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UMass Lowell / YouGov Survey of U.S. Likely Voters

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Field Dates: October 2 – October 4, 2026

N=1,000 U.S. Likely Voters
Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 3.84%

Margins of error have been adjusted to include
design effects resulting from weighting and survey design features

Methodology in Brief

YouGov interviewed 1045 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the 2024 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, and the 2024 AP Votecast exit poll, including demographics and 2024 presidential vote. All data were weighted to the CPS-VRS person weights on the public use file, with Hur & Achen reweighting adjustments to account for missing data within the voter registration and turnout fields. The matched cases were then iteratively proportionally fitted (IPF) on 2024 presidential vote choice. Additionally, weighted results were then compared to expected proportions for likely voter profiles given a battery of three items in order to slightly increase weights for likely voters than their unlikely voter counterparts. These included, 1) how closely they follow news about candidates running during the 2024 election; 2) How often they say that they vote when there is a midterm election; and 3) how likely they are to vote in the election in November. Where the data were lower than expected, they were upweighted. The final component of the IPF consisted of a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), and these demographics' associated marginals, in addition to region and home ownership, to produce the final weight

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director of Survey Research, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; [@JohnCluverius](#)).



--- indicates 0 respondents in the crosstab, 0% indicates less than .5%, rounded to 0

List of Tables

1. If the 2026 election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, would you vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate?	1
2. Will you definitely vote for the Democratic candidate in the House of Representatives election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?	2
3. Will you definitely vote for the Republican candidate in the House of Representatives election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?	3
4. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Gavin Newsom , and the Republican, JD Vance , for whom would you vote?	4
5. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez , and the Republican, JD Vance , for whom would you vote?	5
6. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Gavin Newsom , and the Republican, Marco Rubio , for whom would you vote?	6
7. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez , and the Republican, Marco Rubio , for whom would you vote?	7
8. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Hunter Biden , and the Republican, Donald Trump Jr. , for whom would you vote?	8
9. Now, imagine you had an opportunity to travel backwards through time to the presidential election of 2024 . Knowing what you know now, if you could vote in the 2024 presidential election , and the candidates were the Democrat, Kamala Harris , and the Republican, Donald Trump , for whom would you vote?	9
10. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?	10
11. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?	11
12. In the past six months, has it gotten easier or harder for you to pay for basic necessities like housing, food, clothing, and medical care?	12
13. Which of the following factors do you think is the most responsible for higher fuel and utility prices?	13
14. When it comes to migrants from other countries, do you think that the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help them find jobs and housing in the United States?	14
15. When it comes to the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are legally permitted to come to the United States to live, do you think that the United States should increase the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, decrease the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, or keep legal immigration about the same?	15
16. How much do you support or oppose a law prohibiting U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agents from making vehicle stops in your community?	16
17. How much would you support or oppose an ICE detention center being built in your community?	17
18. Turning to the Iran war, do you think the war has made the United States more safe, less safe, or kept things about the same?	18
19. The Pentagon has requested \$87.6 billion in supplemental funds for the Iran war. Do you think that the United States is spending too much on the Iran war, too little on the Iran war, or about the right amount on the Iran war?	19
20. Do you think the United States' close relationship with Saudi Arabia does more to help or hurt U.S. interests?	20
21. How much would you support or oppose an AI data center being built in your community?	21
22. How much would you support or oppose a nationwide ban on construction or expansion of AI data centers in the United States?	22
23. Do you think artificial intelligence technology will do more to help or harm humanity?	23

24. In 2025, the U.S. provided \$3.8 billion of foreign assistance to Israel. In the past few months, President Trump has said that he would like to provide an additional \$2.8 billion in weapons to Israel. Do you support or oppose the United States providing additional military aid to Israel?	24
25. The American Israel Public Affairs Committee, called AIPAC, is a pro-Israel lobbying group that endorses both Democratic and Republican candidates in the United States. AIPAC and affiliated Super PACs spent over \$100 million in their election efforts in 2024. Some argue that an interest group with the purpose of strengthening U.S. support for a single foreign government puts U.S. interests at risk. Others argue that lobbying groups are a healthy part of the American system, and that the U.S. and Israel share many interests. Would an AIPAC endorsement make you more likely or less likely to support a candidate for Congress?	25
26. Do you think the United States' close relationship with Israel does more to help or hurt U.S. interests?	26
27. How strongly do you support or oppose the Make America Healthy Again, or MAHA movement?	27
28. Overall, do you think that Health and Human Services Secretary Robert F. Kennedy Jr. has done more to help or hurt the health of Americans?	28
29. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2020 Presidential Election, Joe Biden or Donald Trump?	29
30. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2024 Presidential Election, Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?	30
31. How strongly would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment to allow a U.S. President to serve more than two terms?	31
32. Do you think that there should or should not be a right to get an abortion in every state in the United States?	32
33. The last two presidents took office when they were older than 70 years old. About 120 members of Congress, more than any previous Congress, are over age 70. How much would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment prohibiting anyone over age 70 from holding federal office?	33
34. How much would you support or oppose a law banning online or app-based sports gambling and prediction markets (e.g., Kalshi, Polymarket, etc.) in the United States?	34
35. How much would you say that you can trust elected Democrats to do what's right?	35
36. How much would you say that you can trust elected Republicans to do what's right?	36
37. How much would you support or oppose a law banning AI-powered automated license plate reader cameras (such as those made by Flock Safety, Motorola/Vigilant Technologies, and Genetec) in your community?	37
38. If you have ketchup in your home, do you keep it refrigerated or store it at room temperature?	38
39. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Donald Trump	39
40. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Barack Obama	40
41. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – George W. Bush	41
42. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Joe Biden	42
43. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Kamala Harris	43
44. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – JD Vance	44
45. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Marco Rubio	45

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



46. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Robert F. Kennedy Jr.	46
47. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Pete Hegseth	47
48. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Tucker Carlson	48
49. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Donald Trump Jr.	49
50. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Elon Musk	50
51. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Peter Thiel	51
52. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mark Zuckerberg	52
53. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Gavin Newsom	53
54. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	54
55. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Chris Murphy	55
56. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Bernie Sanders	56
57. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Jon Ossoff	57
58. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – J.B. Pritzker	58
59. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Josh Shapiro	59
60. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Ms. Rachel	60
61. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – John Thune	61
62. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mike Johnson	62
63. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Joe Rogan	63
64. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Hasan Piker	64

65. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them.	
– Benjamin Netanyahu	65
66. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them.	
– Vladimir Putin	66
67. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them.	
– Volodymyr Zelenskyy	67

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



1. If the 2026 election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, would you vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic candidate	52%	44%	59%	54%	54%	52%	49%	43%	86%	69%	54%
Republican candidate	43%	50%	36%	37%	38%	43%	49%	51%	12%	24%	33%
Another candidate	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	—	—	7%
Undecided	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	5%	3%
I would not vote	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Democratic candidate	52%	45%	59%	55%	53%	49%	97%	4%	48%
Republican candidate	43%	49%	36%	39%	43%	44%	1%	92%	27%
Another candidate	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Undecided	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	1%	3%	15%
I would not vote	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	7%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Democratic candidate	52%	5%	96%	58%	49%	62%
Republican candidate	43%	89%	1%	19%	46%	30%
Another candidate	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	0%
Undecided	4%	4%	1%	15%	3%	6%
I would not vote	1%	1%	0%	6%	1%	1%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



2. Will you definitely vote for the Democratic candidate in the House of Representatives election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely vote for Democrat	91%	91%	92%	91%	84%	93%	95%	90%	95%	94%	—
Could change mind	9%	9%	8%	9%	16%	7%	5%	10%	5%	6%	—

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely vote for Democrat	91%	90%	93%	94%	91%	92%	95%	—	—
Could change mind	9%	10%	7%	6%	9%	8%	5%	—	—

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Definitely vote for Democrat	91%	—	96%	77%	92%	90%
Could change mind	9%	—	4%	23%	8%	10%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



3. Will you definitely vote for the Republican candidate in the House of Representatives election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely vote for Republican	89%	89%	89%	87%	82%	91%	93%	88%	—	—	—
Could change mind	11%	11%	11%	13%	18%	9%	7%	12%	—	—	—

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely vote for Republican	89%	88%	91%	84%	94%	89%	—	90%	—
Could change mind	11%	12%	9%	16%	6%	11%	—	10%	—

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Definitely vote for Republican	89%	90%	—	—	89%	93%
Could change mind	11%	10%	—	—	11%	7%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



4. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Gavin Newsom, and the Republican, JD Vance, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gavin Newsom	46%	42%	50%	49%	49%	46%	44%	40%	68%	62%	51%
JD Vance	42%	48%	36%	33%	35%	42%	50%	50%	11%	24%	34%
Another candidate	4%	4%	4%	2%	5%	6%	2%	3%	8%	2%	7%
Undecided	6%	3%	8%	11%	8%	4%	4%	5%	10%	8%	6%
I would not vote	2%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gavin Newsom	46%	39%	55%	45%	53%	46%	86%	6%	39%
JD Vance	42%	49%	34%	39%	40%	43%	1%	90%	28%
Another candidate	4%	2%	5%	5%	1%	5%	5%	1%	9%
Undecided	6%	7%	4%	9%	5%	4%	6%	3%	12%
I would not vote	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	12%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Gavin Newsom	46%	6%	88%	41%	45%	53%
JD Vance	42%	88%	2%	15%	45%	28%
Another candidate	4%	2%	3%	14%	3%	5%
Undecided	6%	3%	6%	19%	5%	11%
I would not vote	2%	1%	1%	10%	2%	3%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



5. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, and the Republican, JD Vance, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Alexandria											
Ocasio-Cortez	45%	41%	48%	55%	48%	43%	40%	39%	67%	58%	46%
JD Vance	42%	49%	36%	33%	37%	43%	49%	51%	12%	25%	34%
Another candidate	3%	3%	4%	0%	2%	4%	5%	3%	10%	4%	—
Undecided	7%	4%	9%	9%	9%	5%	5%	5%	8%	7%	16%
I would not vote	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	0%	2%	2%	7%	4%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Alexandria									
Ocasio-Cortez	45%	40%	51%	47%	48%	44%	85%	4%	34%
JD Vance	42%	49%	35%	39%	42%	43%	2%	90%	27%
Another candidate	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	9%
Undecided	7%	7%	6%	9%	5%	6%	7%	2%	19%
I would not vote	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	11%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Alexandria						
Ocasio-Cortez	45%	5%	85%	44%	43%	54%
JD Vance	42%	88%	2%	17%	45%	31%
Another candidate	3%	2%	5%	8%	4%	1%
Undecided	7%	4%	7%	17%	5%	11%
I would not vote	3%	2%	2%	15%	3%	3%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



6. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Gavin Newsom, and the Republican, Marco Rubio, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gavin Newsom	44%	41%	47%	47%	44%	43%	44%	38%	67%	58%	42%
Marco Rubio	42%	50%	36%	32%	39%	44%	48%	50%	11%	26%	38%
Another candidate	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	2%	2%	8%	2%	7%
Undecided	9%	5%	13%	16%	11%	7%	6%	8%	11%	10%	11%
I would not vote	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	4%	2%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gavin Newsom	44%	38%	51%	43%	49%	44%	84%	5%	29%
Marco Rubio	42%	48%	36%	40%	40%	45%	3%	87%	34%
Another candidate	3%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	5%	1%	8%
Undecided	9%	11%	7%	13%	9%	5%	7%	7%	20%
I would not vote	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	9%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Gavin Newsom	44%	5%	85%	34%	43%	51%
Marco Rubio	42%	87%	4%	17%	46%	28%
Another candidate	3%	1%	3%	14%	3%	4%
Undecided	9%	7%	7%	26%	7%	15%
I would not vote	1%	0%	1%	9%	1%	2%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



7. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, and the Republican, Marco Rubio, for whom would you vote?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Alexandria											
Ocasio-Cortez	43%	40%	45%	50%	47%	41%	39%	38%	64%	56%	40%
Marco Rubio	43%	51%	36%	30%	41%	45%	48%	52%	13%	25%	36%
Another candidate	3%	2%	4%	0%	1%	5%	4%	2%	10%	3%	2%
Undecided	9%	4%	13%	16%	7%	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	18%
I would not vote	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	8%	4%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Alexandria									
Ocasio-Cortez	43%	38%	49%	43%	47%	42%	82%	4%	29%
Marco Rubio	43%	48%	38%	41%	41%	45%	3%	88%	39%
Another candidate	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	4%	1%	7%
Undecided	9%	10%	7%	12%	7%	7%	9%	5%	17%
I would not vote	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	9%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Alexandria						
Ocasio-Cortez	43%	5%	81%	42%	41%	50%
Marco Rubio	43%	87%	4%	19%	46%	30%
Another candidate	3%	2%	4%	8%	4%	1%
Undecided	9%	6%	9%	20%	7%	16%
I would not vote	2%	1%	2%	12%	2%	3%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



8. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Hunter Biden, and the Republican, Donald Trump Jr., for whom would you vote?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Hunter Biden	37%	33%	40%	41%	43%	35%	33%	32%	59%	47%	34%
Donald Trump Jr.	36%	41%	31%	28%	32%	36%	41%	42%	11%	25%	35%
Another candidate	10%	10%	10%	2%	7%	12%	13%	10%	12%	5%	11%
Undecided	8%	7%	10%	14%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	12%	17%
I would not vote	9%	9%	8%	15%	11%	8%	5%	9%	10%	10%	3%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Hunter Biden	37%	33%	41%	37%	40%	36%	70%	3%	26%
Donald Trump Jr.	36%	40%	31%	32%	37%	35%	2%	76%	23%
Another candidate	10%	8%	13%	10%	7%	13%	13%	6%	15%
Undecided	8%	11%	6%	11%	9%	6%	7%	7%	15%
I would not vote	9%	8%	9%	10%	7%	10%	8%	7%	21%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Hunter Biden	37%	3%	72%	31%	35%	45%
Donald Trump Jr.	36%	75%	1%	13%	38%	25%
Another candidate	10%	7%	12%	15%	11%	5%
Undecided	8%	7%	7%	23%	7%	15%
I would not vote	9%	8%	8%	18%	9%	10%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



9. Now, imagine you had an opportunity to travel backwards through time to the presidential election of 2024. Knowing what you know now, if you could vote in the 2024 presidential election, and the candidates were the Democrat, Kamala Harris, and the Republican, Donald Trump, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Kamala Harris	51%	43%	58%	58%	52%	51%	47%	42%	86%	64%	55%
Donald Trump	43%	51%	36%	36%	40%	42%	50%	51%	11%	27%	35%
Undecided	2%	1%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	3%	5%
I would not vote	5%	5%	5%	3%	6%	6%	3%	5%	2%	6%	4%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Kamala Harris	51%	45%	58%	56%	51%	49%	96%	5%	41%
Donald Trump	43%	48%	37%	38%	43%	45%	2%	91%	31%
Undecided	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%
I would not vote	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	2%	3%	24%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Kamala Harris	51%	4%	98%	50%	48%	62%
Donald Trump	43%	90%	1%	18%	46%	32%
Undecided	2%	1%	1%	7%	1%	3%
I would not vote	5%	4%	1%	25%	5%	3%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



10. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right direction	36%	43%	30%	47%	31%	30%	42%	43%	11%	24%	26%
Wrong track	64%	57%	70%	53%	69%	70%	58%	57%	89%	76%	74%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Right direction	36%	39%	32%	29%	36%	39%	7%	70%	26%
Wrong track	64%	61%	68%	71%	64%	61%	93%	30%	74%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Right direction	36%	69%	8%	15%	38%	28%
Wrong track	64%	31%	92%	85%	62%	72%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



11. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	22%	26%	19%	24%	17%	19%	29%	26%	5%	19%	22%
Somewhat approve	17%	20%	14%	12%	15%	20%	17%	21%	6%	2%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	11%	18%	21%	8%	8%	12%	14%	14%	7%
Strongly disapprove	49%	40%	57%	47%	47%	54%	46%	41%	75%	64%	58%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly approve	22%	27%	17%	21%	23%	20%	1%	48%	12%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	15%	13%	16%	21%	1%	34%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	13%	11%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	49%	44%	55%	54%	50%	46%	87%	5%	58%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly approve	22%	48%	0%	5%	23%	19%
Somewhat approve	17%	34%	1%	10%	18%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	12%	11%	18%	12%	12%
Strongly disapprove	49%	6%	88%	67%	47%	59%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



12. In the past six months, has it gotten easier or harder for you to pay for basic necessities like housing, food, clothing, and medical care?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much easier	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%	2%	3%	0%	—
Somewhat easier	6%	7%	5%	9%	11%	4%	4%	7%	4%	5%	0%
Stayed the same	33%	39%	28%	39%	36%	31%	32%	36%	17%	35%	34%
Somewhat harder	31%	31%	32%	30%	29%	31%	34%	30%	34%	23%	47%
Much harder	27%	19%	35%	17%	23%	32%	28%	24%	42%	37%	18%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Much easier	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	3%	0%	4%	0%
Somewhat easier	6%	4%	8%	2%	6%	10%	3%	11%	2%
Stayed the same	33%	35%	31%	22%	36%	38%	18%	51%	31%
Somewhat harder	31%	28%	35%	31%	30%	32%	37%	25%	32%
Much harder	27%	30%	23%	43%	26%	16%	43%	8%	36%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Much easier	2%	4%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Somewhat easier	6%	11%	2%	3%	7%	4%
Stayed the same	33%	52%	19%	17%	35%	29%
Somewhat harder	31%	24%	35%	49%	31%	31%
Much harder	27%	9%	44%	31%	25%	35%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



