%	7%	12%	13%
Never heard of	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	36%	41%	10%	25%	23%	38%	56%
Unfavorable	49%	47%	58%	51%	59%	48%	32%
No Opinion	13%	11%	19%	22%	13%	11%	12%
Never heard of	3%	2%	13%	2%	4%	3%	0%

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53. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Tim Walz

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	45%	84%	33%	6%	44%	46%	44%	45%	51%	45%
Unfavorable	38%	2%	40%	79%	30%	43%	43%	32%	36%	45%
No Opinion	14%	10%	26%	13%	19%	10%	12%	18%	9%	10%
Never heard of	3%	3%	1%	2%	7%	1%	1%	5%	4%	–

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	45%	39%	57%	40%	49%
Unfavorable	38%	40%	34%	47%	30%
No Opinion	14%	17%	6%	11%	16%
Never heard of	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	45%	42%	59%	49%	55%	45%	28%
Unfavorable	38%	44%	9%	25%	26%	41%	56%
No Opinion	14%	12%	22%	22%	14%	12%	12%
Never heard of	3%	2%	9%	3%	4%	2%	4%

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54. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Benjamin Netanyahu

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	22%	2%	18%	47%	10%	28%	32%	16%	22%	29%
Unfavorable	37%	59%	44%	12%	40%	36%	33%	31%	44%	39%
No Opinion	21%	18%	24%	23%	22%	21%	20%	25%	17%	21%
Never heard of	20%	21%	14%	18%	28%	15%	15%	28%	17%	11%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	22%	20%	26%	31%	14%
Unfavorable	37%	32%	47%	40%	34%
No Opinion	21%	22%	18%	18%	24%
Never heard of	20%	25%	8%	11%	28%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	22%	26%	3%	18%	13%	22%	39%
Unfavorable	37%	36%	37%	49%	49%	35%	22%
No Opinion	21%	22%	21%	14%	19%	21%	21%
Never heard of	20%	17%	39%	18%	20%	21%	18%

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55. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Vladimir Putin

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	4%	1%	3%	8%	6%	3%	2%	5%	5%	2%
Unfavorable	81%	91%	82%	72%	71%	87%	89%	77%	83%	86%
No Opinion	12%	5%	11%	19%	17%	9%	8%	14%	10%	11%
Never heard of	3%	4%	4%	1%	5%	2%	2%	5%	3%	1%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	4%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Unfavorable	81%	77%	89%	82%	81%
No Opinion	12%	15%	6%	13%	11%
Never heard of	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	4%	3%	7%	8%	3%	3%	6%
Unfavorable	81%	83%	71%	77%	86%	79%	81%
No Opinion	12%	12%	13%	14%	8%	14%	11%
Never heard of	3%	2%	9%	2%	2%	4%	2%

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56. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Volodymyr Zelenskyy

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	39%	63%	29%	17%	29%	45%	46%	36%	44%	45%
Unfavorable	21%	5%	17%	41%	20%	20%	23%	16%	19%	29%
No Opinion	22%	15%	32%	27%	24%	21%	21%	21%	23%	18%
Never heard of	18%	17%	22%	15%	27%	13%	11%	27%	15%	8%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	39%	34%	49%	40%	38%
Unfavorable	21%	21%	20%	28%	14%
No Opinion	22%	23%	21%	22%	22%
Never heard of	18%	22%	10%	10%	26%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	39%	41%	25%	38%	49%	38%	25%
Unfavorable	21%	23%	9%	22%	16%	20%	30%
No Opinion	22%	22%	25%	22%	18%	23%	27%
Never heard of	18%	14%	41%	18%	16%	18%	18%

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57. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Viktor Orbán

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age			Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-44	45-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Favorable	6%	0%	5%	12%	3%	7%	7%	5%	3%	8%
Unfavorable	27%	45%	25%	9%	26%	26%	31%	23%	33%	30%
No Opinion	23%	17%	25%	28%	26%	22%	18%	18%	27%	25%
Never heard of	44%	38%	45%	51%	44%	45%	44%	54%	37%	36%

	Total	Education		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Man	Woman
Favorable	6%	5%	7%	8%	3%
Unfavorable	27%	24%	34%	33%	22%
No Opinion	23%	22%	24%	24%	22%
Never heard of	44%	50%	34%	35%	53%

	Total	Race			Church Attendance		
		White (Non-Hispanic)	Black	Other	Never	LT 1x per week	1x per week +
Favorable	6%	7%	0%	1%	5%	5%	8%
Unfavorable	27%	28%	23%	31%	37%	25%	17%
No Opinion	23%	22%	29%	15%	12%	27%	29%
Never heard of	44%	43%	47%	53%	46%	43%	45%