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PUBLIC OPINION

Dr. Joshua J. Dyck, Director; Dr. John Cluverius, Associate Director

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UMass Lowell Survey of American Adults

Field Dates: August 20, 2020 – August 25, 2020

N=1000 American Adults

Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 4.0%

Margins of error have been adjusted to include for design effects
resulting from weighting and survey design features

Survey was written by Dr. Joshua J. Dyck, Dr. John Mona Kleinberg, Dr. John Cluverius, Lindsey Kilpatrick
and Madeline Hertz

Methodology in Brief

This poll was independently funded by the University of Massachusetts Lowell, designed and analyzed by the Center for Public Opinion. Data was collected by YouGov, an online polling organization. Respondents were selected from YouGov and three other online panels. YouGov interviewed 1154 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 1000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The frame was constructed by stratified sampling from the full 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) 1-year sample with selection within strata by weighted sampling with replacements (using the person weights on the public use file). The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then post-stratified on 2016 Presidential vote choice, and a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories) and education (4-categories), to produce the final weight.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director, Dr. Joshua J. Dyck (joshua_dyck@uml.edu; [@drjdyck](#)) or Associate Director, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; [@JohnCluverius](#)).



*indicates <.5%; some numbers do not sum to 100 due to rounding

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

We would like your reaction to the following series of statements about your experiences at work. Please tell us whether you Strongly Agree, Agree, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree with each statement.

Q912 My hard work directly contributes to my success

- 10% Strongly disagree
- 14 Somewhat disagree
- 33 Somewhat agree
- 43 Strongly agree

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	9	18	10	3	7	6	10	19
Somewhat disagree	12	11	22	13	21	20	8	4
Somewhat agree	35	24	34	30	38	30	33	30
Strongly agree	43	47	34	54	34	45	49	46

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Strongly disagree	14	7	6	12	6	6	14
Somewhat disagree	14	9	13	15	11	13	14
Somewhat agree	35	36	28	32	36	32	35
Strongly agree	37	48	52	41	47	50	37

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	11	14	6	13	9	8
Somewhat disagree	16	12	11	18	7	10
Somewhat agree	36	38	26	36	35	27
Strongly agree	36	37	57	33	49	55

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

Q912 My hard work directly contributes to my success

- 9% Strongly disagree
- 12 Somewhat disagree
- 35 Somewhat agree
- 43 Strongly agree

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Strongly disagree	18	8	9	8	11	8	9
Somewhat disagree	14	14	10	15	13	15	7
Somewhat agree	28	39	33	44	35	38	30
Strongly agree	40	39	48	33	41	38	54

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	7	12	6	7	10	14
Somewhat disagree	11	13	16	18	10	6
Somewhat agree	37	34	43	28	36	33
Strongly agree	45	42	35	46	44	47

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Strongly disagree	11	9	7	11	6
Somewhat disagree	14	9	10	13	9
Somewhat agree	34	42	31	34	37
Strongly agree	41	40	52	41	48

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	11	9	8	11	10	8
Somewhat disagree	17	10	8	17	6	9
Somewhat agree	42	41	27	40	35	30
Strongly agree	30	40	58	31	49	54

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

We would like your reaction to the following series of statements about your experiences at work. Please tell us whether you Strongly Agree, Agree, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree with each statement.

Q913 I had to work harder than my coworker to get my job

19% Strongly disagree
 33 Somewhat disagree
 29 Somewhat agree
 18 Strongly agree

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	19	22	21	14	13	18	22	27
Somewhat disagree	38	23	17	42	37	33	32	30
Somewhat agree	29	18	40	31	34	31	26	27
Strongly agree	14	37	22	13	17	18	21	16

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Strongly disagree	24	14	14	22	14	13	25
Somewhat disagree	29	36	36	32	37	32	35
Somewhat agree	30	27	29	29	31	33	26
Strongly agree	16	23	21	18	18	22	14

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	19	26	17	20	18	19
Somewhat disagree	34	27	35	36	33	30
Somewhat agree	25	36	32	28	26	33
Strongly agree	22	11	16	16	23	18

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

Q913 I had to work harder than my coworker to get my job

- 19% Strongly disagree
- 38 Somewhat disagree
- 29 Somewhat agree
- 14 Strongly agree

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Strongly disagree	27	18	19	17	20	17	21
Somewhat disagree	35	43	35	41	41	41	32
Somewhat agree	28	25	32	31	25	31	29
Strongly agree	9	14	15	11	14	12	17