13. Which of the following factors do you think is the most responsible for higher fuel and utility prices?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gas taxes	8%	9%	7%	4%	12%	9%	4%	8%	5%	6%	10%
War in Iran	64%	64%	65%	61%	56%	63%	72%	66%	62%	59%	60%
Tariffs	9%	7%	11%	19%	15%	6%	4%	7%	14%	14%	15%
Environmental regulations	4%	5%	4%	3%	7%	4%	3%	5%	4%	—	4%
Canceled solar projects	1%	0%	2%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	3%	—	0%
AI Data Centers	3%	3%	4%	7%	6%	2%	2%	3%	8%	2%	3%
Other	10%	13%	8%	3%	4%	14%	14%	11%	4%	19%	10%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gas taxes	8%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%	2%	14%	6%
War in Iran	64%	62%	67%	63%	69%	65%	73%	57%	56%
Tariffs	9%	10%	8%	10%	7%	8%	13%	6%	5%
Environmental regulations	4%	5%	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%	8%	4%
Canceled solar projects	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%
AI Data Centers	3%	4%	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	8%
Other	10%	12%	8%	12%	10%	9%	6%	12%	22%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Gas taxes	8%	14%	1%	6%	9%	3%
War in Iran	64%	55%	75%	55%	65%	63%
Tariffs	9%	5%	12%	11%	7%	15%
Environmental regulations	4%	8%	2%	1%	5%	3%
Canceled solar projects	1%	1%	0%	6%	1%	1%
AI Data Centers	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	6%
Other	10%	14%	6%	15%	11%	9%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



14. When it comes to migrants from other countries, do you think that the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help them find jobs and housing in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	33%	35%	32%	20%	27%	40%	36%	36%	24%	29%	28%
Too little	38%	37%	39%	41%	42%	33%	40%	36%	50%	36%	41%
About the right amount	29%	28%	30%	39%	31%	27%	25%	28%	26%	35%	31%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Too much	33%	35%	31%	30%	33%	35%	17%	51%	30%
Too little	38%	37%	40%	44%	32%	39%	60%	16%	32%
About the right amount	29%	29%	29%	25%	35%	26%	23%	33%	39%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Too much	33%	51%	18%	20%	35%	23%
Too little	38%	15%	60%	42%	37%	44%
About the right amount	29%	33%	22%	38%	28%	33%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



15. When it comes to the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are legally permitted to come to the United States to live, do you think that the United States should increase the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, decrease the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, or keep legal immigration about the same?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase immigrants	29%	30%	28%	32%	29%	30%	26%	26%	36%	37%	35%
Decrease immigrants	28%	29%	26%	14%	31%	31%	27%	33%	11%	12%	24%
Stay the same	43%	41%	46%	54%	40%	39%	47%	41%	53%	50%	41%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Increase immigrants	29%	19%	41%	31%	27%	31%	48%	9%	27%
Decrease immigrants	28%	32%	22%	24%	26%	29%	7%	49%	32%
Stay the same	43%	49%	37%	45%	47%	39%	45%	42%	41%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Increase immigrants	29%	9%	47%	35%	28%	34%
Decrease immigrants	28%	51%	7%	16%	30%	16%
Stay the same	43%	40%	46%	49%	42%	50%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



16. How much do you support or oppose a law prohibiting U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) agents from making vehicle stops in your community?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	39%	34%	43%	30%	33%	39%	46%	40%	34%	41%	29%
Somewhat support	18%	20%	17%	37%	26%	14%	9%	18%	19%	16%	18%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	11%	11%	16%	11%	9%	11%	15%	11%	9%
Strongly oppose	32%	35%	29%	22%	25%	35%	36%	30%	31%	32%	44%

		Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	39%	36%	41%	41%	36%	39%	47%	31%	34%
Somewhat support	18%	17%	20%	14%	22%	20%	14%	21%	24%
Somewhat oppose	11%	11%	12%	12%	9%	13%	8%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	32%	36%	27%	33%	33%	28%	31%	33%	28%

	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	
Strongly support	39%	32%	46%	34%	39%
Somewhat support	18%	22%	14%	17%	17%
Somewhat oppose	11%	12%	8%	21%	11%
Strongly oppose	32%	33%	31%	28%	33%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



17. How much would you support or oppose an ICE detention center being built in your community?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	14%	18%	11%	7%	7%	18%	18%	17%	7%	10%	7%
Somewhat support	20%	24%	16%	22%	22%	16%	20%	23%	7%	14%	18%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	15%	24%	24%	10%	9%	15%	14%	14%	16%
Strongly oppose	51%	43%	58%	46%	47%	55%	52%	45%	72%	63%	59%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	14%	19%	9%	13%	14%	16%	2%	29%	13%
Somewhat support	20%	20%	19%	13%	22%	21%	3%	37%	20%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	14%	14%	12%	19%	10%	19%	17%
Strongly oppose	51%	46%	57%	60%	52%	45%	85%	15%	50%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	14%	31%	1%	3%	16%	8%
Somewhat support	20%	37%	3%	12%	20%	16%
Somewhat oppose	15%	19%	11%	13%	15%	14%
Strongly oppose	51%	13%	84%	72%	49%	62%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



18. Turning to the Iran war, do you think the war has made the United States more safe, less safe, or kept things about the same?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More safe	18%	23%	14%	11%	12%	18%	26%	23%	2%	10%	15%
Less safe	55%	49%	60%	57%	56%	55%	53%	49%	74%	72%	54%
About the same	27%	29%	26%	32%	31%	27%	21%	28%	24%	18%	30%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
More safe	18%	21%	15%	14%	20%	18%	1%	38%	14%
Less safe	55%	50%	61%	58%	54%	56%	84%	22%	60%
About the same	27%	29%	24%	28%	26%	27%	15%	40%	26%

	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	
More safe	18%	37%	2%	7%	21% 9%
Less safe	55%	23%	84%	65%	52% 67%
About the same	27%	40%	14%	28%	27% 25%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



19. The Pentagon has requested \$87.6 billion in supplemental funds for the Iran war. Do you think that the United States is spending too much on the Iran war, too little on the Iran war, or about the right amount on the Iran war?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	71%	64%	78%	72%	75%	73%	66%	66%	87%	80%	79%
Too little	5%	9%	2%	2%	5%	5%	5%	6%	2%	4%	—
The right amount	24%	28%	21%	26%	20%	22%	29%	28%	10%	16%	21%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Too much	71%	67%	75%	75%	70%	71%	95%	44%	74%
Too little	5%	6%	4%	7%	4%	5%	1%	9%	7%
The right amount	24%	27%	21%	19%	25%	24%	4%	47%	19%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Too much	71%	43%	96%	87%	69%	81%
Too little	5%	10%	1%	3%	6%	2%
The right amount	24%	47%	4%	11%	25%	17%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



20. Do you think the United States' close relationship with Saudi Arabia does more to help or hurt U.S. interests?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More to help	31%	38%	25%	47%	32%	25%	31%	35%	16%	28%	26%
More to hurt	30%	25%	34%	22%	26%	35%	29%	29%	37%	26%	31%
Neither helps nor hurts	39%	37%	41%	31%	42%	39%	40%	36%	47%	46%	42%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
More to help	31%	31%	32%	23%	31%	35%	15%	51%	24%
More to hurt	30%	27%	33%	34%	28%	30%	48%	11%	26%
Neither helps nor hurts	39%	42%	35%	42%	41%	35%	36%	39%	50%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
More to help	31%	49%	15%	25%	32%	28%
More to hurt	30%	10%	50%	29%	29%	35%
Neither helps nor hurts	39%	41%	36%	46%	39%	37%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



21. How much would you support or oppose an AI data center being built in your community?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	7%	9%	4%	8%	11%	5%	5%	6%	12%	4%	7%
Somewhat support	22%	29%	16%	39%	21%	20%	19%	23%	18%	22%	23%
Somewhat oppose	21%	21%	22%	21%	21%	21%	23%	21%	20%	28%	16%
Strongly oppose	49%	40%	58%	31%	48%	54%	53%	49%	50%	46%	54%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	7%	6%	8%	5%	6%	10%	4%	11%	5%
Somewhat support	22%	22%	23%	15%	26%	24%	12%	34%	19%
Somewhat oppose	21%	22%	21%	19%	18%	25%	18%	25%	23%
Strongly oppose	49%	50%	48%	61%	50%	41%	66%	30%	53%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	7%	11%	2%	6%	6%	9%
Somewhat support	22%	35%	12%	15%	23%	22%
Somewhat oppose	21%	25%	17%	24%	23%	17%
Strongly oppose	49%	29%	69%	55%	49%	52%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



