



CENTER FOR
PUBLIC OPINION

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UMass Lowell / YouGov National Survey of Likely Voters

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Field Dates: October 16 – October 20, 2025

N=1,000 American Adults
Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 3.47%

Margins of error have been adjusted to include
design effects resulting from weighting and survey design features

Methodology in Brief

YouGov interviewed 1,165 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1,000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2023 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year sample, with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file). The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, region, and home ownership status. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame, and post-stratified according to these deciles. The demographic marginals and their interlocking frequencies were based on the sample frame. The marginal distribution of 2024 vote choice was based on official ballot counts compiled by the University of Florida Election Labs and CNN. Demographic interlocking frequencies for 2024 vote choice were based on CNN's 2024 Exit Polls. The weights were then post-stratified on 2024 presidential vote choice, as well as a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director of Survey Research, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; [@JohnCluverius](#)).



--- indicates 0 respondents in the crosstab, 0% indicates less than .5%, rounded to 0

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1. If the 2026 election for U.S. House of Representatives were held today, would you vote for the Democratic candidate or the Republican candidate?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democratic candidate	38%	36%	40%	41%	32%	37%	43%	36%	53%	35%	38%
Republican candidate	35%	40%	30%	24%	29%	41%	41%	44%	16%	20%	25%
Another candidate	2%	2%	2%	2%	6%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	6%
Undecided	11%	7%	15%	9%	14%	10%	9%	9%	13%	15%	12%
I would not vote	14%	15%	13%	24%	18%	10%	7%	9%	18%	26%	19%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Democratic candidate	38%	34%	46%	32%	42%	42%	93%	2%	16%
Republican candidate	35%	35%	33%	32%	36%	39%	1%	88%	15%
Another candidate	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	1%	6%
Undecided	11%	13%	7%	14%	10%	8%	5%	5%	21%
I would not vote	14%	16%	10%	20%	10%	8%	1%	4%	42%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Democratic candidate	38%	88%	41%	5%
Republican candidate	35%	3%	23%	79%
Another candidate	2%	3%	3%	1%
Undecided	11%	3%	14%	7%
I would not vote	14%	3%	18%	8%

2. Will you definitely vote for the Democratic candidate over the Republican candidate in the U.S. House of Representatives election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely voting for the Democratic candidate	90%	89%	91%	86%	88%	88%	97%	88%	96%	90%	—
Could change mind	10%	11%	9%	14%	12%	12%	3%	12%	4%	10%	—

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely voting for the Democratic candidate	90%	90%	89%	92%	89%	87%	93%	—	—
Could change mind	10%	10%	11%	8%	11%	13%	7%	—	—

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely voting for the Democratic candidate	90%	95%	82%	—
Could change mind	10%	5%	18%	—

3. Will you definitely vote for the Republican candidate over the Democratic candidate in the U.S. House of Representatives election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely voting for the Republican candidate	85%	84%	86%	—	87%	87%	87%	84%	—	—	—
Could change mind	15%	16%	14%	—	13%	13%	13%	16%	—	—	—

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely voting for the Republican candidate	85%	84%	85%	81%	82%	90%	—	88%	—
Could change mind	15%	16%	15%	19%	18%	10%	—	12%	—

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely voting for the Republican candidate	85%	—	67%	91%
Could change mind	15%	—	33%	9%

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4. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today and the candidates were the Democrat, Gavin Newsom, and the Republican, JD Vance, for whom would you vote?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Gavin Newsom	36%	36%	36%	39%	32%	35%	40%	35%	47%	37%	32%
JD Vance	32%	37%	27%	16%	25%	41%	41%	42%	7%	18%	23%
Another candidate	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	5%
Undecided	16%	11%	21%	22%	21%	14%	9%	12%	23%	23%	17%
I would not vote	14%	13%	15%	20%	19%	10%	9%	9%	22%	20%	22%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Gavin Newsom	36%	32%	44%	30%	41%	40%	82%	5%	20%
JD Vance	32%	33%	30%	29%	32%	38%	1%	80%	13%
Another candidate	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%
Undecided	16%	18%	12%	20%	14%	13%	13%	10%	24%
I would not vote	14%	16%	11%	20%	12%	7%	3%	5%	38%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Gavin Newsom	36%	82%	40%	5%
JD Vance	32%	1%	20%	73%
Another candidate	2%	2%	1%	1%
Undecided	16%	10%	20%	12%
I would not vote	14%	5%	18%	9%

5. If the 2028 Presidential election were held today and the candidates were the Democrat, Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez, and the Republican, JD Vance, for whom would you vote?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Alexandria											
Ocasio-Cortez	34%	33%	34%	40%	30%	31%	35%	32%	46%	32%	32%
JD Vance	34%	40%	29%	21%	28%	42%	41%	44%	13%	21%	24%
Another candidate	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	5%
Undecided	15%	10%	20%	16%	18%	13%	12%	11%	17%	24%	18%
I would not vote	15%	14%	15%	21%	20%	10%	9%	10%	22%	21%	21%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Alexandria									
Ocasio-Cortez	34%	28%	44%	28%	36%	40%	79%	3%	15%
JD Vance	34%	35%	33%	31%	34%	40%	3%	81%	18%
Another candidate	3%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	6%
Undecided	15%	18%	9%	19%	14%	11%	12%	11%	20%
I would not vote	15%	16%	12%	20%	13%	7%	3%	4%	41%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Alexandria				
Ocasio-Cortez	34%	81%	33%	4%
JD Vance	34%	2%	25%	76%
Another candidate	3%	4%	4%	1%
Undecided	15%	8%	19%	10%
I would not vote	15%	5%	20%	9%

6. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Right direction	35%	39%	30%	22%	37%	38%	37%	42%	16%	25%	28%
Wrong track	65%	61%	70%	78%	63%	62%	63%	58%	84%	75%	72%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Right direction	35%	34%	35%	31%	33%	42%	7%	75%	23%
Wrong track	65%	66%	65%	69%	67%	58%	93%	25%	77%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Right direction	35%	7%	23%	74%
Wrong track	65%	93%	77%	26%

7. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly approve	24%	29%	20%	14%	19%	30%	31%	30%	6%	17%	22%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	16%	14%	22%	19%	13%	20%	11%	18%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	14%	22%	15%	8%	9%	10%	23%	17%	14%
Strongly disapprove	45%	40%	50%	50%	44%	42%	47%	40%	61%	48%	53%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly approve	24%	25%	23%	24%	23%	27%	2%	58%	12%
Somewhat approve	18%	19%	15%	19%	18%	18%	4%	30%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	12%	14%	11%	12%	10%	6%	21%
Strongly disapprove	45%	43%	50%	43%	49%	43%	84%	5%	49%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly approve	24%	4%	13%	55%
Somewhat approve	18%	3%	16%	29%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	8%	20%	5%
Strongly disapprove	45%	86%	50%	11%

8. In the past six months, has it gotten easier or harder for you to pay for basic necessities like housing, food, clothing, and medical care?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Much easier	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	5%	3%	1%
Somewhat easier	8%	6%	9%	6%	9%	9%	7%	9%	3%	5%	8%
Stayed the same	37%	44%	31%	38%	36%	34%	43%	39%	23%	37%	44%
Somewhat harder	30%	29%	32%	32%	27%	32%	30%	28%	42%	31%	28%
Much harder	22%	17%	25%	21%	24%	22%	20%	20%	28%	23%	20%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Much easier	3%	3%	3%	3%	0%	6%	1%	6%	1%
Somewhat easier	8%	8%	8%	5%	9%	10%	2%	16%	5%
Stayed the same	37%	37%	37%	31%	40%	42%	22%	53%	40%
Somewhat harder	30%	30%	32%	31%	32%	26%	45%	18%	27%
Much harder	22%	22%	20%	29%	20%	16%	31%	7%	27%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Much easier	3%	1%	2%	5%
Somewhat easier	8%	2%	4%	17%
Stayed the same	37%	23%	37%	51%
Somewhat harder	30%	42%	33%	18%
Much harder	22%	32%	24%	9%

9. When it comes to migrants from other countries, do you think that the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help them find jobs and housing in the United States?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Too much	32%	37%	27%	18%	28%	41%	36%	33%	32%	26%	35%
Too little	35%	29%	41%	47%	31%	31%	37%	34%	34%	39%	40%
About the right amount	33%	34%	32%	35%	41%	28%	27%	33%	34%	36%	24%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Too much	32%	30%	36%	33%	33%	34%	20%	45%	34%
Too little	35%	33%	40%	33%	37%	31%	60%	14%	26%
About the right amount	33%	37%	25%	34%	30%	35%	20%	41%	40%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Too much	32%	22%	34%	42%
Too little	35%	61%	31%	18%
About the right amount	33%	17%	35%	40%

10. When it comes to the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are legally permitted to come to the United States to live, do you think that the United States should increase the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, decrease the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, or keep legal immigration about the same?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increase immigrants	23%	23%	23%	29%	24%	23%	19%	22%	24%	25%	28%
Decrease immigrants	30%	33%	28%	22%	29%	35%	32%	34%	31%	26%	17%
Stay the same	46%	44%	49%	49%	47%	42%	50%	45%	45%	49%	55%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Increase immigrants	23%	20%	30%	17%	26%	29%	40%	13%	16%
Decrease immigrants	30%	33%	25%	35%	34%	24%	11%	47%	33%
Stay the same	46%	47%	45%	48%	40%	47%	48%	40%	51%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Increase immigrants	23%	46%	20%	11%
Decrease immigrants	30%	11%	29%	46%
Stay the same	46%	44%	51%	43%

11. How much would you support or oppose legislation banning federal law enforcement from wearing face-covering masks while on duty?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	36%	37%	34%	29%	36%	37%	38%	34%	32%	45%	31%
Somewhat support	21%	18%	23%	33%	23%	16%	14%	20%	25%	22%	20%
Somewhat oppose	19%	18%	21%	29%	21%	18%	11%	16%	27%	20%	24%
Strongly oppose	25%	27%	22%	10%	20%	28%	38%	30%	16%	13%	25%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	36%	34%	39%	34%	34%	37%	58%	18%	31%
Somewhat support	21%	21%	21%	23%	21%	19%	18%	17%	27%
Somewhat oppose	19%	21%	16%	21%	18%	17%	15%	22%	21%
Strongly oppose	25%	25%	25%	22%	27%	27%	10%	43%	22%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	36%	62%	39%	17%
Somewhat support	21%	17%	24%	18%
Somewhat oppose	19%	9%	19%	23%
Strongly oppose	25%	11%	18%	42%

12. How much would you support or oppose your state National Guard being deployed to another state to assist with immigration enforcement and crime control?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	24%	28%	20%	11%	18%	31%	33%	29%	17%	16%	17%
Somewhat support	20%	20%	21%	22%	24%	19%	17%	22%	19%	19%	17%
Somewhat oppose	20%	19%	21%	34%	23%	15%	10%	16%	27%	25%	25%
Strongly oppose	36%	33%	38%	32%	35%	35%	40%	33%	38%	40%	41%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	24%	25%	22%	24%	24%	23%	2%	52%	18%
Somewhat support	20%	21%	18%	23%	20%	21%	10%	30%	23%
Somewhat oppose	20%	21%	16%	21%	19%	17%	18%	11%	26%
Strongly oppose	36%	32%	43%	32%	36%	38%	70%	7%	32%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	24%	5%	13%	53%
Somewhat support	20%	7%	19%	30%
Somewhat oppose	20%	13%	29%	10%
Strongly oppose	36%	75%	38%	7%

13. Turning to housing in the United States, how hopeful or doubtful are you that if you could not stay in your current home, you could afford a different home that suits you?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very hopeful	18%	21%	15%	9%	14%	20%	28%	19%	22%	15%	15%
Somewhat hopeful	27%	29%	25%	30%	29%	22%	29%	30%	26%	21%	23%
Somewhat doubtful	25%	25%	26%	33%	26%	26%	18%	22%	26%	32%	33%
Very doubtful	29%	25%	34%	28%	31%	32%	26%	30%	25%	32%	29%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very hopeful	18%	15%	24%	14%	17%	25%	12%	28%	17%
Somewhat hopeful	27%	26%	30%	20%	33%	34%	28%	31%	23%
Somewhat doubtful	25%	28%	20%	27%	24%	21%	24%	23%	30%
Very doubtful	29%	31%	26%	39%	27%	21%	36%	19%	30%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very hopeful	18%	11%	15%	28%
Somewhat hopeful	27%	27%	27%	33%
Somewhat doubtful	25%	23%	29%	22%
Very doubtful	29%	38%	28%	17%

