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## UMass Lowell Survey of California Democratic Primary Voters

Field Dates: February 12-20, 2020

N=450 California Democratic Primary Likely Voters Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 6.7% Margin of error has been adjusted to include for design effects resulting from weighting and survey design features

## **Methodology in Brief**

This poll was independently funded by the University of Massachusetts Lowell, designed and analyzed by the Center for Public Opinion. Data was collected by YouGov, an online polling organization. Respondents were selected from YouGov and three other online panels. YouGov interviewed 879 eligible respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 450 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education based on known characteristics of Democratic Party primary voters from the California voter file and the 2018 Cooperative Congressional Election Study. The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and poststratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on past primary election behavior, and age x gender stratification of Democratic Primary voters from the California voter file to produce the final weight.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director, Dr. Joshua J. Dyck (joshua\_dyck@uml.edu; @drjjdyck) or Associate Director, Dr. John Cluverius (john\_cluverius@uml.edu; @JohnCluverius).



\*indicates <.5%; some numbers do not sum to 100 due to rounding

## ASKED OF ALL LIKELY VOTERS

PRIMARY PREFERENCE

- UML905 If your state's presidential primary was being held today, for whom would you vote? [candidate names were randomized]
- UML905a Do you lean more towards one candidate?
  - 13% Joe Biden
  - 12 Michael Bloomberg
  - 12 Pete Buttigieg
  - 4 Tulsi Gabbard
  - 7 Amy Klobuchar
  - 24 Bernie Sanders
  - 2 Tom Steyer
  - 16 Elizabeth Warren
  - 3 Another candidate
  - 6 Undecided

|                   | Party I  | D Leaned    | Party ID | Unleaned    |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
|                   | Democrat | Independent | Democrat | Independent |
| Biden             | 16       | 5           | 18       | 8           |
| Bloomberg         | 10       | 17          | 9        | 18          |
| Buttigieg         | 12       | 13          | 11       | 13          |
| Gabbard           | 0        | 18          | 0        | 12          |
| Klobuchar         | 8        | 6           | 7        | 7           |
| Sanders           | 27       | 12          | 29       | 14          |
| Steyer            | 3        | 0           | 3        | 1           |
| Warren            | 19       | 5           | 19       | 12          |
| Another candidate | 2        | 5           | 3        | 4           |
| Undecided         | 3        | 18          | 2        | 12          |

|                   | Income |        |        | Educ     | ation  | Race  |          |       |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | Below  | \$50k- | \$100k | No 4-Yr. | 4-Year | White | Hispanic | Other |
|                   | \$50K  | \$100k | & up   | Degree   | Degree |       |          |       |
| Biden             | 17     | 15     | 7      | 18       | 8      | 6     | 15       | 27    |
| Bloomberg         | 10     | 11     | 12     | 6        | 18     | 13    | 3        | 21    |
| Buttigieg         | 5      | 22     | 10     | 15       | 9      | 15    | 13       | 5     |
| Gabbard           | 1      | 9      | 4      | 1        | 8      | 9     | 0        | 0     |
| Klobuchar         | 7      | 3      | 11     | 6        | 9      | 10    | 5        | 4     |
| Sanders           | 36     | 19     | 15     | 29       | 19     | 21    | 32       | 20    |
| Steyer            | 3      | 3      | 0      | 2        | 2      | 2     | 2        | 2     |
| Warren            | 14     | 12     | 27     | 13       | 18     | 18    | 16       | 11    |
| Another candidate | 5      | 0      | 1      | 5        | 0      | 0     | 10       | 0     |
| Undecided         | 3      | 6      | 13     | 5        | 8      | 6     | 4        | 9     |