22. How much would you support or oppose a nationwide ban on construction or expansion of AI data centers in the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	25%	23%	27%	22%	24%	26%	25%	25%	27%	22%	21%
Somewhat support	26%	24%	29%	37%	24%	24%	26%	26%	24%	27%	31%
Somewhat oppose	28%	30%	27%	26%	33%	31%	22%	29%	25%	24%	27%
Strongly oppose	20%	23%	18%	15%	19%	19%	26%	19%	23%	26%	22%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	25%	27%	23%	32%	24%	22%	34%	14%	30%
Somewhat support	26%	22%	31%	22%	25%	29%	28%	24%	25%
Somewhat oppose	28%	29%	28%	25%	31%	29%	21%	37%	24%
Strongly oppose	20%	22%	19%	21%	20%	20%	17%	25%	21%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	25%	14%	35%	30%	22%	35%
Somewhat support	26%	26%	27%	25%	28%	19%
Somewhat oppose	28%	36%	21%	25%	28%	28%
Strongly oppose	20%	24%	17%	20%	21%	19%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



23. Do you think artificial intelligence technology will do more to help or harm humanity?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More to help	30%	38%	22%	52%	37%	19%	27%	28%	29%	28%	42%
More to harm	52%	43%	60%	35%	45%	56%	59%	54%	49%	45%	41%
Keep things the same	19%	20%	18%	13%	18%	25%	14%	17%	22%	27%	17%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
More to help	30%	25%	35%	22%	29%	37%	23%	39%	21%
More to harm	52%	56%	47%	60%	54%	43%	61%	40%	61%
Keep things the same	19%	19%	19%	19%	17%	20%	17%	20%	18%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
More to help	30%	38%	21%	30%	29%	32%
More to harm	52%	41%	63%	51%	52%	53%
Keep things the same	19%	21%	16%	19%	20%	15%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



24. In 2025, the U.S. provided \$3.8 billion of foreign assistance to Israel. In the past few months, President Trump has said that he would like to provide an additional \$2.8 billion in weapons to Israel. Do you support or oppose the United States providing additional military aid to Israel?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	18%	21%	15%	11%	17%	16%	23%	20%	9%	11%	18%
Somewhat support	22%	27%	17%	30%	23%	22%	19%	25%	14%	23%	10%
Somewhat oppose	19%	16%	21%	21%	16%	21%	18%	17%	23%	24%	22%
Strongly oppose	41%	36%	46%	37%	44%	42%	40%	38%	55%	41%	50%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	18%	19%	16%	16%	22%	16%	6%	33%	9%
Somewhat support	22%	22%	23%	15%	20%	28%	8%	37%	24%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	18%	22%	18%	17%	21%	16%	22%
Strongly oppose	41%	40%	43%	46%	40%	39%	66%	14%	44%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	18%	32%	6%	7%	18%	16%
Somewhat support	22%	36%	9%	17%	23%	17%
Somewhat oppose	19%	15%	21%	25%	19%	18%
Strongly oppose	41%	17%	64%	51%	39%	50%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



25. The American Israel Public Affairs Committee, called AIPAC, is a pro-Israel lobbying group that endorses both Democratic and Republican candidates in the United States. AIPAC and affiliated Super PACs spent over \$100 million in their election efforts in 2024. Some argue that an interest group with the purpose of strengthening U.S. support for a single foreign government puts U.S. interests at risk. Others argue that lobbying groups are a healthy part of the American system, and that the U.S. and Israel share many interests. Would an AIPAC endorsement make you more likely or less likely to support a candidate for Congress?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More likely	13%	18%	9%	15%	16%	13%	11%	14%	13%	12%	7%
Less likely	40%	36%	43%	41%	44%	38%	39%	37%	47%	49%	41%
No impact	47%	46%	48%	44%	40%	49%	51%	49%	40%	39%	52%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
More likely	13%	13%	14%	11%	13%	15%	6%	22%	11%
Less likely	40%	37%	43%	45%	40%	38%	61%	16%	49%
No impact	47%	50%	43%	44%	47%	47%	33%	63%	41%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
More likely	13%	23%	4%	13%	13%	13%
Less likely	40%	17%	60%	54%	38%	48%
No impact	47%	60%	36%	33%	49%	40%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



26. Do you think the United States' close relationship with Israel does more to help or hurt U.S. interests?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More to help	34%	44%	24%	36%	34%	31%	36%	39%	16%	18%	34%
More to hurt	42%	36%	48%	40%	44%	40%	45%	39%	51%	49%	53%
Neither helps nor hurts	24%	20%	28%	25%	22%	28%	19%	22%	32%	33%	12%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
More to help	34%	34%	33%	27%	35%	37%	15%	57%	27%
More to hurt	42%	38%	48%	47%	42%	41%	65%	17%	46%
Neither helps nor hurts	24%	28%	19%	26%	23%	22%	21%	26%	28%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
More to help	34%	56%	15%	20%	37%	23%
More to hurt	42%	18%	64%	53%	41%	48%
Neither helps nor hurts	24%	26%	21%	27%	22%	29%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



27. How strongly do you support or oppose the Make America Healthy Again, or MAHA movement?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	26%	23%	19%	15%	24%	33%	28%	13%	17%	17%
Somewhat support	30%	30%	30%	37%	40%	25%	25%	30%	26%	36%	28%
Somewhat oppose	19%	20%	18%	23%	20%	22%	14%	17%	28%	18%	24%
Strongly oppose	27%	24%	30%	21%	25%	30%	28%	25%	33%	29%	31%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	24%	30%	18%	22%	24%	25%	5%	46%	19%
Somewhat support	30%	32%	27%	31%	30%	28%	19%	40%	35%
Somewhat oppose	19%	16%	23%	22%	17%	19%	26%	9%	29%
Strongly oppose	27%	23%	32%	25%	29%	28%	50%	5%	18%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	24%	45%	5%	15%	25%	19%
Somewhat support	30%	42%	17%	33%	30%	28%
Somewhat oppose	19%	9%	28%	26%	19%	20%
Strongly oppose	27%	4%	50%	26%	25%	32%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



28. Overall, do you think that Health and Human Services Secretary Robert F. Kennedy Jr. has done more to help or hurt the health of Americans?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More to help	32%	36%	28%	23%	31%	33%	36%	37%	12%	21%	31%
More to hurt	50%	44%	55%	40%	41%	57%	52%	46%	59%	60%	55%
Kept things the same	18%	20%	17%	37%	28%	10%	12%	17%	29%	19%	14%
	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID				
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent		
More to help	32%	37%	26%	27%	35%	32%	6%	62%	27%		
More to hurt	50%	44%	56%	54%	50%	47%	79%	16%	58%		
Kept things the same	18%	19%	18%	19%	15%	22%	15%	22%	15%		
	Presidential Vote 2024						Home Ownership				
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris		Other / DNV		Own	Rent			
More to help	32%	64%	5%		11%		35%	22%			
More to hurt	50%	15%	80%		67%		48%	58%			
Kept things the same	18%	21%	15%		22%		18%	20%			

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



29. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2020 Presidential Election, Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely Biden	50%	46%	54%	49%	54%	52%	46%	42%	79%	64%	58%
Probably Biden	12%	13%	12%	17%	12%	12%	11%	13%	8%	13%	11%
Probably Trump	16%	17%	14%	15%	15%	17%	16%	20%	4%	8%	9%
Definitely Trump	22%	24%	20%	19%	20%	20%	27%	25%	9%	15%	22%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely Biden	50%	42%	60%	53%	50%	50%	88%	10%	50%
Probably Biden	12%	12%	12%	11%	13%	13%	9%	14%	16%
Probably Trump	16%	19%	12%	14%	14%	18%	2%	28%	25%
Definitely Trump	22%	27%	17%	23%	23%	19%	1%	49%	8%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Definitely Biden	50%	9%	91%	53%	48%	59%
Probably Biden	12%	14%	8%	23%	12%	12%
Probably Trump	16%	31%	1%	13%	17%	9%
Definitely Trump	22%	46%	1%	12%	22%	20%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



30. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2024 Presidential Election, Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely Harris	14%	10%	18%	13%	22%	12%	11%	9%	40%	20%	15%
Probably Harris	12%	9%	15%	16%	12%	13%	9%	12%	14%	16%	8%
Probably Trump	20%	18%	21%	24%	19%	21%	18%	20%	20%	14%	24%
Definitely Trump	54%	63%	46%	47%	47%	55%	62%	59%	26%	49%	54%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely Harris	14%	15%	13%	19%	12%	12%	28%	1%	5%
Probably Harris	12%	12%	12%	12%	14%	10%	21%	2%	9%
Probably Trump	20%	17%	23%	20%	24%	18%	28%	9%	29%
Definitely Trump	54%	56%	52%	49%	49%	60%	22%	88%	57%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Definitely Harris	14%	1%	28%	10%	12%	22%
Probably Harris	12%	2%	19%	26%	12%	12%
Probably Trump	20%	11%	28%	23%	20%	20%
Definitely Trump	54%	87%	24%	41%	56%	46%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



31. How strongly would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment to allow a U.S. President to serve more than two terms?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	7%	9%	6%	9%	9%	6%	8%	8%	8%	2%	9%
Somewhat support	14%	16%	11%	13%	14%	12%	16%	15%	5%	13%	17%
Somewhat oppose	16%	15%	18%	18%	18%	14%	17%	16%	11%	27%	17%
Strongly oppose	63%	60%	64%	61%	60%	67%	60%	61%	77%	58%	57%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	3%	12%	6%
Somewhat support	14%	17%	10%	14%	15%	12%	3%	25%	13%
Somewhat oppose	16%	20%	12%	15%	19%	14%	7%	26%	17%
Strongly oppose	63%	56%	70%	64%	58%	67%	86%	37%	64%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	7%	12%	3%	8%	7%	6%
Somewhat support	14%	25%	2%	14%	15%	10%
Somewhat oppose	16%	25%	6%	21%	16%	17%
Strongly oppose	63%	37%	89%	57%	62%	67%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



32. Do you think that there should or should not be a right to get an abortion in every state in the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely a right	45%	37%	52%	45%	51%	44%	41%	41%	56%	54%	48%
Probably a right	24%	26%	23%	24%	24%	26%	23%	24%	26%	16%	35%
Probably not a right	14%	18%	10%	16%	8%	14%	17%	14%	12%	21%	6%
Definitely not a right	17%	20%	15%	15%	17%	16%	20%	21%	7%	10%	11%

		Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely a right	45%	38%	52%	49%	42%	44%	73%	14%	47%
Probably a right	24%	24%	25%	20%	28%	28%	20%	30%	21%
Probably not a right	14%	16%	12%	14%	11%	15%	5%	23%	15%
Definitely not a right	17%	23%	11%	17%	19%	13%	2%	34%	17%

	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	
Definitely a right	45%	14%	73%	57%	43%
Probably a right	24%	30%	19%	23%	24%
Probably not a right	14%	23%	6%	9%	15%
Definitely not a right	17%	34%	2%	11%	19%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



33. The last two presidents took office when they were older than 70 years old. About 120 members of Congress, more than any previous Congress, are over age 70. How much would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment prohibiting anyone over age 70 from holding federal office?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	38%	37%	39%	39%	43%	34%	40%	38%	42%	45%	26%
Somewhat support	29%	30%	28%	31%	24%	31%	29%	29%	31%	27%	27%
Somewhat oppose	23%	22%	23%	25%	25%	23%	19%	23%	21%	23%	22%
Strongly oppose	10%	10%	10%	5%	8%	12%	11%	10%	6%	5%	24%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	38%	41%	35%	42%	40%	36%	47%	28%	47%
Somewhat support	29%	28%	30%	26%	31%	27%	29%	30%	24%
Somewhat oppose	23%	22%	24%	21%	21%	27%	18%	29%	19%
Strongly oppose	10%	9%	11%	11%	8%	10%	6%	14%	11%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	38%	28%	47%	47%	37%	44%
Somewhat support	29%	30%	28%	27%	30%	25%
Somewhat oppose	23%	27%	19%	17%	23%	21%
Strongly oppose	10%	14%	6%	9%	10%	11%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



34. How much would you support or oppose a law banning online or app-based sports gambling and prediction markets (e.g., Kalshi, Polymarket, etc.) in the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	30%	31%	29%	27%	28%	28%	36%	31%	22%	31%	37%
Somewhat support	28%	27%	29%	32%	31%	30%	21%	27%	27%	31%	33%
Somewhat oppose	29%	28%	30%	28%	28%	29%	31%	30%	34%	25%	22%
Strongly oppose	13%	14%	12%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	17%	12%	8%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	30%	30%	31%	30%	29%	31%	36%	23%	36%
Somewhat support	28%	27%	28%	29%	27%	28%	26%	29%	28%
Somewhat oppose	29%	29%	29%	29%	31%	29%	28%	32%	24%
Strongly oppose	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	12%	10%	16%	12%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	30%	23%	36%	35%	30%	31%
Somewhat support	28%	29%	25%	35%	27%	31%
Somewhat oppose	29%	32%	29%	19%	31%	22%
Strongly oppose	13%	16%	10%	11%	12%	17%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



35. How much would you say that you can trust elected Democrats to do what's right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	16%	16%	16%	15%	20%	14%	16%	11%	43%	21%	17%
A fair amount	30%	25%	34%	42%	30%	27%	28%	28%	40%	34%	29%
Not very much	23%	20%	25%	32%	24%	20%	21%	24%	11%	25%	20%
Not at all	31%	38%	24%	11%	26%	39%	35%	37%	7%	20%	34%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A great deal	16%	15%	18%	18%	17%	17%	34%	1%	1%
A fair amount	30%	27%	34%	32%	33%	27%	51%	9%	24%
Not very much	23%	22%	24%	23%	23%	22%	14%	29%	39%
Not at all	31%	37%	24%	28%	28%	34%	2%	62%	36%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
A great deal	16%	1%	33%	7%	15%	21%
A fair amount	30%	9%	50%	35%	28%	37%
Not very much	23%	29%	14%	32%	22%	23%
Not at all	31%	61%	2%	26%	34%	19%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



36. How much would you say that you can trust elected Republicans to do what's right?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
A great deal	14%	13%	15%	20%	15%	9%	15%	14%	5%	14%	19%
A fair amount	25%	30%	20%	21%	20%	27%	28%	30%	11%	11%	16%
Not very much	22%	21%	23%	22%	28%	23%	17%	22%	21%	25%	20%
Not at all	39%	36%	42%	37%	38%	41%	40%	33%	64%	50%	45%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
A great deal	14%	13%	14%	11%	14%	15%	1%	30%	3%
A fair amount	25%	30%	19%	23%	27%	22%	6%	48%	15%
Not very much	22%	20%	24%	19%	21%	27%	22%	18%	37%
Not at all	39%	37%	42%	47%	38%	35%	71%	4%	45%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
A great deal	14%	29%	1%	4%	13%	15%
A fair amount	25%	47%	6%	14%	28%	14%
Not very much	22%	19%	23%	31%	22%	22%
Not at all	39%	5%	71%	52%	37%	49%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



37. How much would you support or oppose a law banning AI-powered automated license plate reader cameras (such as those made by Flock Safety, Motorola/Vigilant Technologies, and Genetec) in your community?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	28%	29%	27%	28%	32%	30%	24%	28%	23%	31%	34%
Somewhat support	24%	24%	25%	31%	23%	22%	24%	25%	20%	23%	22%
Somewhat oppose	28%	28%	28%	32%	29%	29%	23%	25%	42%	29%	30%
Strongly oppose	20%	19%	20%	9%	15%	19%	29%	21%	15%	17%	14%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	28%	28%	29%	28%	27%	29%	35%	21%	32%
Somewhat support	24%	23%	25%	26%	24%	24%	19%	28%	28%
Somewhat oppose	28%	27%	28%	23%	33%	29%	29%	29%	17%
Strongly oppose	20%	21%	18%	24%	16%	17%	16%	22%	23%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Strongly support	28%	24%	35%	20%	27%	33%
Somewhat support	24%	27%	19%	31%	24%	26%
Somewhat oppose	28%	27%	28%	31%	29%	22%
Strongly oppose	20%	22%	18%	17%	20%	20%

38. If you have ketchup in your home, do you keep it refrigerated or store it at room temperature?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Refrigerated	83%	84%	81%	71%	83%	84%	86%	85%	71%	79%	78%
Room temperature	13%	13%	14%	22%	15%	11%	11%	11%	28%	16%	12%
No ketchup in home	4%	3%	5%	7%	3%	5%	3%	4%	1%	5%	11%
	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID				
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent		
Refrigerated	83%	85%	80%	82%	81%	82%	81%	85%	80%		
Room temperature	13%	12%	15%	12%	15%	15%	14%	12%	15%		
No ketchup in home	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	6%		
	Presidential Vote 2024						Home Ownership				
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent					
Refrigerated	83%	85%	79%	89%	82%	83%					
Room temperature	13%	13%	16%	6%	14%	11%					
No ketchup in home	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	7%					

