Dr. Joshua J. Dyck, Director; Dr. John Cluverius, Associate Director
http://www.uml.edu/polls
@UML_CPO

UMass Lowell
Survey of American Adults with oversample (age 18-39)
National Sample

Field Dates: October 5-12, 2020

N=1503 American Adults
Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 3.2%
Margin of error has been adjusted to include for design effects
resulting from weighting and survey design features

Methodology in Brief

This poll was independently funded by the University of Massachusetts Lowell, designed and analyzed by the Center for Public Opinion. Data was collected by YouGov, an online polling organization. YouGov interviewed 1,598 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the national sample. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file). The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined, and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2016 Presidential vote choice and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4 categories), race (4 categories) and education (4 categories). YouGov interviewed an additional 503 respondents under the age of 40. These cases were weighted using iterative proportional fitting, added to the national sample, and the combined sample was post-stratified on a four-way stratification of gender, age (4 categories), race (4 categories), and education (4 categories), to produce the general population weight.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director, Dr. Joshua J. Dyck (joshua_dyck@uml.edu; @drjjdyck) or Associate Director, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; @JohnCluverius).

UMass Lowell Students Cody Moran and Tyler Conrad contributed to the design of this survey.

*indicates <.5%; some numbers do not sum to 100 due to rounding

ASKED OF ALL AMERICAN ADULTS

UML927 Regardless of who wins the election for President, how important do you think it is that the losing candidate public accepts the results of the election and concedes to the winner?

72% Very important
19 Somewhat important
5 Not that important
4 Not important at all

	Generation/Age[1]				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Very important	60	70	66	78	86
Smwht. important	26	22	21	14	14
Not that important	7	5	6	6	0
Not important at all	7	3	7	2	0

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k $100	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	her
Very important	69	74	77	68	81	74	72	65	71	63
Smwht. important	19	19	18	22	12	18	21	22	20	22
Not that important	6	5	4	6	5	6	5	4	6	7
Not important at all	6	1	1	4	3	3	2	8	4	8

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Very important	83	63	66
Smwht. important	14	15	26
Not that important	2	12	6
Not important at all	1	9	2

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Very important	70	74	86	73	67
Smwht. important	20	19	11	20	23
Not that important	8	3	2	6	8
Not important at all	3	4	1	2	3

[1] Generation definitions are taken from the Pew Research Center: Generation Z – 18-23 years old, Millennial 24-39 years old, Generation X – 40-55 years old, Baby Boomer – 56-74 years old, Silent Generation – 75 years and up.

UML911 How much of the time to do you think you can trust the federal government in Washington to do what's right?

5% Just about always
19 Most of the time
44 Some of the time
32 Hardly Ever

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Just about always	9	7	6	3	3
Most of the time	22	20	16	16	27
Some of the time	41	40	46	49	37
Hardly ever	28	33	33	32	32

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Just about always	7	3	6	6	4	5	5	9	7	4
Most of the time	20	21	17	21	14	19	13	21	24	12
Some of the time	43	40	48	42	50	46	42	38	41	46
Hardly ever	31	36	30	32	32	30	40	33	28	38

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independen	Republican
Just about always	4	4	8
Most of the time	13	14	27
Some of the time	45	38	46
Hardly ever	38	43	19

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Just about always	5	6	4	4	7
Most of the time	20	18	13	21	21
Some of the time	45	43	39	47	46
Hardly ever	30	34	44	28	25

UML923 How much of the time do you think you can trust the mass media such as newspapers, TV and radio when it comes to reporting the news fully, accurately and fairly?

8% Just about always
27 Most of the time
31 Some of the time
34 Hardly Ever

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Just about always	9	9	7	7	8
Most of the time	26	28	29	23	31
Some of the time	39	36	26	27	24
Hardly ever	26	27	37	42	37

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Just about always	8	7	10	8	8	7	11	9	13	3
Most of the time	26	29	32	24	33	24	31	39	26	21
Some of the time	35	26	21	31	30	29	37	28	38	37
Hardly ever	31	38	37	36	29	40	22	24	24	39

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independen	Republican
Just about always	12	5	5
Most of the time	42	20	12
Some of the time	33	31	26
Hardly ever	13	44	58

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Just about always	9	7	15	7	5
Most of the time	28	25	44	34	11
Some of the time	24	36	29	31	25
Hardly ever	38	31	13	29	58

UML922 Would you [rotate] [support] or [oppose] allowing any person registered to vote in [input state] to cast a mail-in ballot for any future elections that they choose?