|                   | Gender |        | A         | ge  | Ideology |          |              |
|-------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----|----------|----------|--------------|
|                   | Male   | Female | 18-<br>44 | 45+ | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Biden             | 12     | 14     | 15        | 13  | 10       | 21       | 7            |
| Bloomberg         | 11     | 13     | 5         | 16  | 7        | 15       | 18           |
| Buttigieg         | 15     | 10     | 13        | 12  | 14       | 16       | 0            |
| Gabbard           | 9      | 1      | 0         | 7   | 0        | 2        | 19           |
| Klobuchar         | 8      | 6      | 7         | 7   | 8        | 8        | 4            |
| Sanders           | 23     | 25     | 31        | 20  | 27       | 19       | 25           |
| Steyer            | 2      | 2      | 1         | 2   | 4        | 1        | 0            |
| Warren            | 12     | 18     | 22        | 12  | 24       | 9        | 7            |
| Another candidate | 1      | 5      | 4         | 2   | 3        | 5        | 0            |
| Undecided         | 8      | 5      | 2         | 9   | 1        | 5        | 19           |

- UML906 We know that presidential primary candidates can end their campaigns suddenly. If [CANDIDATE\_NAME] were to drop out of the race before you were able to vote, who would plan to vote for?
  - 14% Joe Biden
  - 11 Michael Bloomberg
  - 10 Pete Buttigieg
  - 3 Tulsi Gabbard
  - 17 Amy Klobuchar
  - 11 Bernie Sanders
  - 4 Tom Steyer
  - 16 Elizabeth Warren
  - 4 Another candidate
  - 11 Undecided

|                   | Party I  | D Leaned    | Party ID | ) Unleaned  |
|-------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
|                   | Democrat | Independent | Democrat | Independent |
| Biden             | 14       | 15          | 15       | 13          |
| Bloomberg         | 13       | 2           | 13       | 7           |
| Buttigieg         | 10       | 8           | 10       | 9           |
| Gabbard           | 1        | 9           | 1        | 6           |
| Klobuchar         | 15       | 24          | 15       | 21          |
| Sanders           | 12       | 9           | 12       | 10          |
| Steyer            | 3        | 7           | 3        | 4           |
| Warren            | 18       | 5           | 20       | 8           |
| Another candidate | 4        | 4           | 3        | 4           |
| Undecided         | 9        | 18          | 8        | 17          |

|                   | Income |        |        | Educ     | ation  | Race  |          |       |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----------|-------|
|                   | Below  | \$50k- | \$100k | No 4-Yr. | 4-Year | White | Hispanic | Other |
|                   | \$50K  | \$100k | & up   | Degree   | Degree |       |          |       |
| Biden             | 15     | 20     | 9      | 15       | 14     | 13    | 19       | 11    |
| Bloomberg         | 13     | 10     | 12     | 12       | 11     | 13    | 5        | 15    |
| Buttigieg         | 7      | 7      | 16     | 9        | 10     | 11    | 10       | 7     |
| Gabbard           | 1      | 4      | 4      | 4        | 2      | 2     | 6        | 1     |
| Klobuchar         | 17     | 12     | 16     | 15       | 18     | 19    | 17       | 13    |
| Sanders           | 7      | 16     | 13     | 12       | 10     | 12    | 12       | 8     |
| Steyer            | 4      | 3      | 5      | 2        | 5      | 6     | 0        | 4     |
| Warren            | 21     | 13     | 14     | 18       | 13     | 11    | 16       | 26    |
| Another candidate | 7      | 4      | 1      | 4        | 4      | 2     | 7        | 3     |
| Undecided         | 7      | 11     | 11     | 9        | 13     | 12    | 9        | 12    |