14. Generally, how much do you support or oppose the construction of new housing in your neighborhood?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	22%	24%	20%	22%	24%	24%	17%	22%	28%	21%	18%
Somewhat support	44%	44%	44%	52%	40%	41%	46%	44%	50%	39%	48%
Somewhat oppose	22%	22%	21%	19%	21%	21%	25%	20%	15%	30%	22%
Strongly oppose	12%	11%	14%	7%	15%	14%	12%	14%	7%	11%	12%

	Total	Education		Income			Lean Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	22%	23%	20%	27%	19%	20%	26%	19%	18%
Somewhat support	44%	43%	46%	38%	47%	47%	50%	42%	40%
Somewhat oppose	22%	23%	19%	23%	25%	19%	18%	21%	27%
Strongly oppose	12%	11%	15%	13%	10%	14%	6%	18%	15%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	22%	33%	17%	18%
Somewhat support	44%	43%	50%	41%
Somewhat oppose	22%	18%	19%	24%
Strongly oppose	12%	6%	14%	17%

15. Turning to the conflict between Israel and Hamas, now that the two parties have a ceasefire agreement in place, how much would you support or oppose an immediate and permanent withdrawal of Israeli forces from the Gaza strip?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	39%	40%	39%	46%	35%	38%	41%	38%	50%	37%	39%
Somewhat support	37%	33%	41%	35%	38%	38%	36%	37%	33%	39%	38%
Somewhat oppose	17%	18%	15%	12%	20%	16%	17%	18%	11%	15%	19%
Strongly oppose	7%	10%	5%	7%	6%	9%	6%	7%	6%	9%	5%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	39%	38%	42%	37%	37%	41%	57%	22%	38%
Somewhat support	37%	37%	37%	39%	38%	38%	32%	42%	37%
Somewhat oppose	17%	17%	15%	17%	17%	14%	7%	27%	16%
Strongly oppose	7%	8%	5%	7%	8%	6%	4%	9%	9%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	39%	64%	38%	24%
Somewhat support	37%	27%	40%	40%
Somewhat oppose	17%	6%	17%	25%
Strongly oppose	7%	3%	5%	12%

16. When thinking about the future of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, which resolution do you support most?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Two states	43%	42%	43%	49%	40%	42%	41%	46%	36%	33%	48%
One state	33%	33%	33%	35%	30%	36%	30%	29%	46%	37%	35%
No change from current situation	24%	25%	23%	16%	29%	22%	29%	25%	18%	30%	17%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Two states	43%	37%	54%	34%	43%	54%	61%	29%	38%
One state	33%	36%	27%	39%	32%	27%	31%	33%	34%
No change from current situation	24%	27%	20%	27%	25%	19%	8%	38%	29%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Two states	43%	64%	47%	28%
One state	33%	28%	34%	31%
No change from current situation	24%	7%	19%	41%

17. The American Israel Public Affairs Committee, called AIPAC, is a pro-Israel lobbying group that endorses both Democratic and Republican candidates in the United States. AIPAC and affiliated Super PACs spent over \$100 million in their election efforts in the United States. Some argue that an interest group with the purpose of strengthening U.S. support for a single foreign government puts U.S. interests at risk. Others argue that lobbying groups are a healthy part of the American system, and that the U.S. and Israel share many interests. Would an AIPAC endorsement make you more likely or less likely to support a candidate for Congress?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More likely	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	11%	6%	8%	17%	11%	4%
Less likely	30%	30%	28%	37%	29%	29%	25%	27%	40%	27%	34%
No impact	61%	60%	63%	54%	61%	60%	69%	65%	44%	61%	62%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
More likely	9%	9%	9%	10%	9%	11%	8%	11%	9%
Less likely	30%	26%	37%	28%	28%	31%	41%	19%	32%
No impact	61%	65%	54%	62%	63%	58%	51%	70%	59%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More likely	9%	7%	9%	13%
Less likely	30%	50%	27%	19%
No impact	61%	43%	64%	68%

18. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2020 Presidential Election, Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely Biden	41%	41%	39%	47%	38%	37%	44%	38%	54%	38%	44%
Probably Biden	18%	14%	22%	19%	21%	17%	15%	14%	27%	23%	22%
Probably Trump	20%	21%	20%	23%	20%	20%	18%	22%	15%	20%	15%
Definitely Trump	21%	24%	19%	12%	22%	26%	23%	26%	4%	19%	20%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely Biden	41%	37%	48%	35%	43%	43%	83%	8%	30%
Probably Biden	18%	19%	15%	19%	15%	18%	13%	13%	27%
Probably Trump	20%	20%	21%	20%	23%	20%	3%	32%	27%
Definitely Trump	21%	24%	16%	26%	19%	19%	2%	46%	16%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely Biden	41%	82%	49%	7%
Probably Biden	18%	12%	18%	16%
Probably Trump	20%	3%	20%	32%
Definitely Trump	21%	3%	13%	45%

19. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2024 Presidential Election, Kamala Harris or Donald Trump?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely Harris	10%	9%	12%	14%	13%	9%	7%	7%	27%	11%	13%
Probably Harris	16%	10%	20%	20%	16%	13%	15%	12%	33%	15%	18%
Probably Trump	25%	24%	26%	34%	29%	22%	18%	23%	23%	36%	24%
Definitely Trump	49%	56%	42%	32%	42%	56%	60%	59%	17%	37%	45%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely Harris	10%	12%	8%	12%	8%	12%	21%	2%	6%
Probably Harris	16%	17%	14%	17%	15%	13%	25%	2%	16%
Probably Trump	25%	24%	28%	24%	26%	26%	31%	11%	37%
Definitely Trump	49%	48%	51%	48%	51%	49%	23%	85%	40%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely Harris	10%	21%	9%	2%
Probably Harris	16%	24%	14%	6%
Probably Trump	25%	31%	33%	11%
Definitely Trump	49%	23%	44%	82%