69% Support
31 Oppose

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Support	75	77	65	63	66
Oppose	25	23	35	37	34

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Support	69	74	67	68	73	63	85	79	80	67
Oppose	31	26	33	32	27	37	15	21	20	33

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independen	Republican
Support	90	63	46
Oppose	10	37	54

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Support	66	72	90	76	47
Oppose	34	28	10	24	53

UML924 In your community, are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same in interactions with the police?

43% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
6 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
51 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Blacks treated worse	54	53	39	32	33
Whites treated worse	9	7	9	3	4
Treated abt the same	37	39	52	65	63

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k $100	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	her
Blacks treated worse	42	44	45	40	49	34	65	56	52	47
Whites treated worse	8	6	4	6	7	7	5	6	3	5
Treated abt the same	50	50	51	54	44	59	30	38	45	48

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independen	Republican
Blacks treated worse	67	38	14
Whites treated worse	4	6	9
Treated abt the same	28	55	78

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Blacks treated worse	39	46	75	44	15
Whites treated worse	7	6	2	5	9
Treated abt the same	55	48	23	51	76

UML916 In general, do you think that protests and demonstrations supporting the Black Lives Matter Movement are peaceful or violent?

29% Mostly peaceful
22 Somewhat peaceful
21 Somewhat violent
28 Mostly violent

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Mostly peaceful	36	37	25	24	22
Somewhat peaceful	34	26	21	18	8
Somewhat violent	17	18	22	24	24
Mostly violent	14	19	32	34	46

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Mostly peaceful	27	29	38	25	40	28	43	25	22	34
Somewhat peaceful	25	21	17	24	18	16	37	32	35	23
Somewhat violent	20	24	20	22	19	21	13	25	32	14
Mostly violent	28	26	26	30	23	35	7	19	11	29

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independen	Republican
Mostly peaceful	54	18	5
Somewhat peaceful	28	22	13
Somewhat violent	13	28	28
Mostly violent	5	32	55

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Mostly peaceful	28	31	65	25	8
Somewhat peaceful	23	21	22	30	12
Somewhat violent	21	21	9	25	26
Mostly violent	28	27	5	20	54

UML944 Some people think that police department budgets should be decreased and funds should be reallocated into other community programs like mental health, social work, and education, while others think that police budgets should be left alone. Where you place yourself on this scale?

29% Defund the police
15 50/50 Unsure
56 Police budgets should be left alone

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Defund police	47	42	23	20	7
50/50 Unsure	20	16	16	9	17
Leave budgets alone	33	41	60	71	76

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k $100	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	her
Defund police	29	30	32	26	37	26	39	33	34	39
50/50 Unsure	15	16	11	16	11	11	23	22	20	14
Leave budgets alone	55	55	57	58	51	63	38	44	46	47

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Defund police	53	19	6
50/50 Unsure	16	14	9
Leave budgets alone	31	66	85

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Defund police	27	31	63	24	8
50/50 Unsure	15	14	16	16	8
Leave budgets alone	57	55	20	60	84

UML943 Do you think that the federal government [rotate] [should] or [should not] cancel all student loan debt?

52% Support
48 Oppose

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Should cancel all	66	66	51	38	31
Should not cancel al	34	34	49	62	69

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k $100	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	her
Should cancel all	57	53	40	55	45	43	79	65	47	65
Should not cancel al	43	47	60	45	55	57	21	35	53	35

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Should cancel all	71	45	29
Should not cancel al	29	55	71

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Should cancel all	46	57	78	48	27
Should not cancel al	54	43	22	52	73

UML920 Do you think that it is safe for your local public schools to be open for face-to-face instruction?

15% Definitely yes
26 Probably yes
27 Probably no
31 Definitely no

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Definitely yes	17	11	20	16	13
Probably yes	21	21	23	33	32
Probably no	30	30	23	26	29
Definitely no	31	37	34	25	25

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Definitely yes	14	15	18	16	14	18	7	11	4	22
Probably yes	22	31	26	27	25	31	14	19	23	16
Probably no	29	25	32	26	30	26	30	28	35	23
Definitely no	35	30	24	31	31	25	49	41	37	39

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Definitely yes	5	16	29
Probably yes	14	26	40
Probably no	34	28	19
Definitely no	47	31	11

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Definitely yes	19	12	5	10	30
Probably yes	28	25	11	27	38
Probably no	27	28	32	38	15
Definitely no	27	35	52	26	17

UML921 Do you think that it is safe for colleges and universities in your state to be open for face-to-face instruction?