|                   | Ge   | nder   | A         | ge  |         | Ideology |              |  |
|-------------------|------|--------|-----------|-----|---------|----------|--------------|--|
|                   | Male | Female | 18-<br>44 | 45+ | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative |  |
| Biden             | 17   | 12     | 19        | 12  | 8       | 18       | 26           |  |
| Bloomberg         | 9    | 13     | 11        | 11  | 12      | 13       | 0            |  |
| Buttigieg         | 10   | 9      | 9         | 10  | 12      | 6        | 14           |  |
| Gabbard           | 4    | 2      | 5         | 2   | 0       | 5        | 7            |  |
| Klobuchar         | 18   | 16     | 10        | 21  | 15      | 16       | 29           |  |
| Sanders           | 12   | 11     | 12        | 11  | 16      | 9        | 4            |  |
| Steyer            | 5    | 3      | 3         | 4   | 1       | 6        | 5            |  |
| Warren            | 15   | 16     | 20        | 13  | 24      | 9        | 5            |  |
| Another candidate | 4    | 3      | 5         | 3   | 3       | 5        | 5            |  |
| Undecided         | 5    | 15     | 8         | 13  | 10      | 12       | 5            |  |

- UML931Will you definitely vote for [candidate named] in the [state] presidential primary or is<br/>there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?
  - 68% Definitely vote for [candidate named]
  - 32 Could change mind

|                     | Candidate                         |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|----|----|----|--|--|--|--|--|
|                     | Biden Bloomberg Buttigieg Gabbard |    |    |    |  |  |  |  |  |
| Definitely vote for | 65                                | 68 | 40 | 93 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Could change mind   | 35                                | 32 | 60 | 7  |  |  |  |  |  |

|                     | Candidate                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                     | Klobuchar Sanders Steyer Warren |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Definitely vote for | 49 81 50 74                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Could change mind   | 51 19 50 26                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

|                     | Party I  | D Leaned    | Party ID Unleaned |             |  |
|---------------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|--|
|                     | Democrat | Independent | Democrat          | Independent |  |
| Definitely vote for | 68       | 68          | 68                | 67          |  |
| Could change mind   | 32       | 32          | 32                | 33          |  |

|                     | Income |        |        | Educ     | ation  | Race  |       |       |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     | Below  | \$50k- | \$100k | No 4-Yr. | 4-Year | White | Black | Other |
|                     | \$50K  | \$100k | & up   | Degree   | Degree |       |       |       |
| Definitely vote for | 65     | 73     | 62     | 67       | 68     | 64    | 71    | 71    |
| Could change mind   | 35     | 27     | 38     | 33       | 32     | 36    | 29    | 29    |

|                     | Gender |        | Age       |     | Ideology |          |              |
|---------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----|----------|----------|--------------|
|                     | Male   | Female | 18-<br>44 | 45+ | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |
| Definitely vote for | 61     | 72     | 67        | 68  | 64       | 60       | 95           |
| Could change mind   | 39     | 28     | 33        | 32  | 36       | 40       | 5            |

**UML928** Who do you think will eventually win the Democratic nomination?

14% Joe Biden

- 12 Michael Bloomberg
- 6 Pete Buttigieg
- 0 Tulsi Gabbard
- 2 Amy Klobuchar
- 31 Bernie Sanders
- \* Tom Steyer
- 5 Elizabeth Warren
- 2 Someone else
- 28 Undecided

|              | Party I  | D Leaned    | Party ID | ) Unleaned  |
|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|
|              | Democrat | Independent | Democrat | Independent |
| Biden        | 16       | 9           | 18       | 9           |
| Bloomberg    | 13       | 10          | 12       | 12          |
| Buttigieg    | 4        | 11          | 4        | 8           |
| Klobuchar    | 1        | 2           | 1        | 3           |
| Sanders      | 33       | 26          | 34       | 27          |
| Steyer       | 1        | 0           | 1        | 0           |
| Warren       | 6        | 0           | 6        | 2           |
| Someone else | 0        | 6           | 0        | 4           |
| Undecided    | 26       | 35          | 23       | 35          |