20. How strongly would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment to allow a U.S. President to serve more than two terms?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	9%	10%	8%	6%	9%	12%	6%	11%	2%	8%	6%
Somewhat support	15%	13%	16%	16%	19%	12%	11%	14%	17%	17%	9%
Somewhat oppose	20%	21%	19%	29%	21%	17%	17%	20%	22%	21%	20%
Strongly oppose	56%	56%	56%	49%	51%	58%	65%	55%	59%	54%	65%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	9%	10%	6%	12%	7%	8%	1%	19%	3%
Somewhat support	15%	16%	12%	17%	12%	13%	5%	26%	12%
Somewhat oppose	20%	22%	16%	21%	20%	21%	12%	25%	20%
Strongly oppose	56%	52%	65%	50%	61%	57%	82%	30%	64%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	9%	1%	5%	17%
Somewhat support	15%	6%	8%	25%
Somewhat oppose	20%	11%	19%	25%
Strongly oppose	56%	82%	67%	33%

21. How strongly would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment allowing states to prohibit women from voting?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	4%	6%	1%	3%	6%	3%	2%	3%	6%	3%	5%
Somewhat support	4%	4%	4%	7%	7%	2%	0%	3%	8%	6%	2%
Somewhat oppose	9%	10%	7%	16%	10%	7%	3%	6%	19%	12%	10%
Strongly oppose	84%	80%	88%	74%	77%	88%	95%	89%	68%	79%	82%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	4%
Somewhat support	4%	4%	3%	3%	5%	3%	2%	5%	4%
Somewhat oppose	9%	11%	5%	10%	8%	7%	4%	10%	13%
Strongly oppose	84%	81%	89%	83%	83%	87%	92%	81%	78%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	4%	2%	0%	8%
Somewhat support	4%	2%	4%	5%
Somewhat oppose	9%	5%	8%	11%
Strongly oppose	84%	91%	88%	77%

22. Do you think that there should or should not be a right to get an abortion in every state in the United States?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely a right	46%	42%	50%	48%	44%	45%	49%	48%	46%	40%	49%
Probably a right	21%	20%	21%	20%	23%	19%	20%	19%	29%	20%	21%
Probably not a right	13%	15%	11%	17%	10%	13%	12%	12%	8%	18%	15%
Definitely not a right	20%	23%	18%	15%	23%	23%	20%	21%	17%	23%	16%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely a right	46%	43%	52%	44%	43%	51%	77%	20%	42%
Probably a right	21%	22%	17%	21%	26%	15%	15%	24%	23%
Probably not a right	13%	14%	11%	12%	13%	15%	5%	20%	15%
Definitely not a right	20%	21%	20%	23%	18%	18%	4%	37%	20%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely a right	46%	84%	50%	15%
Probably a right	21%	9%	26%	24%
Probably not a right	13%	3%	14%	19%
Definitely not a right	20%	4%	10%	43%

23. Do you think that Donald Trump has a personal interest in withholding release of the Epstein files, or not?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely yes	40%	38%	42%	38%	41%	40%	42%	39%	51%	39%	39%
Probably yes	24%	24%	23%	32%	27%	21%	16%	21%	25%	29%	30%
Probably not	23%	23%	23%	20%	20%	22%	29%	25%	13%	22%	21%
Definitely not	13%	15%	12%	9%	11%	16%	13%	15%	10%	10%	9%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely yes	40%	38%	45%	37%	40%	43%	75%	9%	38%
Probably yes	24%	23%	26%	27%	22%	22%	20%	20%	30%
Probably not	23%	25%	19%	22%	26%	22%	2%	45%	22%
Definitely not	13%	14%	11%	13%	11%	13%	3%	26%	10%

		Ideology		
		Total	Liberal	Moderate
Definitely yes	40%	78%	45%	9%
Probably yes	24%	15%	29%	21%
Probably not	23%	4%	16%	44%
Definitely not	13%	3%	10%	26%

24. How much do you support or oppose President Trump giving a full pardon to Epstein associate Ghislaine Maxwell for her additional testimony in the Epstein case?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Strongly support	3%	4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Somewhat support	17%	18%	16%	21%	18%	19%	8%	16%	24%	15%	14%
Somewhat oppose	26%	27%	26%	32%	27%	23%	26%	26%	20%	25%	36%
Strongly oppose	54%	51%	57%	45%	50%	55%	64%	55%	53%	56%	47%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Strongly support	3%	4%	2%	4%	3%	0%	1%	6%	2%
Somewhat support	17%	15%	20%	19%	12%	21%	10%	26%	13%
Somewhat oppose	26%	28%	23%	27%	27%	27%	13%	35%	27%
Strongly oppose	54%	53%	55%	49%	58%	51%	77%	33%	58%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	3%	1%	2%	6%
Somewhat support	17%	9%	14%	25%
Somewhat oppose	26%	11%	23%	36%
Strongly oppose	54%	79%	61%	33%

25. In your opinion, how likely or unlikely is it that Jeffrey Epstein was connected to intelligence services in any capacity?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Very likely	23%	24%	22%	20%	28%	25%	18%	22%	29%	24%	25%
Somewhat likely	43%	39%	47%	59%	45%	41%	31%	42%	44%	46%	44%
Somewhat unlikely	21%	23%	19%	19%	17%	20%	29%	22%	14%	20%	24%
Very unlikely	13%	14%	12%	2%	11%	14%	22%	14%	14%	10%	7%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Very likely	23%	24%	21%	25%	22%	22%	27%	15%	32%
Somewhat likely	43%	43%	43%	44%	44%	42%	46%	42%	36%
Somewhat unlikely	21%	20%	24%	18%	20%	25%	18%	25%	20%
Very unlikely	13%	13%	12%	13%	13%	11%	9%	18%	12%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very likely	23%	29%	22%	20%
Somewhat likely	43%	44%	43%	39%
Somewhat unlikely	21%	20%	20%	23%
Very unlikely	13%	7%	15%	17%

26. Over the last 10 years, do you think that political violence in the country has increased, decreased, or stayed about the same?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Increased	81%	81%	80%	72%	74%	87%	87%	83%	69%	78%	83%
Decreased	3%	3%	3%	3%	7%	2%	1%	2%	7%	3%	2%
Stayed the same	16%	16%	17%	25%	19%	12%	12%	14%	24%	19%	15%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Increased	81%	80%	81%	79%	80%	84%	81%	84%	74%
Decreased	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%
Stayed the same	16%	16%	16%	17%	17%	12%	15%	12%	22%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Increased	81%	81%	79%	84%
Decreased	3%	3%	3%	3%
Stayed the same	16%	15%	18%	13%