15% Definitely yes
24 Probably yes
29 Probably no
32 Definitely no

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Definitely yes	17	11	18	18	11
Probably yes	22	19	22	29	32
Probably no	27	31	26	26	37
Definitely no	34	39	34	28	21

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k $100	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	her
Definitely yes	13	16	20	15	16	18	8	10	7	20
Probably yes	23	26	21	25	22	27	17	18	20	18
Probably no	29	26	34	27	31	28	29	30	36	24
Definitely no	36	33	25	33	31	27	46	41	37	38

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Definitely yes	4	15	29
Probably yes	15	21	36
Probably no	34	31	21
Definitely no	47	33	14

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Definitely yes	19	12	4	11	29
Probably yes	25	23	11	22	35
Probably no	28	29	32	38	18
Definitely no	28	37	52	28	17

UML928 Which comes closer to your view?

59% The United States should implement policies prohibiting new fossil fuel plants and pipelines

41 The United States should not implement policies prohibiting new fossil fuel plants and pipelines

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Ban fossil fuel plant	72	70	58	46	54
Don't ban them	28	30	42	54	46

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Ban fossil fuel plants	59	66	58	57	65	55	63	73	66	55
Don't ban them	41	34	42	43	35	45	37	27	34	45

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Ban fossil fuel plant	80	59	34
Don't ban them	20	41	66

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Ban fossil fuel plant	54	64	87	62	33
Don't ban them	46	36	13	38	67

UML930 How much do you think human activity, such as the burning of fossil fuels, contributes to global climate change?

44% A great deal
30 Some
17 Not too much
9 Not at all

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
A great deal	54	52	38	40	40
Some	30	33	32	25	26
Not too much	10	10	20	23	21
Not at all	5	6	10	12	13

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
A great deal	43	47	49	41	53	43	41	49	53	49
Some	31	29	30	31	26	26	41	36	35	27
Not too much	18	16	13	18	13	20	12	10	8	20
Not at all	9	8	7	10	8	12	5	6	4	4

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
A great deal	69	35	19
Some	23	39	32
Not too much	6	19	29
Not at all	2	7	19

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
A great deal	42	47	80	46	17
Some	28	31	14	40	31
Not too much	20	14	3	11	34
Not at all	10	9	3	4	19

UML931 Do you think the United States federal government is doing [rotate] [too much], [the right amount], or [too little] to reduce the effects of global climate change?

12% Too much
34 About the right amount
54 Too little

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Too much	6	11	11	15	15
About the right amount	28	29	38	39	33
Too little	65	60	51	46	52

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	her
Too much	11	12	10	12	11	14	6	10	7	8
About the right amount	35	33	35	37	27	36	30	26	47	43
Too little	54	54	55	51	61	50	63	64	46	50

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Too much	4	15	22
About the right amount	16	37	55
Too little	80	48	23

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Too much	17	8	4	6	26
About the right amount	34	34	10	38	50
Too little	49	58	86	56	24

UML934 Which do you think was a bigger factor in the recent rise in forest fires in California, Oregon, and Washington -- poor forest management or climate change?

31% Poor forest management
35 Climate change
34 They are about equal factors

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Forest management	25	20	32	43	38
Climate change	40	41	32	29	33
About equal	34	39	37	28	30

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Forest management	28	31	35	31	32	39	14	17	24	29
Climate change	33	37	40	31	43	32	41	41	36	35
About equal	39	32	26	38	25	29	45	42	40	35

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independen	Republican
Forest management	10	29	60
Climate change	54	26	14
About equal	35	45	26

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Forest management	37	26	8	25	62
Climate change	34	35	62	36	13
About equal	29	39	31	39	25

UML945 Would the United States be better off if it had more than two competitive political parties or is the US better off with the current two-party system?

61% US would be better off with more than two competitive parties
39 US is better off with the current two-party system

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
More than 2 parties	59	71	64	54	38
Two-party system	41	29	36	46	62

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
More than 2 parties	54	65	75	57	68	61	54	63	63	61
Two-party system	46	35	25	43	32	39	46	37	37	39

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
More than 2 parties	67	69	51
Two-party system	33	31	49

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
More than 2 parties	68	54	75	63	49
Two-party system	32	46	25	37	51

UML936-UML941 For each of the following, please indicate whether you would like to see the United States increase their use, decrease their use, or keep their use about the same in the next 5 years?