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	14	24	10	21	21	24
Somewhat disagree	36	40	46	37	36	33
Somewhat agree	34	23	32	29	27	28
Strongly agree	15	13	12	13	16	15

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Strongly disagree	25	17	10	22	15
Somewhat disagree	36	39	41	37	40
Somewhat agree	27	28	30	27	32
Strongly agree	12	16	19	14	14

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	19	23	18	18	19	20
Somewhat disagree	42	33	36	43	40	33
Somewhat agree	27	33	29	29	25	31
Strongly agree	12	11	17	10	15	17

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

We would like your reaction to the following series of statements about your experiences at work. Please tell us whether you Strongly Agree, Agree, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree with each statement.

Q914 I design important aspects of my own work and contribute new ideas

16% Strongly disagree
 21 Somewhat disagree
 40 Somewhat agree
 23 Strongly agree

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	17	22	13	8	13	14	15	24
Somewhat disagree	19	20	26	27	28	21	18	13
Somewhat agree	43	22	39	44	38	38	42	43
Strongly agree	21	36	22	21	21	26	24	20

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Strongly disagree	22	14	7	19	10	10	22
Somewhat disagree	22	22	13	23	14	22	19
Somewhat agree	37	40	48	38	47	38	42
Strongly agree	20	24	32	20	29	29	17

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	18	18	12	17	16	15
Somewhat disagree	21	25	18	22	18	18
Somewhat agree	36	41	45	37	39	46
Strongly agree	25	16	24	24	27	21

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

Q914 I design important aspects of my own work and contribute new ideas

17% Strongly disagree
 19 Somewhat disagree
 43 Somewhat agree
 21 Strongly agree

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Strongly disagree	26	20	14	19	14	24	15
Somewhat disagree	31	18	17	14	17	20	21
Somewhat agree	30	45	44	42	42	42	45
Strongly agree	12	17	25	25	26	14	19

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	14	20	15	17	16	21
Somewhat disagree	19	18	23	15	20	15
Somewhat agree	46	41	47	41	40	45
Strongly agree	21	21	14	27	24	19

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Strongly disagree	23	16	8	20	11
Somewhat disagree	21	21	11	22	12
Somewhat agree	37	45	52	40	50
Strongly agree	19	18	29	18	27

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	21	13	16	17	20	15
Somewhat disagree	20	21	16	21	13	19
Somewhat agree	40	43	47	41	41	48
Strongly agree	19	24	21	22	26	18

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

We would like your reaction to the following series of statements about your experiences at work. Please tell us whether you Strongly Agree, Agree, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree with each statement.

Q915 I can considerably slow down my pace of work when I want to

- 15% Strongly disagree
- 27 Somewhat disagree
- 40 Somewhat agree
- 18 Strongly agree

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	15	20	19	6	12	14	15	22
Somewhat disagree	27	19	22	45	33	28	23	22
Somewhat agree	41	35	41	34	39	40	40	39
Strongly agree	18	26	18	15	16	19	22	16

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Strongly disagree	20	12	10	16	14	11	19
Somewhat disagree	25	28	27	25	30	29	25
Somewhat agree	37	40	46	39	41	40	40
Strongly agree	18	20	17	19	16	20	17

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	15	19	13	14	16	13
Somewhat disagree	24	30	29	28	24	27
Somewhat agree	43	37	36	43	37	38
Strongly agree	18	14	22	15	22	22

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

Q915 I can considerably slow down my pace of work when I want to

- 15% Strongly disagree
- 27 Somewhat disagree
- 41 Somewhat agree
- 18 Strongly agree

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Strongly disagree	23	13	14	13	15	16	14
Somewhat disagree	23	28	27	38	23	25	26
Somewhat agree	33	42	42	36	43	47	38
Strongly agree	21	17	18	13	19	13	22

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	12	17	8	13	16	20
Somewhat disagree	29	24	35	26	24	23
Somewhat agree	41	41	41	48	37	39
Strongly agree	18	18	16	13	22	17

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Strongly disagree	18	13	9	15	14
Somewhat disagree	26	29	27	27	27
Somewhat agree	36	43	47	40	42
Strongly agree	20	14	17	18	16

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	15	16	13	12	18	13
Somewhat disagree	27	26	27	31	20	25
Somewhat agree	45	44	36	45	42	40
Strongly agree	13	14	24	12	20	21

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

We would like your reaction to the following series of statements about your experiences at work. Please tell us whether you Strongly Agree, Agree, Disagree, or Strongly Disagree with each statement.