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



39. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Donald Trump

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	39%	45%	34%	34%	34%	38%	46%	47%	12%	21%	32%
Unfavorable	57%	51%	63%	61%	63%	58%	51%	50%	83%	73%	61%
No opinion	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	5%	7%
Never heard of	0%	0%	—	0%	0%	—	—	—	0%	—	1%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	39%	45%	33%	36%	40%	40%	2%	82%	28%
Unfavorable	57%	52%	63%	60%	58%	57%	95%	15%	66%
No opinion	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	3%	6%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	—	0%	0%	—

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	39%	81%	2%	17%	42%	30%
Unfavorable	57%	16%	96%	71%	55%	67%
No opinion	3%	3%	2%	11%	3%	3%
Never heard of	0%	—	—	1%	0%	0%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



40. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Barack Obama

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	57%	48%	65%	67%	60%	56%	51%	48%	88%	79%	58%
Unfavorable	37%	46%	29%	26%	27%	40%	45%	46%	7%	17%	29%
No opinion	6%	6%	6%	7%	12%	4%	4%	6%	4%	4%	13%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	—	0%	0%	0%	—

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	57%	52%	63%	60%	61%	54%	94%	18%	54%
Unfavorable	37%	44%	29%	36%	34%	38%	3%	74%	35%
No opinion	6%	5%	8%	4%	5%	9%	3%	8%	11%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	0%	—	0%	0%	0%	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	57%	17%	96%	59%	54%	70%
Unfavorable	37%	74%	2%	26%	39%	27%
No opinion	6%	8%	2%	14%	7%	3%
Never heard of	0%	0%	—	0%	0%	0%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



41. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – George W. Bush

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	43%	43%	44%	36%	34%	46%	50%	44%	42%	45%	38%
Unfavorable	31%	34%	28%	30%	33%	30%	31%	31%	30%	29%	35%
No opinion	26%	23%	28%	33%	32%	24%	20%	25%	27%	26%	25%
Never heard of	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	—	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	43%	45%	41%	43%	42%	45%	35%	54%	39%
Unfavorable	31%	30%	31%	34%	31%	28%	37%	23%	36%
No opinion	26%	23%	28%	22%	27%	27%	27%	23%	25%
Never heard of	0%	1%	—	1%	0%	—	1%	—	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	43%	50%	37%	39%	44%	39%
Unfavorable	31%	25%	35%	38%	30%	34%
No opinion	26%	25%	27%	22%	25%	26%
Never heard of	0%	—	1%	1%	0%	1%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



42. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Joe Biden

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	43%	39%	46%	40%	47%	42%	42%	35%	78%	53%	42%
Unfavorable	48%	53%	43%	44%	42%	49%	52%	57%	16%	24%	45%
No opinion	9%	8%	11%	16%	11%	9%	6%	8%	5%	22%	13%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	—	0%	0%	0%	—

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	43%	37%	49%	45%	47%	40%	82%	5%	26%
Unfavorable	48%	54%	40%	45%	43%	51%	10%	88%	52%
No opinion	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	9%	8%	8%	21%
Never heard of	0%	0%	—	0%	0%	—	0%	0%	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	43%	4%	84%	33%	41%	51%
Unfavorable	48%	89%	7%	43%	51%	35%
No opinion	9%	7%	9%	24%	8%	14%
Never heard of	0%	0%	—	1%	0%	0%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



43. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Kamala Harris

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	45%	38%	51%	52%	47%	42%	42%	38%	78%	49%	46%
Unfavorable	47%	56%	40%	34%	43%	51%	52%	55%	17%	31%	45%
No opinion	8%	6%	9%	13%	9%	6%	5%	7%	5%	18%	6%
Never heard of	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	—	—	—	0%	2%	2%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	45%	39%	51%	48%	48%	42%	86%	6%	19%
Unfavorable	47%	53%	41%	43%	45%	50%	9%	87%	60%
No opinion	8%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	4%	7%	21%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	—	1%	0%	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	45%	6%	86%	30%	42%	54%
Unfavorable	47%	88%	7%	45%	51%	34%
No opinion	8%	6%	5%	25%	7%	10%
Never heard of	0%	—	1%	0%	0%	2%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



44. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – JD Vance

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	41%	46%	36%	37%	32%	40%	49%	48%	14%	25%	33%
Unfavorable	51%	47%	55%	49%	54%	54%	48%	45%	77%	63%	56%
No opinion	7%	7%	7%	13%	11%	6%	3%	6%	8%	10%	8%
Never heard of	1%	0%	2%	2%	3%	—	0%	1%	1%	2%	2%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	41%	49%	31%	36%	39%	43%	4%	84%	27%
Unfavorable	51%	44%	60%	53%	54%	50%	87%	10%	63%
No opinion	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%	6%	6%	9%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	—	2%	0%	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	41%	83%	4%	16%	44%	28%
Unfavorable	51%	11%	89%	66%	49%	60%
No opinion	7%	6%	6%	17%	6%	9%
Never heard of	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	3%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



45. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Marco Rubio

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	39%	45%	34%	25%	28%	44%	47%	46%	10%	22%	43%
Unfavorable	41%	39%	42%	37%	41%	41%	41%	36%	65%	42%	39%
No opinion	18%	15%	21%	31%	27%	13%	11%	15%	22%	33%	15%
Never heard of	3%	2%	4%	7%	4%	2%	0%	3%	3%	3%	3%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	39%	42%	35%	34%	36%	42%	6%	77%	33%
Unfavorable	41%	34%	49%	40%	44%	40%	75%	6%	34%
No opinion	18%	20%	16%	21%	17%	17%	17%	15%	31%
Never heard of	3%	4%	1%	5%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	39%	78%	6%	11%	42%	23%
Unfavorable	41%	6%	76%	39%	39%	49%
No opinion	18%	14%	16%	42%	17%	22%
Never heard of	3%	2%	2%	8%	2%	6%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



46. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	36%	37%	35%	31%	34%	36%	40%	40%	20%	28%	31%
Unfavorable	46%	43%	49%	38%	39%	51%	48%	42%	57%	59%	48%
No opinion	17%	20%	15%	29%	26%	12%	12%	17%	22%	10%	22%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	—	0%	1%	2%	—

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	36%	42%	29%	32%	36%	37%	12%	63%	29%
Unfavorable	46%	40%	53%	49%	49%	43%	75%	13%	53%
No opinion	17%	17%	17%	18%	14%	19%	12%	23%	17%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	36%	64%	12%	15%	38%	27%
Unfavorable	46%	12%	77%	59%	44%	54%
No opinion	17%	23%	11%	24%	17%	17%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	2%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



47. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Pete Hegseth

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	28%	33%	24%	23%	20%	28%	36%	32%	11%	16%	32%
Unfavorable	42%	42%	42%	33%	35%	47%	46%	40%	53%	44%	45%
No opinion	20%	21%	20%	35%	30%	16%	12%	21%	24%	21%	8%
Never heard of	9%	4%	15%	9%	16%	9%	5%	7%	12%	18%	15%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	28%	32%	23%	22%	31%	29%	4%	55%	22%
Unfavorable	42%	35%	50%	44%	43%	42%	70%	11%	51%
No opinion	20%	21%	20%	21%	15%	25%	14%	27%	20%
Never heard of	9%	12%	6%	13%	11%	4%	11%	7%	7%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	28%	57%	4%	4%	30%	20%
Unfavorable	42%	11%	72%	50%	40%	50%
No opinion	20%	25%	15%	24%	22%	16%
Never heard of	9%	7%	9%	22%	8%	14%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



48. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Tucker Carlson

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	14%	15%	14%	18%	17%	13%	12%	15%	6%	20%	9%
Unfavorable	48%	53%	43%	31%	34%	57%	56%	50%	44%	42%	50%
No opinion	29%	29%	29%	41%	41%	19%	26%	28%	34%	28%	35%
Never heard of	9%	3%	14%	10%	9%	10%	6%	7%	16%	10%	5%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	14%	15%	14%	12%	12%	18%	5%	23%	18%
Unfavorable	48%	42%	55%	48%	48%	49%	62%	34%	47%
No opinion	29%	32%	26%	27%	31%	29%	22%	36%	29%
Never heard of	9%	11%	5%	13%	9%	3%	10%	8%	5%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	14%	23%	5%	15%	16%	9%
Unfavorable	48%	35%	64%	35%	48%	48%
No opinion	29%	34%	22%	37%	29%	30%
Never heard of	9%	8%	8%	13%	7%	13%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



49. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Donald Trump Jr.