|              | Income |        |        | Educ     | ation  | Race  |       |       |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              | Below  | \$50k- | \$100k | No 4-Yr. | 4-Year | White | Black | Other |
|              | \$50K  | \$100k | & up   | Degree   | Degree |       |       |       |
| Biden        | 20     | 13     | 8      | 17       | 10     | 8     | 20    | 19    |
| Bloomberg    | 7      | 13     | 13     | 8        | 16     | 12    | 5     | 20    |
| Buttigieg    | 2      | 7      | 11     | 7        | 5      | 10    | 3     | 3     |
| Klobuchar    | 1      | 2      | 3      | 0        | 3      | 2     | 1     | 2     |
| Sanders      | 37     | 33     | 29     | 32       | 31     | 30    | 40    | 23    |
| Steyer       | 0      | 0      | 3      | 0        | 2      | 2     | 0     | 0     |
| Warren       | 5      | 4      | 6      | 4        | 5      | 5     | 7     | 1     |
| Someone else | 2      | 0      | 0      | 3        | 0      | 0     | 5     | 1     |
| Undecided    | 26     | 28     | 26     | 29       | 27     | 32    | 19    | 31    |

|              | Ge   | nder   | Age       |     | Ideology |          |              |  |
|--------------|------|--------|-----------|-----|----------|----------|--------------|--|
|              | Male | Female | 18-<br>44 | 45+ | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |  |
| Biden        | 14   | 14     | 19        | 11  | 10       | 18       | 18           |  |
| Bloomberg    | 11   | 12     | 10        | 13  | 10       | 13       | 13           |  |
| Buttigieg    | 8    | 5      | 4         | 8   | 5        | 7        | 4            |  |
| Klobuchar    | 1    | 2      | 1         | 2   | 1        | 3        | 0            |  |
| Sanders      | 33   | 31     | 34        | 30  | 34       | 24       | 42           |  |
| Steyer       | 0    | 1      | 2         | 0   | 0        | 0        | 4            |  |
| Warren       | 6    | 4      | 9         | 2   | 6        | 5        | 1            |  |
| Someone else | 1    | 3      | 1         | 2   | 0        | 5        | 0            |  |
| Undecided    | 27   | 28     | 21        | 32  | 33       | 25       | 19           |  |

**UML908** Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president?

- 19% Approve
- 81 Disapprove

|            | Party I  | ID Leaned   | Party ID Unleaned |             |  |
|------------|----------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|--|
|            | Democrat | Independent | Democrat          | Independent |  |
| Approve    | 10 45    |             | 11                | 35          |  |
| Disapprove | 90       | 55          | 89                | 65          |  |

|            | Income              |        |          | Educa  | ation  | Race     |       |    |
|------------|---------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|-------|----|
|            | Below \$50k- \$100k |        | No 4-Yr. | 4-Year | White  | Hispanic | Other |    |
|            | \$50K               | \$100k | & up     | Degree | Degree |          |       |    |
| Approve    | 13                  | 21     | 23       | 18     | 20     | 14       | 31    | 11 |
| Disapprove | 87                  | 79     | 77       | 82     | 80     | 86       | 69    | 89 |

|            | Gender |        | Age       |     | Ideology |          |              |  |
|------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----|----------|----------|--------------|--|
|            | Male   | Female | 18-<br>44 | 45+ | Liberal  | Moderate | Conservative |  |
| Approve    | 20     | 17     | 17        | 19  | 4        | 20       | 56           |  |
| Disapprove | 80     | 83     | 83        | 81  | 96       | 80       | 44           |  |

**UML959-UML968** We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of national political figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her.

|                   | Favorable | Unfavorable | No      | Never heard of |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|----------------|
|                   |           |             | Opinion |                |
| Donald Trump      | 15        | 79          | 6       | *              |
| Hillary Clinton   | 57        | 30          | 13      | *              |
| Barack Obama      | 80        | 15          | 5       | *              |
| Joe Biden         | 61        | 25          | 13      | *              |
| Michael Bloomberg | 45        | 34          | 21      | *              |
| Pete Buttigieg    | 56        | 20          | 22      | 2              |
| Amy Klobuchar     | 54        | 11          | 25      | 4              |
| Bernie Sanders    | 63        | 30          | 7       | *              |
| Tom Steyer        | 40        | 26          | 29      | 5              |
| Elizabeth Warren  | 64        | 22          | 13      | *              |