Q916 I could probably advance my career or a friend's careers through my connections

- 28% Strongly disagree
- 30 Somewhat disagree
- 32 Somewhat agree
- 10 Strongly agree

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	30	25	26	17	26	22	26	38
Somewhat disagree	30	26	30	38	33	27	30	30
Somewhat agree	32	28	32	40	33	37	30	27
Strongly agree	8	20	13	6	7	14	14	4

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Strongly disagree	36	22	16	36	22	23	32
Somewhat disagree	26	35	34	26	35	27	34
Somewhat agree	28	34	38	28	34	36	28
Strongly agree	11	9	12	11	9	14	7

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	27	28	29	29	28	28
Somewhat disagree	34	29	26	30	30	26
Somewhat agree	28	36	35	29	31	38
Strongly agree	11	7	10	12	11	9

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

Q916 I could probably advance my career or a friend's careers through my connections

30% Strongly disagree
 30 Somewhat disagree
 32 Somewhat agree
 8 Strongly agree

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Strongly disagree	58	30	26	26	33	25	34
Somewhat disagree	22	31	30	31	26	36	29
Somewhat agree	18	31	34	34	32	32	30
Strongly agree	1	8	9	9	9	7	7

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly disagree	26	34	29	25	28	38
Somewhat disagree	26	34	28	29	34	28
Somewhat agree	38	25	38	34	27	28
Strongly agree	9	7	4	12	11	6

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Strongly disagree	38	28	18	36	19
Somewhat disagree	28	34	31	28	34
Somewhat agree	26	32	40	28	39
Strongly agree	8	6	11	8	8

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly disagree	28	32	31	27	31	32
Somewhat disagree	35	21	29	34	26	28
Somewhat agree	30	37	31	31	33	33
Strongly agree	7	10	9	8	10	7

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML920 on the job/at work

- 34% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 8 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 58 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	26	73	41	29	42	40	31	23
Whites treated less fairly	9	6	4	9	9	7	8	7
Treated the same	64	21	55	62	49	53	61	70

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Blacks treated less fairly	37	31	35	32	38	29	39
Whites treated less fairly	7	10	10	8	9	11	5
Treated the same	56	59	55	60	53	60	56

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	54	30	9	54	32	11
Whites treated less fairly	4	8	13	4	8	13
Treated the same	42	62	78	41	60	76

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML920 on the job/at work

- 26% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 9 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 64 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Blacks treated less fairly	26	27	26	78	36	15	1
Whites treated less fairly	6	11	9	0	10	6	16
Treated the same	68	62	66	22	54	79	84

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	24	28	38	32	20	17
Whites treated less fairly	13	6	9	9	10	9
Treated the same	63	65	53	59	69	75

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Blacks treated less fairly	26	22	32	20	38
Whites treated less fairly	8	12	10	10	9
Treated the same	66	66	58	70	54

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	53	17	4	55	23	5
Whites treated less fairly	4	12	14	2	10	15
Treated the same	44	71	82	43	66	80

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML921 in neighborhood shops/small businesses

- 32% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 8 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 60 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	27	63	29	34	36	44	26	22
Whites treated less fairly	6	12	9	11	12	9	7	3
Treated the same	66	25	61	55	52	47	67	75

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Blacks treated less fairly	32	34	30	29	40	27	37
Whites treated less fairly	10	4	8	9	6	12	4
Treated the same	58	62	62	62	54	61	59

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	50	33	7	53	31	9
Whites treated less fairly	7	5	11	9	4	10
Treated the same	43	63	82	38	65	81

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML921 in neighborhood shops/small businesses

- 27% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 6 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 66 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Blacks treated less fairly	18	30	26	75	41	15	1
Whites treated less fairly	15	7	5	1	8	8	7
Treated the same	67	63	69	23	51	77	92

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	24	30	32	41	23	15
Whites treated less fairly	9	4	11	5	6	3
Treated the same	67	66	56	54	71	82

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Blacks treated less fairly	23	28	27	22	37
Whites treated less fairly	6	5	9	7	6
Treated the same	71	67	63	71	57

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	52	23	4	57	25	4
Whites treated less fairly	5	6	8	4	5	10
Treated the same	43	71	88	39	70	86