27. Do you think that more of the political violence in the country is the fault of Democrats, Republicans, or people with no definite political affiliation?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democrats	33%	40%	27%	23%	32%	40%	33%	40%	17%	23%	28%
Republicans	36%	33%	37%	44%	35%	31%	35%	34%	49%	28%	43%
No political affiliation	31%	27%	36%	33%	33%	29%	32%	26%	34%	49%	29%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Democrats	33%	33%	34%	31%	32%	37%	4%	72%	27%
Republicans	36%	32%	42%	32%	37%	39%	74%	5%	27%
No political affiliation	31%	35%	25%	37%	31%	24%	22%	23%	45%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Democrats	33%	6%	23%	71%
Republicans	36%	76%	38%	7%
No political affiliation	31%	18%	39%	22%

28. In the last 10 years, do you think it has become more or less safe for people to express their real views and opinions, or have things stayed about the same?

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
More safe	5%	6%	5%	9%	9%	3%	1%	5%	11%	3%	5%
Less safe	78%	76%	80%	68%	73%	82%	88%	80%	74%	73%	82%
Stayed the same	16%	18%	15%	23%	18%	15%	11%	15%	16%	24%	13%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
More safe	5%	4%	8%	5%	4%	7%	6%	6%	5%
Less safe	78%	78%	79%	79%	81%	76%	83%	79%	74%
Stayed the same	16%	18%	14%	16%	15%	17%	12%	15%	21%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More safe	5%	6%	3%	5%
Less safe	78%	83%	79%	79%
Stayed the same	16%	11%	17%	16%

29. Who do you think is more to blame for people feeling unsafe expressing their real views and opinions in the country: Democrats, Republicans, or people with no definite political affiliation?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Democrats	36%	43%	30%	30%	32%	44%	35%	43%	23%	25%	31%
Republicans	39%	35%	43%	43%	38%	37%	41%	38%	48%	36%	45%
No political affiliation	25%	22%	27%	27%	29%	20%	24%	20%	29%	39%	24%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Democrats	36%	36%	36%	34%	36%	39%	4%	74%	35%
Republicans	39%	36%	45%	34%	44%	40%	83%	6%	27%
No political affiliation	25%	28%	19%	32%	19%	21%	12%	19%	39%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Democrats	36%	7%	29%	72%
Republicans	39%	82%	43%	7%
No political affiliation	25%	11%	28%	20%

30. Turning to the current government shutdown, who is most to blame: Donald Trump, Republicans in Congress, Democrats in Congress, or are they all equally to blame?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Donald Trump	20%	20%	20%	15%	23%	19%	24%	18%	29%	20%	22%
Republicans in Congress	15%	14%	16%	21%	12%	13%	17%	17%	15%	12%	12%
Democrats in Congress	30%	36%	24%	14%	25%	37%	37%	38%	8%	17%	26%
Equally to blame	35%	30%	40%	50%	40%	32%	21%	27%	47%	51%	40%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Donald Trump	20%	18%	24%	18%	21%	22%	42%	2%	17%
Republicans in Congress	15%	15%	16%	14%	16%	16%	36%	3%	4%
Democrats in Congress	30%	29%	30%	27%	31%	34%	2%	70%	18%
Equally to blame	35%	37%	31%	42%	31%	27%	20%	25%	61%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Donald Trump	20%	39%	25%	3%
Republicans in Congress	15%	40%	11%	4%
Democrats in Congress	30%	3%	17%	70%
Equally to blame	35%	18%	46%	23%

31. Who do you think is a better negotiator: Donald Trump or Vladimir Putin?

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Definitely Trump	27%	29%	25%	13%	22%	36%	34%	34%	6%	20%	25%
Probably Trump	29%	29%	30%	37%	33%	26%	22%	28%	35%	35%	23%
Probably Putin	27%	20%	32%	35%	28%	22%	25%	25%	31%	26%	30%
Definitely Putin	17%	21%	13%	15%	17%	16%	20%	13%	27%	19%	22%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Definitely Trump	27%	28%	25%	28%	27%	28%	3%	61%	16%
Probably Trump	29%	31%	26%	32%	30%	25%	23%	26%	37%
Probably Putin	27%	24%	32%	23%	28%	31%	45%	9%	29%
Definitely Putin	17%	17%	16%	17%	15%	16%	29%	5%	18%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely Trump	27%	3%	17%	58%
Probably Trump	29%	21%	34%	25%
Probably Putin	27%	46%	27%	13%
Definitely Putin	17%	30%	22%	4%

32. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Donald Trump

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	38%	46%	32%	29%	35%	44%	43%	48%	14%	29%	28%
Unfavorable	51%	47%	54%	61%	48%	46%	52%	46%	67%	52%	58%
No opinion	10%	8%	13%	10%	14%	10%	5%	6%	17%	16%	12%
Never heard of	1%	—	2%	0%	2%	—	1%	0%	2%	3%	1%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	38%	40%	34%	38%	39%	41%	3%	87%	23%
Unfavorable	51%	48%	57%	46%	54%	54%	92%	7%	60%
No opinion	10%	11%	8%	14%	7%	5%	5%	5%	14%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	2%	—	—	—	0%	2%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	38%	5%	29%	78%
Unfavorable	51%	92%	61%	12%
No opinion	10%	3%	9%	9%
Never heard of	1%	—	0%	1%

33. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Barack Obama

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	51%	47%	56%	60%	51%	46%	51%	46%	74%	54%	53%
Unfavorable	36%	44%	29%	23%	33%	44%	41%	45%	10%	28%	32%
No opinion	11%	8%	13%	14%	14%	9%	7%	9%	11%	15%	14%
Never heard of	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	—	1%	0%	5%	3%	1%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	51%	49%	56%	50%	53%	51%	92%	13%	44%
Unfavorable	36%	37%	35%	35%	36%	41%	3%	78%	31%
No opinion	11%	12%	8%	13%	10%	8%	4%	8%	23%
Never heard of	1%	2%	1%	3%	1%	—	0%	1%	3%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	51%	89%	61%	12%
Unfavorable	36%	6%	26%	77%
No opinion	11%	4%	13%	10%
Never heard of	1%	2%	0%	1%

34. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – George W. Bush

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	42%	42%	42%	38%	37%	43%	50%	45%	37%	41%	35%
Unfavorable	27%	32%	22%	19%	34%	29%	24%	29%	26%	25%	24%
No opinion	29%	25%	32%	40%	26%	27%	25%	25%	35%	31%	37%
Never heard of	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	4%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	42%	43%	41%	43%	45%	41%	35%	54%	37%
Unfavorable	27%	25%	33%	24%	26%	34%	32%	23%	30%
No opinion	29%	31%	24%	30%	28%	24%	32%	22%	31%
Never heard of	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	42%	26%	51%	47%
Unfavorable	27%	37%	24%	27%
No opinion	29%	35%	24%	24%
Never heard of	2%	1%	1%	2%

35. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Joe Biden

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	33%	30%	36%	33%	27%	33%	39%	29%	52%	31%	36%
Unfavorable	49%	56%	44%	39%	51%	55%	48%	59%	20%	41%	45%
No opinion	16%	15%	18%	26%	19%	12%	12%	12%	25%	25%	18%
Never heard of	1%	—	3%	2%	3%	—	1%	0%	3%	4%	1%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	33%	29%	40%	31%	34%	35%	68%	9%	18%
Unfavorable	49%	49%	50%	46%	51%	56%	16%	85%	54%
No opinion	16%	20%	10%	21%	15%	9%	15%	6%	24%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	3%	—	—	1%	0%	3%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	33%	65%	38%	8%
Unfavorable	49%	19%	48%	81%
No opinion	16%	16%	13%	9%
Never heard of	1%	—	1%	2%

36. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Kamala Harris

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	38%	33%	41%	42%	34%	36%	41%	34%	55%	37%	38%
Unfavorable	44%	52%	37%	31%	42%	53%	47%	52%	16%	37%	43%
No opinion	17%	14%	20%	26%	21%	11%	12%	13%	27%	23%	16%
Never heard of	1%	—	2%	1%	3%	—	1%	0%	2%	3%	3%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	38%	35%	43%	32%	42%	42%	79%	6%	25%
Unfavorable	44%	45%	44%	42%	44%	48%	7%	85%	46%
No opinion	17%	20%	11%	24%	13%	10%	13%	9%	26%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	—	—	0%	3%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	38%	73%	44%	8%
Unfavorable	44%	12%	40%	80%
No opinion	17%	15%	15%	10%
Never heard of	1%	—	0%	2%

37. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Jimmy Kimmel

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	40%	37%	42%	39%	37%	38%	47%	39%	56%	38%	33%
Unfavorable	33%	42%	25%	23%	25%	42%	39%	41%	11%	24%	28%
No opinion	23%	19%	26%	31%	31%	18%	12%	19%	24%	29%	31%
Never heard of	4%	2%	7%	7%	7%	2%	2%	1%	10%	8%	8%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	40%	39%	41%	38%	44%	38%	73%	12%	33%
Unfavorable	33%	34%	32%	32%	35%	36%	4%	70%	28%
No opinion	23%	23%	22%	24%	18%	25%	21%	16%	30%
Never heard of	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	1%	1%	2%	10%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	40%	71%	49%	9%
Unfavorable	33%	8%	24%	69%
No opinion	23%	21%	22%	18%
Never heard of	4%	0%	5%	4%

38. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	35%	38%	31%	22%	38%	39%	35%	39%	24%	31%	24%
Unfavorable	42%	43%	41%	41%	35%	40%	53%	43%	43%	39%	44%
No opinion	20%	16%	24%	29%	23%	19%	10%	17%	28%	23%	25%
Never heard of	3%	2%	4%	8%	4%	1%	1%	1%	5%	6%	6%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	35%	35%	33%	35%	36%	35%	9%	67%	26%
Unfavorable	42%	39%	48%	34%	45%	48%	77%	13%	38%
No opinion	20%	22%	16%	26%	17%	16%	12%	18%	28%
Never heard of	3%	4%	2%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	8%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	35%	7%	26%	68%
Unfavorable	42%	80%	52%	11%
No opinion	20%	11%	20%	19%
Never heard of	3%	2%	2%	2%

39. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Elon Musk

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	32%	40%	24%	27%	27%	36%	34%	38%	10%	31%	23%
Unfavorable	47%	44%	48%	48%	47%	43%	50%	44%	57%	42%	57%
No opinion	20%	15%	24%	21%	21%	21%	15%	18%	28%	23%	17%
Never heard of	2%	0%	4%	3%	5%	—	1%	1%	4%	5%	3%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	32%	32%	32%	29%	35%	35%	7%	63%	25%
Unfavorable	47%	44%	52%	42%	48%	49%	81%	16%	46%
No opinion	20%	22%	15%	25%	16%	16%	11%	20%	24%
Never heard of	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	—	1%	1%	4%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	32%	9%	25%	61%
Unfavorable	47%	82%	57%	14%
No opinion	20%	10%	17%	22%
Never heard of	2%	—	1%	3%

40. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Taylor Swift

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	37%	35%	40%	38%	37%	31%	45%	39%	38%	35%	31%
Unfavorable	33%	37%	30%	40%	32%	37%	25%	36%	22%	33%	31%
No opinion	27%	27%	28%	19%	28%	31%	29%	25%	35%	28%	35%
Never heard of	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	0%	5%	4%	3%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	37%	33%	46%	33%	40%	42%	56%	26%	30%
Unfavorable	33%	37%	27%	35%	31%	32%	17%	48%	37%
No opinion	27%	29%	25%	29%	28%	25%	27%	25%	29%
Never heard of	2%	2%	2%	3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	4%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	37%	53%	46%	21%
Unfavorable	33%	19%	27%	50%
No opinion	27%	27%	26%	27%
Never heard of	2%	1%	0%	2%

41. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mark Zuckerberg

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	17%	18%	17%	25%	15%	17%	13%	17%	25%	16%	14%
Unfavorable	50%	56%	43%	43%	49%	54%	50%	55%	39%	39%	50%
No opinion	29%	25%	34%	26%	31%	26%	35%	27%	28%	35%	32%
Never heard of	4%	2%	6%	7%	4%	3%	3%	2%	8%	10%	4%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	17%	16%	19%	20%	18%	15%	14%	19%	17%
Unfavorable	50%	47%	55%	44%	52%	56%	58%	48%	47%
No opinion	29%	32%	24%	28%	29%	29%	25%	31%	30%
Never heard of	4%	5%	1%	8%	2%	0%	2%	2%	6%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	17%	15%	19%	17%
Unfavorable	50%	65%	48%	49%
No opinion	29%	19%	32%	30%
Never heard of	4%	1%	2%	4%

42. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Gavin Newsom

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	32%	34%	30%	29%	29%	31%	40%	30%	41%	32%	34%
Unfavorable	35%	44%	27%	18%	33%	44%	42%	42%	14%	27%	35%
No opinion	20%	13%	27%	30%	24%	17%	12%	19%	26%	21%	16%
Never heard of	13%	8%	17%	23%	15%	9%	7%	9%	19%	20%	15%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	32%	29%	37%	28%	36%	33%	67%	7%	23%
Unfavorable	35%	33%	39%	30%	34%	46%	7%	69%	34%
No opinion	20%	22%	16%	25%	19%	15%	17%	15%	25%
Never heard of	13%	15%	8%	17%	11%	7%	8%	10%	18%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	32%	68%	36%	7%
Unfavorable	35%	12%	27%	69%
No opinion	20%	15%	22%	15%
Never heard of	13%	5%	15%	9%

43. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	30%	29%	31%	29%	29%	28%	36%	30%	37%	27%	32%
Unfavorable	34%	43%	25%	15%	27%	44%	43%	40%	15%	27%	29%
No opinion	21%	18%	23%	31%	22%	19%	12%	18%	33%	21%	20%
Never heard of	15%	11%	20%	25%	22%	8%	9%	12%	15%	26%	18%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	30%	25%	41%	23%	34%	38%	69%	5%	16%
Unfavorable	34%	34%	33%	31%	34%	40%	6%	67%	31%
No opinion	21%	22%	17%	22%	19%	17%	16%	15%	31%
Never heard of	15%	19%	9%	24%	13%	5%	9%	13%	21%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	30%	71%	30%	6%
Unfavorable	34%	7%	28%	66%
No opinion	21%	15%	26%	16%
Never heard of	15%	7%	16%	11%

44. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Pete Buttigieg

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	25%	23%	27%	14%	21%	25%	40%	28%	25%	17%	23%
Unfavorable	27%	36%	18%	17%	24%	30%	34%	32%	16%	19%	21%
No opinion	27%	26%	28%	36%	30%	28%	16%	25%	37%	30%	28%
Never heard of	21%	15%	26%	34%	25%	17%	10%	15%	23%	35%	28%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	25%	19%	37%	18%	27%	34%	58%	6%	11%
Unfavorable	27%	26%	28%	25%	27%	32%	7%	52%	24%
No opinion	27%	30%	21%	28%	29%	24%	22%	25%	35%
Never heard of	21%	24%	14%	30%	18%	10%	13%	17%	30%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	25%	57%	29%	6%
Unfavorable	27%	12%	19%	52%
No opinion	27%	24%	27%	26%
Never heard of	21%	8%	25%	16%

45. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Ron DeSantis

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	26%	31%	22%	14%	19%	33%	36%	34%	9%	16%	21%
Unfavorable	36%	37%	34%	22%	37%	36%	45%	37%	41%	29%	37%
No opinion	25%	23%	27%	36%	28%	23%	16%	22%	34%	34%	20%
Never heard of	13%	9%	17%	29%	15%	8%	3%	8%	15%	21%	22%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	26%	25%	28%	23%	28%	32%	3%	59%	17%
Unfavorable	36%	30%	47%	27%	40%	43%	67%	11%	31%
No opinion	25%	29%	17%	32%	23%	19%	22%	22%	32%
Never heard of	13%	15%	8%	18%	10%	6%	8%	8%	20%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	26%	4%	19%	58%
Unfavorable	36%	71%	40%	11%
No opinion	25%	19%	28%	23%
Never heard of	13%	6%	13%	8%

46. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Bernie Sanders

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	40%	39%	41%	39%	41%	38%	43%	37%	50%	43%	43%
Unfavorable	33%	39%	27%	17%	25%	42%	42%	41%	8%	23%	31%
No opinion	23%	20%	25%	35%	28%	19%	11%	20%	33%	24%	22%
Never heard of	5%	2%	7%	9%	7%	1%	4%	2%	9%	10%	5%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	40%	35%	49%	36%	43%	43%	78%	12%	30%
Unfavorable	33%	33%	32%	31%	35%	34%	4%	67%	30%
No opinion	23%	26%	15%	25%	20%	21%	16%	17%	33%
Never heard of	5%	5%	4%	8%	2%	2%	2%	3%	7%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	40%	81%	46%	10%
Unfavorable	33%	3%	26%	68%
No opinion	23%	15%	27%	18%
Never heard of	5%	1%	2%	5%

47. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – JD Vance

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	36%	42%	30%	24%	29%	44%	43%	44%	13%	26%	29%
Unfavorable	44%	42%	45%	47%	42%	42%	47%	42%	56%	40%	51%
No opinion	16%	13%	19%	22%	20%	13%	9%	11%	22%	27%	14%
Never heard of	4%	3%	6%	7%	9%	2%	1%	3%	8%	7%	7%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	36%	37%	34%	35%	36%	41%	4%	79%	25%
Unfavorable	44%	40%	52%	38%	47%	47%	85%	7%	45%
No opinion	16%	18%	11%	19%	14%	10%	9%	12%	22%
Never heard of	4%	5%	4%	7%	2%	1%	2%	2%	8%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	36%	4%	25%	78%
Unfavorable	44%	86%	54%	8%
No opinion	16%	10%	16%	10%
Never heard of	4%	1%	5%	4%

48. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Jerome Powell

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	16%	17%	14%	14%	13%	13%	24%	18%	13%	11%	13%
Unfavorable	14%	19%	9%	9%	14%	18%	14%	16%	15%	10%	9%
No opinion	39%	39%	40%	36%	41%	39%	40%	39%	39%	38%	42%
Never heard of	31%	25%	36%	40%	32%	30%	23%	27%	33%	41%	36%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	16%	12%	23%	9%	19%	21%	29%	9%	7%
Unfavorable	14%	12%	19%	12%	12%	21%	8%	22%	14%
No opinion	39%	41%	35%	40%	38%	40%	36%	40%	43%
Never heard of	31%	35%	23%	39%	30%	19%	27%	29%	35%

	Ideology			
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	16%	28%	19%	7%
Unfavorable	14%	8%	10%	25%
No opinion	39%	37%	42%	40%
Never heard of	31%	27%	28%	28%

49. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Dolly Parton

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	68%	65%	72%	54%	58%	76%	81%	77%	60%	51%	55%
Unfavorable	5%	8%	2%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	3%
No opinion	22%	22%	21%	25%	31%	18%	14%	16%	25%	32%	30%
Never heard of	5%	5%	6%	15%	6%	2%	1%	2%	8%	13%	12%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	68%	65%	74%	67%	71%	73%	77%	73%	56%
Unfavorable	5%	5%	3%	5%	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%
No opinion	22%	24%	18%	21%	21%	22%	18%	19%	28%
Never heard of	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	2%	3%	2%	12%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	68%	77%	73%	65%
Unfavorable	5%	2%	3%	7%
No opinion	22%	16%	20%	24%
Never heard of	5%	4%	4%	3%

50. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – John Thune

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	9%	14%	5%	4%	6%	11%	16%	13%	4%	6%	4%
Unfavorable	17%	21%	14%	12%	14%	21%	21%	18%	21%	14%	17%
No opinion	34%	35%	34%	37%	36%	32%	33%	35%	32%	30%	37%
Never heard of	39%	30%	47%	47%	44%	37%	30%	34%	43%	50%	42%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	9%	7%	14%	7%	10%	15%	3%	21%	4%
Unfavorable	17%	15%	22%	14%	15%	25%	31%	9%	12%
No opinion	34%	35%	33%	31%	35%	36%	29%	38%	35%
Never heard of	39%	43%	31%	48%	39%	24%	37%	31%	49%

		Ideology		
	Total	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	9%	2%	7%	21%
Unfavorable	17%	34%	17%	9%
No opinion	34%	26%	39%	38%
Never heard of	39%	38%	38%	32%

51. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Mike Johnson

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	23%	29%	18%	16%	16%	26%	34%	27%	11%	15%	24%
Unfavorable	32%	34%	29%	25%	30%	32%	41%	32%	37%	26%	33%
No opinion	27%	24%	29%	37%	29%	27%	15%	25%	39%	31%	17%
Never heard of	18%	12%	24%	23%	25%	16%	10%	15%	13%	28%	26%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	23%	24%	22%	22%	23%	27%	5%	51%	13%
Unfavorable	32%	27%	42%	24%	34%	40%	63%	7%	28%
No opinion	27%	30%	21%	27%	27%	24%	20%	26%	32%
Never heard of	18%	20%	15%	26%	15%	9%	12%	15%	27%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	23%	7%	13%	51%
Unfavorable	32%	67%	35%	10%
No opinion	27%	15%	30%	27%
Never heard of	18%	10%	21%	13%

52. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Benjamin Netanyahu

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	20%	27%	13%	9%	15%	21%	32%	24%	9%	15%	15%
Unfavorable	37%	40%	33%	35%	34%	39%	38%	37%	37%	35%	40%
No opinion	25%	22%	29%	25%	29%	27%	19%	25%	28%	23%	26%
Never heard of	18%	11%	25%	32%	22%	12%	10%	14%	25%	28%	19%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	20%	18%	24%	17%	24%	22%	7%	40%	14%
Unfavorable	37%	32%	47%	31%	36%	45%	61%	15%	39%
No opinion	25%	28%	20%	27%	23%	22%	20%	31%	23%
Never heard of	18%	23%	10%	25%	17%	10%	13%	14%	24%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	20%	7%	15%	39%
Unfavorable	37%	63%	45%	15%
No opinion	25%	21%	21%	30%
Never heard of	18%	9%	19%	15%

53. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Vladimir Putin

	Gender			Age				Race			
	Total	Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	8%	13%	4%	14%	9%	7%	5%	8%	11%	7%	8%
Unfavorable	66%	69%	62%	54%	57%	67%	83%	73%	50%	56%	57%
No opinion	24%	18%	30%	28%	30%	26%	11%	18%	35%	33%	32%
Never heard of	2%	—	4%	3%	4%	0%	1%	1%	5%	4%	2%

	Education			Income			Leaned Party ID		
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	8%	8%	10%	10%	7%	9%	3%	13%	10%
Unfavorable	66%	62%	72%	56%	71%	75%	79%	64%	55%
No opinion	24%	28%	17%	31%	21%	16%	16%	23%	31%
Never heard of	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	0%	1%	1%	4%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	8%	6%	7%	12%
Unfavorable	66%	82%	70%	59%
No opinion	24%	12%	22%	27%
Never heard of	2%	—	2%	2%

54. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. – Volodymyr Zelenskyy

	Total	Gender		Age				Race			
		Man	Woman	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	White	Black	Hispanic	Other
Favorable	35%	38%	33%	26%	28%	35%	53%	38%	36%	29%	29%
Unfavorable	23%	30%	16%	18%	22%	26%	21%	27%	9%	18%	19%
No opinion	28%	26%	30%	39%	30%	27%	19%	24%	37%	31%	37%
Never heard of	14%	6%	21%	18%	20%	12%	7%	10%	17%	22%	15%

	Total	Education		Income			Leaned Party ID		
		No 4-Yr Degree	4+ Yr Degree	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Favorable	35%	30%	46%	30%	40%	39%	65%	23%	17%
Unfavorable	23%	22%	23%	20%	22%	29%	7%	38%	26%
No opinion	28%	32%	21%	30%	26%	23%	18%	29%	37%
Never heard of	14%	16%	10%	20%	12%	8%	10%	11%	20%

	Total	Ideology		
		Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	35%	63%	40%	18%
Unfavorable	23%	10%	17%	40%
No opinion	28%	22%	29%	28%
Never heard of	14%	4%	14%	13%