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	31%	37%	25%	30%	25%	31%	37%	36%	11%	22%	25%
Unfavorable	55%	49%	60%	57%	57%	58%	51%	49%	81%	70%	58%
No opinion	13%	13%	14%	11%	18%	11%	13%	15%	6%	8%	17%
Never heard of	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	—	0%	2%	—	—

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	31%	37%	25%	28%	33%	31%	2%	67%	16%
Unfavorable	55%	50%	61%	61%	54%	54%	92%	13%	65%
No opinion	13%	13%	14%	10%	12%	15%	5%	20%	18%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	—	1%	0%	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	31%	64%	2%	12%	33%	25%
Unfavorable	55%	14%	93%	69%	53%	66%
No opinion	13%	21%	4%	18%	14%	9%
Never heard of	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



50. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Elon Musk

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	37%	45%	29%	36%	31%	36%	42%	42%	13%	29%	29%
Unfavorable	51%	45%	56%	51%	50%	53%	49%	45%	69%	61%	60%
No opinion	12%	10%	14%	13%	18%	11%	9%	12%	13%	10%	12%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	4%	—	—

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	37%	42%	30%	32%	35%	40%	5%	73%	29%
Unfavorable	51%	44%	59%	54%	54%	48%	85%	13%	58%
No opinion	12%	13%	11%	13%	10%	12%	9%	15%	13%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	—	1%	0%	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	37%	72%	6%	15%	39%	27%
Unfavorable	51%	12%	85%	70%	48%	62%
No opinion	12%	16%	9%	13%	13%	10%
Never heard of	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



51. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Peter Thiel

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	6%	8%	4%	10%	6%	5%	6%	5%	5%	6%	14%
Unfavorable	26%	29%	23%	30%	21%	31%	22%	25%	23%	28%	36%
No opinion	35%	37%	34%	40%	43%	29%	35%	36%	39%	38%	20%
Never heard of	33%	26%	39%	20%	29%	36%	38%	34%	33%	27%	30%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	7%	2%	12%	0%
Unfavorable	26%	21%	32%	25%	24%	28%	44%	5%	35%
No opinion	35%	35%	36%	32%	36%	39%	25%	44%	44%
Never heard of	33%	39%	25%	38%	35%	26%	29%	39%	20%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	6%	11%	1%	3%	6%	8%
Unfavorable	26%	6%	45%	26%	24%	34%
No opinion	35%	46%	25%	31%	38%	25%
Never heard of	33%	36%	28%	39%	33%	34%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



52. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mark Zuckerberg

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	18%	17%	18%	36%	22%	13%	12%	16%	24%	26%	14%
Unfavorable	56%	59%	53%	47%	49%	61%	61%	59%	42%	49%	63%
No opinion	25%	23%	27%	16%	26%	27%	26%	24%	33%	25%	21%
Never heard of	1%	0%	2%	1%	3%	—	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	18%	18%	18%	15%	15%	23%	13%	23%	17%
Unfavorable	56%	55%	58%	58%	57%	55%	66%	45%	62%
No opinion	25%	26%	24%	26%	28%	21%	21%	30%	21%
Never heard of	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	18%	24%	13%	10%	17%	20%
Unfavorable	56%	45%	67%	59%	55%	63%
No opinion	25%	30%	19%	28%	28%	13%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	3%	1%	3%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



53. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Gavin Newsom

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	37%	33%	42%	40%	34%	36%	40%	31%	62%	56%	33%
Unfavorable	40%	51%	30%	24%	33%	45%	47%	46%	10%	28%	44%
No opinion	18%	14%	22%	31%	26%	15%	9%	19%	21%	13%	12%
Never heard of	5%	2%	7%	5%	7%	4%	4%	4%	8%	3%	12%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	37%	32%	44%	37%	41%	37%	68%	8%	24%
Unfavorable	40%	45%	35%	34%	36%	45%	11%	72%	38%
No opinion	18%	17%	18%	21%	18%	17%	15%	16%	34%
Never heard of	5%	7%	3%	9%	5%	1%	6%	3%	4%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	37%	7%	70%	28%	36%	42%
Unfavorable	40%	73%	9%	32%	43%	28%
No opinion	18%	16%	17%	27%	17%	23%
Never heard of	5%	3%	4%	13%	4%	7%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



54. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	38%	36%	40%	48%	39%	35%	38%	33%	68%	40%	41%
Unfavorable	40%	50%	31%	20%	32%	46%	48%	48%	8%	27%	41%
No opinion	16%	12%	20%	28%	20%	15%	10%	14%	18%	32%	11%
Never heard of	5%	2%	8%	4%	9%	4%	4%	5%	6%	2%	7%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	38%	33%	45%	39%	42%	37%	74%	4%	21%
Unfavorable	40%	43%	37%	34%	38%	44%	9%	75%	41%
No opinion	16%	17%	15%	19%	14%	16%	13%	16%	31%
Never heard of	5%	7%	3%	9%	5%	2%	4%	6%	7%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	38%	4%	74%	30%	36%	48%
Unfavorable	40%	75%	8%	31%	44%	24%
No opinion	16%	15%	15%	26%	15%	19%
Never heard of	5%	6%	3%	13%	4%	8%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



55. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Chris Murphy

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	15%	16%	14%	18%	13%	14%	17%	14%	23%	14%	20%
Unfavorable	12%	16%	7%	11%	8%	14%	12%	12%	6%	13%	11%
No opinion	34%	31%	36%	46%	42%	27%	30%	32%	36%	50%	23%
Never heard of	39%	36%	42%	26%	37%	45%	40%	42%	34%	24%	46%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	15%	13%	18%	14%	17%	16%	28%	3%	10%
Unfavorable	12%	12%	11%	8%	13%	13%	4%	21%	6%
No opinion	34%	31%	37%	33%	32%	36%	32%	34%	42%
Never heard of	39%	44%	34%	45%	38%	34%	36%	43%	42%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	15%	4%	29%	6%	14%	19%
Unfavorable	12%	20%	4%	3%	12%	9%
No opinion	34%	33%	33%	41%	34%	32%
Never heard of	39%	43%	34%	50%	39%	40%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



56. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Bernie Sanders

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	44%	38%	48%	41%	49%	43%	41%	38%	66%	56%	42%
Unfavorable	39%	47%	32%	25%	32%	42%	47%	47%	7%	21%	39%
No opinion	17%	14%	19%	33%	17%	14%	12%	14%	27%	22%	18%
Never heard of	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	44%	39%	49%	46%	50%	39%	78%	10%	31%
Unfavorable	39%	45%	32%	36%	33%	42%	7%	74%	40%
No opinion	17%	15%	18%	17%	16%	18%	15%	15%	27%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	44%	10%	76%	47%	40%	57%
Unfavorable	39%	74%	8%	23%	43%	22%
No opinion	17%	15%	16%	28%	16%	18%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	3%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



57. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Jon Ossoff

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	28%	28%	27%	28%	21%	26%	34%	25%	40%	25%	36%
Unfavorable	12%	17%	6%	13%	5%	13%	14%	13%	4%	10%	7%
No opinion	27%	25%	29%	37%	35%	23%	22%	27%	25%	32%	21%
Never heard of	34%	29%	38%	21%	39%	38%	30%	34%	31%	33%	36%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	28%	22%	34%	30%	25%	28%	52%	3%	21%
Unfavorable	12%	12%	11%	10%	13%	12%	2%	21%	14%
No opinion	27%	26%	29%	22%	30%	31%	20%	33%	35%
Never heard of	34%	41%	26%	38%	32%	29%	26%	43%	30%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	28%	4%	53%	16%	25%	39%
Unfavorable	12%	22%	2%	8%	13%	5%
No opinion	27%	33%	21%	28%	29%	19%
Never heard of	34%	41%	24%	48%	33%	37%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



58. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – J.B. Pritzker

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	24%	24%	25%	23%	18%	25%	28%	23%	34%	21%	28%
Unfavorable	25%	34%	17%	18%	15%	28%	34%	30%	10%	13%	23%
No opinion	27%	26%	28%	37%	41%	23%	16%	24%	32%	39%	24%
Never heard of	24%	16%	31%	23%	26%	24%	22%	23%	23%	27%	26%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	24%	18%	32%	22%	24%	28%	46%	4%	12%
Unfavorable	25%	29%	21%	23%	24%	27%	6%	47%	28%
No opinion	27%	25%	29%	23%	30%	27%	24%	27%	35%
Never heard of	24%	29%	18%	32%	23%	17%	25%	22%	24%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	24%	4%	46%	20%	22%	33%
Unfavorable	25%	47%	6%	14%	27%	19%
No opinion	27%	27%	25%	31%	27%	23%
Never heard of	24%	22%	22%	36%	23%	25%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



59. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Josh Shapiro

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	26%	24%	28%	19%	18%	29%	31%	24%	37%	24%	28%
Unfavorable	20%	23%	17%	17%	18%	20%	24%	23%	11%	18%	16%
No opinion	36%	39%	34%	52%	43%	31%	31%	36%	33%	46%	30%
Never heard of	17%	13%	21%	12%	21%	20%	14%	17%	19%	13%	26%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	26%	19%	34%	25%	25%	30%	41%	12%	18%
Unfavorable	20%	20%	20%	18%	20%	21%	12%	29%	22%
No opinion	36%	40%	32%	35%	40%	34%	29%	43%	44%
Never heard of	17%	21%	13%	22%	15%	15%	19%	16%	17%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	26%	11%	43%	16%	26%	25%
Unfavorable	20%	31%	10%	19%	20%	20%
No opinion	36%	43%	30%	39%	37%	34%
Never heard of	17%	16%	17%	26%	17%	21%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



60. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Ms. Rachel

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	21%	15%	27%	39%	25%	22%	10%	20%	30%	25%	17%
Unfavorable	16%	18%	14%	8%	17%	18%	15%	19%	5%	4%	21%
No opinion	26%	28%	24%	38%	37%	19%	20%	24%	28%	44%	9%
Never heard of	37%	40%	35%	15%	21%	40%	56%	37%	36%	27%	54%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	21%	18%	25%	22%	22%	22%	35%	7%	20%
Unfavorable	16%	15%	17%	12%	19%	15%	5%	27%	13%
No opinion	26%	27%	24%	26%	25%	28%	24%	27%	30%
Never heard of	37%	40%	35%	41%	34%	35%	36%	38%	37%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	21%	8%	34%	25%	18%	34%
Unfavorable	16%	28%	4%	11%	17%	13%
No opinion	26%	27%	23%	30%	27%	22%
Never heard of	37%	37%	38%	35%	39%	31%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



61. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – John Thune

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	11%	14%	9%	22%	9%	8%	13%	12%	4%	15%	19%
Unfavorable	30%	35%	25%	21%	18%	34%	37%	30%	31%	30%	30%
No opinion	34%	32%	35%	33%	36%	33%	33%	35%	35%	35%	14%
Never heard of	25%	19%	31%	24%	37%	24%	17%	23%	30%	21%	38%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	11%	10%	13%	8%	13%	13%	4%	20%	10%
Unfavorable	30%	28%	32%	31%	31%	29%	38%	22%	28%
No opinion	34%	35%	33%	31%	31%	39%	30%	37%	37%
Never heard of	25%	28%	22%	30%	26%	19%	28%	21%	25%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	11%	20%	4%	3%	11%	14%
Unfavorable	30%	23%	39%	18%	30%	31%
No opinion	34%	37%	31%	28%	37%	21%
Never heard of	25%	19%	25%	51%	23%	34%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



62. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mike Johnson

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	25%	28%	22%	25%	19%	21%	33%	29%	11%	13%	24%
Unfavorable	39%	41%	37%	29%	34%	45%	41%	36%	53%	43%	39%
No opinion	23%	23%	23%	35%	26%	21%	17%	22%	22%	31%	17%
Never heard of	13%	8%	18%	11%	20%	14%	9%	13%	14%	14%	20%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	25%	28%	21%	18%	26%	27%	5%	49%	14%
Unfavorable	39%	31%	49%	36%	39%	43%	67%	8%	48%
No opinion	23%	24%	21%	27%	18%	22%	14%	29%	31%
Never heard of	13%	17%	9%	18%	16%	7%	14%	14%	7%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	25%	49%	5%	6%	27%	16%
Unfavorable	39%	9%	70%	36%	38%	45%
No opinion	23%	30%	15%	25%	23%	21%
Never heard of	13%	12%	10%	33%	12%	18%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



63. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Joe Rogan

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	25%	31%	19%	19%	23%	28%	26%	28%	11%	18%	26%
Unfavorable	32%	32%	31%	31%	30%	36%	30%	30%	47%	27%	36%
No opinion	35%	34%	36%	42%	43%	28%	34%	35%	32%	50%	20%
Never heard of	8%	2%	13%	8%	5%	8%	10%	7%	10%	5%	19%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	25%	28%	21%	25%	20%	26%	6%	47%	18%
Unfavorable	32%	27%	39%	32%	33%	34%	57%	7%	28%
No opinion	35%	37%	32%	34%	36%	36%	28%	39%	48%
Never heard of	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	4%	9%	7%	6%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	25%	46%	6%	16%	26%	22%
Unfavorable	32%	7%	57%	34%	31%	37%
No opinion	35%	41%	28%	40%	36%	33%
Never heard of	8%	6%	9%	10%	8%	8%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



64. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Hasan Piker

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	7%	8%	6%	17%	11%	5%	3%	5%	12%	12%	10%
Unfavorable	29%	37%	21%	20%	20%	36%	30%	32%	8%	19%	44%
No opinion	26%	25%	27%	44%	33%	19%	22%	24%	38%	41%	7%
Never heard of	38%	29%	46%	18%	36%	40%	45%	39%	42%	28%	39%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	7%	5%	9%	7%	6%	8%	12%	2%	7%
Unfavorable	29%	29%	28%	23%	27%	33%	15%	44%	28%
No opinion	26%	25%	28%	20%	29%	30%	30%	20%	35%
Never heard of	38%	41%	35%	49%	38%	29%	43%	35%	30%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	7%	3%	11%	11%	6%	13%
Unfavorable	29%	46%	14%	16%	31%	19%
No opinion	26%	19%	33%	29%	26%	25%
Never heard of	38%	32%	43%	44%	37%	43%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



65. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Benjamin Netanyahu

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	25%	33%	17%	22%	18%	26%	31%	30%	8%	13%	20%
Unfavorable	44%	42%	45%	47%	37%	45%	46%	42%	52%	48%	42%
No opinion	22%	21%	23%	24%	28%	21%	18%	20%	24%	32%	27%
Never heard of	9%	4%	14%	8%	17%	8%	5%	8%	16%	7%	11%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	25%	28%	21%	21%	26%	25%	5%	48%	16%
Unfavorable	44%	38%	51%	45%	46%	44%	69%	15%	54%
No opinion	22%	22%	22%	17%	19%	27%	16%	29%	22%
Never heard of	9%	12%	5%	16%	9%	3%	11%	7%	7%

	Total	Presidential Vote 2024			Home Ownership	
		Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	25%	47%	5%	15%	28%	14%
Unfavorable	44%	16%	70%	50%	42%	51%
No opinion	22%	30%	16%	16%	23%	19%
Never heard of	9%	7%	9%	19%	7%	16%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



66. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Vladimir Putin

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	3%	4%	3%	9%	5%	2%	1%	2%	4%	7%	8%
Unfavorable	79%	80%	79%	72%	61%	84%	91%	84%	70%	64%	74%
No opinion	16%	16%	16%	18%	30%	13%	8%	13%	25%	27%	15%
Never heard of	1%	0%	2%	1%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	3%	3%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	2%	4%	9%
Unfavorable	79%	79%	80%	81%	82%	76%	86%	74%	72%
No opinion	16%	16%	16%	14%	15%	18%	11%	20%	19%
Never heard of	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	—	1%	1%	1%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	3%	5%	1%	6%	3%	4%
Unfavorable	79%	73%	87%	70%	80%	77%
No opinion	16%	21%	10%	22%	16%	16%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%

Survey of Likely US Voters, 18+

October 2026



67. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Volodymyr Zelenskyy

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	43%	44%	41%	37%	34%	45%	49%	42%	43%	49%	41%
Unfavorable	21%	24%	19%	24%	20%	22%	20%	25%	9%	15%	18%
No opinion	25%	27%	23%	31%	33%	19%	24%	24%	25%	27%	29%
Never heard of	11%	5%	17%	8%	14%	14%	7%	9%	23%	9%	13%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	Under \$50k	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	43%	37%	50%	42%	44%	44%	66%	19%	39%
Unfavorable	21%	23%	20%	20%	20%	22%	9%	34%	25%
No opinion	25%	27%	23%	21%	25%	27%	13%	36%	32%
Never heard of	11%	14%	8%	17%	10%	7%	12%	11%	4%

	Presidential Vote 2024				Home Ownership	
	Total	Donald Trump	Kamala Harris	Other / DNV	Own	Rent
Favorable	43%	19%	68%	32%	42%	46%
Unfavorable	21%	35%	9%	13%	22%	17%
No opinion	25%	36%	13%	28%	26%	20%
Never heard of	11%	9%	10%	27%	10%	17%