	Increase	Decrease	Keep current
offshore oil and gas drilling in U.S. waters	18	46	36
nuclear power plants	25	39	36
coal mining	14	55	31
automobiles powered by fossil fuels	13	49	38
automobiles powered by alternative fuels	58	14	28
hydraulic fracturing (also called fracking) for oil and natural gas	20	47	33
wind turbine farms	63	13	24
solar farms	70	9	20

UML946 For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform...Electing the US President using the national popular vote instead of the Electoral College

27% Strongly oppose
15 Somewhat oppose
24 Somewhat favor
34 Strongly favor

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Strongly oppose	20	15	30	37	41
Somewhat oppose	26	21	16	7	5
Somewhat favor	27	30	25	19	11
Strongly favor	27	34	29	37	43

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Strongly oppose	26	22	35	27	27	34	16	12	19	33
Somewhat oppose	18	13	10	17	11	12	19	22	16	18
Somewhat favor	26	27	15	26	19	21	30	33	33	14
Strongly favor	30	38	40	30	42	34	35	33	31	34

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly oppose	7	27	53
Somewhat oppose	11	21	16
Somewhat favor	26	24	20
Strongly favor	56	28	11

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Strongly oppose	34	22	6	18	56
Somewhat oppose	13	17	9	18	15
Somewhat favor	23	25	20	28	19
Strongly favor	31	36	65	35	10

UML947 For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform... Same-day voter registration, where eligible voters can register to vote on election day.

18% Strongly oppose
18 Somewhat oppose
29 Somewhat favor
35 Strongly favor

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Strongly oppose	11	8	16	28	30
Somewhat oppose	19	17	19	20	14
Somewhat favor	36	33	30	21	33
Strongly favor	34	43	35	31	23

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Strongly oppose	15	18	20	17	20	22	5	10	13	25
Somewhat oppose	19	15	20	19	15	18	18	18	19	11
Somewhat favor	32	25	26	31	24	24	38	40	43	25
Strongly favor	34	41	34	33	41	35	39	33	25	39

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly oppose	4	19	36
Somewhat oppose	12	20	23
Somewhat favor	30	32	25
Strongly favor	54	29	16

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Strongly oppose	22	14	3	13	36
Somewhat oppose	18	18	9	18	25
Somewhat favor	28	30	25	36	24
Strongly favor	32	38	63	33	15

UML948 For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform... Ranked Choice voting, where voters rank all candidates for an office when voting. The candidate with the fewest votes is eliminated and their votes are reallocated based on their voters' second choice rankings. This goes on until a candidate receives a majority.

28% Strongly oppose
24 Somewhat oppose
32 Somewhat favor
15 Strongly favor

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Strongly oppose	19	13	25	44	47
Somewhat oppose	27	24	23	24	26
Somewhat favor	37	41	38	21	22
Strongly favor	17	23	14	10	5

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Strongly oppose	24	26	35	28	29	34	19	16	25	25
Somewhat oppose	26	24	21	26	19	22	27	31	29	25
Somewhat favor	37	32	25	34	29	29	39	42	31	29
Strongly favor	12	18	19	12	23	16	16	11	16	21

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly oppose	17	24	46
Somewhat oppose	25	28	21
Somewhat favor	36	34	27
Strongly favor	23	14	6

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Strongly oppose	33	24	15	24	48
Somewhat oppose	23	26	22	28	21
Somewhat favor	29	36	34	36	26
Strongly favor	15	15	29	12	5

UML949 For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform... Automatic voter registration, where eligible voters are automatically registered to vote any time they interact with a state agency, like the department of motor vehicles.

19% Strongly oppose
17 Somewhat oppose
32 Somewhat favor
32 Strongly favor

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Strongly oppose	8	11	16	31	25
Somewhat oppose	22	14	21	15	18
Somewhat favor	34	36	32	26	36
Strongly favor	36	39	30	28	20

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Strongly oppose	16	19	18	18	21	23	11	11	14	19
Somewhat oppose	21	13	14	20	10	16	18	19	19	20
Somewhat favor	32	34	29	34	27	28	41	41	35	32
Strongly favor	31	34	38	28	43	33	31	29	32	30

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly oppose	6	20	36
Somewhat oppose	14	21	18
Somewhat favor	29	39	31
Strongly favor	51	21	15

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Strongly oppose	22	16	4	17	36
Somewhat oppose	15	19	9	17	22
Somewhat favor	33	32	26	37	28
Strongly favor	31	33	61	30	14

UML950 For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform...An expansion of the Supreme Court from 9 to 13 justices.

28% Strongly oppose
20 Somewhat oppose
35 Somewhat favor
17 Strongly favor

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Strongly oppose	16	11	28	46	50
Somewhat oppose	22	23	20	15	22
Somewhat favor	43	44	37	24	22
Strongly favor	19	22	15	16	6

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Strongly oppose	25	26	35	28	28	35	14	13	19	28
Somewhat oppose	22	20	17	20	19	18	23	25	20	18
Somewhat favor	37	35	32	36	32	32	41	43	39	26
Strongly favor	17	19	17	15	21	15	21	19	23	28

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly oppose	9	25	55
Somewhat oppose	19	31	15
Somewhat favor	44	35	23
Strongly favor	28	10	7

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Strongly oppose	37	20	7	20	58
Somewhat oppose	19	21	18	24	16
Somewhat favor	29	40	42	39	21
Strongly favor	16	18	33	17	5

UML951 For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform... Term limits for Supreme Court justices. .

12% Strongly oppose
16 Somewhat oppose
40 Somewhat favor
32 Strongly favor

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Strongly oppose	13	6	10	16	18
Somewhat oppose	25	15	22	12	11
Somewhat favor	41	44	40	35	39
Strongly favor	21	35	28	38	32

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Strongly oppose	13	8	12	12	11	14	5	6	14	14
Somewhat oppose	16	13	18	17	15	16	15	21	13	11
Somewhat favor	39	43	39	41	37	38	49	39	50	33
Strongly favor	33	35	30	31	37	32	32	34	23	42

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly oppose	6	15	18
Somewhat oppose	12	17	19
Somewhat favor	40	38	40
Strongly favor	42	31	24

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Strongly oppose	15	8	6	9	20
Somewhat oppose	16	16	12	15	19
Somewhat favor	38	41	34	41	41
Strongly favor	31	34	48	36	20

UML952 For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform...Legislative term limits, where time limits are placed on how long members of Congress can serve in office.

5% Strongly oppose
11 Somewhat oppose
29 Somewhat favor
55 Strongly favor

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Strongly oppose	14	5	4	2	3
Somewhat oppose	21	15	13	4	5
Somewhat favor	37	34	32	22	22
Strongly favor	28	46	51	72	70

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Strongly oppose	4	4	6	5	4	4	6	5	6	7
Somewhat oppose	12	10	9	12	9	8	19	18	12	14
Somewhat favor	33	28	25	31	25	25	43	34	44	21
Strongly favor	50	57	59	52	61	63	31	42	38	58

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly oppose	4	4	6
Somewhat oppose	12	13	7
Somewhat favor	33	28	24
Strongly favor	50	56	63

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Strongly oppose	6	4	4	4	6
Somewhat oppose	13	9	11	10	8
Somewhat favor	25	34	28	32	25
Strongly favor	56	53	57	54	61

UML953 For each of the electoral reforms below, please indicate the extent to which you favor or oppose the reform...Voter identification laws, where voters are required to show state-issued photo identification before they are allowed to vote.

10% Strongly oppose
15 Somewhat oppose
27 Somewhat favor
49 Strongly favor

	Generation/Age				
	Gen Z	Millennials	Gen X	Boomers	Silent
Strongly oppose	12	13	7	9	5
Somewhat oppose	28	16	19	9	5
Somewhat favor	37	34	26	18	21
Strongly favor	23	37	49	65	69

	Income			Education		Race				
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Strongly oppose	8	10	14	9	12	9	15	7	11	15
Somewhat oppose	14	14	14	14	18	13	18	20	13	13
Somewhat favor	30	28	21	27	26	23	33	36	34	22
Strongly favor	47	47	52	51	44	55	34	37	42	50

	Party ID Leaned		
	Democrat	Independent	Republican
Strongly oppose	17	6	2
Somewhat oppose	20	17	5
Somewhat favor	31	27	20
Strongly favor	31	50	73

	Gender		Ideology		
	Male	Female	Liberal	Moderate	onservative
Strongly oppose	10	9	22	6	2
Somewhat oppose	13	16	24	14	5
Somewhat favor	28	26	31	30	20
Strongly favor	49	48	24	50	73

Variables Used in Weighting and Crosstabs (N=1503)

	Party ID Leaned (Leaning Independents Allocated to respective Parties)			
	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Not sure
Total	45	15	36	4

	Party ID Unleaned			
	Democrat	Independent	Republican	Not sure
Total	36	29	28	6

	2016 Vote Choice			
	Clinton	Trump	Other	Did Not Vote
Total	39	38	4	19

	Income			Education	
	Below $50K	$50k-$100k	$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	-Year Degree
Total	53	30	17	71	29

	Race				
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	ther
Total	64	12	16	5	3

	Gender		Age				
	Male	Female	18-23	24-39	40-55	56-75	
Total	49	51	11	30	21	30	8

	Ideology			
	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative	ot sure
Total	38	29	33	10