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML922 in shopping malls and large retail chains

- 33% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 7 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 60 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	28	61	32	35	39	43	29	19
Whites treated less fairly	7	12	4	7	11	6	7	3
Treated the same	65	27	63	58	51	52	63	78

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Blacks treated less fairly	32	35	37	30	40	28	37
Whites treated less fairly	9	4	8	6	8	10	4
Treated the same	59	61	55	64	51	62	58

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	54	25	9	51	32	13
Whites treated less fairly	7	5	8	10	3	7
Treated the same	39	70	83	39	65	80

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML922 in shopping malls and large retail chains

- 28% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 7 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 65 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Blacks treated less fairly	12	31	28	77	39	18	2
Whites treated less fairly	23	7	4	1	8	10	6
Treated the same	65	62	68	22	53	72	92

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	27	29	36	40	24	15
Whites treated less fairly	9	5	11	6	6	3
Treated the same	65	66	53	55	69	82

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Blacks treated less fairly	25	29	34	24	36
Whites treated less fairly	7	5	9	6	8
Treated the same	69	66	57	71	55

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	54	17	6	55	26	8
Whites treated less fairly	5	7	8	5	5	8
Treated the same	40	76	86	40	69	84

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML923 in entertainment venues like restaurants, bars, or movie theatres

- 29% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 8 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 64 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	24	54	27	27	35	39	25	13
Whites treated less fairly	7	13	9	7	10	11	7	2
Treated the same	69	32	64	66	55	50	68	85

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Blacks treated less fairly	28	27	34	26	33	25	32
Whites treated less fairly	10	6	7	8	8	12	4
Treated the same	62	67	60	66	59	63	64

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	47	25	6	46	25	10
Whites treated less fairly	6	5	11	9	5	8
Treated the same	47	70	83	45	70	81

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML923 in entertainment venues like restaurants, bars, or movie theatres

- 24% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 7 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 69 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Blacks treated less fairly	18	26	24	67	33	17	2
Whites treated less fairly	17	7	5	3	10	7	6
Treated the same	65	67	71	30	57	76	92

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	23	26	32	37	21	11
Whites treated less fairly	9	4	10	9	5	3
Treated the same	67	70	58	55	73	86

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Blacks treated less fairly	21	22	34	20	33
Whites treated less fairly	6	7	7	6	7
Treated the same	73	70	60	74	59

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	48	16	4	48	22	7
Whites treated less fairly	5	8	8	5	7	7
Treated the same	47	76	88	48	71	87

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML924 in interactions with the police

- 51% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 7 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 41 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	48	73	50	53	59	55	46	43
Whites treated less fairly	6	12	7	8	9	10	6	3
Treated the same	46	15	43	39	32	35	47	54

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Blacks treated less fairly	53	49	50	49	56	44	58
Whites treated less fairly	9	4	9	7	8	11	4
Treated the same	38	46	41	44	36	44	39

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	74	48	21	73	53	23
Whites treated less fairly	6	4	11	8	4	10
Treated the same	19	48	68	19	43	67

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

And how about in your community? Are Blacks or Whites treated less fairly or are they treated about the same:

UML924 in interactions with the police

- 48% Blacks are treated less fairly than Whites
- 6 Whites are treated less fairly than Blacks
- 46 Blacks and Whites are treated about the same

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Blacks treated less fairly	36	51	46	97	76	39	8
Whites treated less fairly	18	6	5	1	7	8	7
Treated the same	46	43	49	2	17	53	85

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks treated less fairly	45	50	60	53	42	37
Whites treated less fairly	9	4	9	7	5	5
Treated the same	46	46	31	40	53	58

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Blacks treated less fairly	47	46	51	44	56
Whites treated less fairly	6	5	9	5	8
Treated the same	48	49	40	51	36

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks treated less fairly	81	40	18	82	50	17
Whites treated less fairly	4	5	9	4	5	9
Treated the same	15	55	74	14	45	74

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML925 Have you ever been treated differently in a work environment because of your race or ethnicity?

- 24% Yes, I have been treated poorly because of my race or ethnicity
- 10 Yes, I have been given preferential treatment because of my race or ethnicity
- 66 No, I have not been treated differently because of my race or ethnicity

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, poorly	15	52	35	31	19	25	26	27
Yes, pref. treatment	9	8	14	10	18	9	7	3
No	76	40	52	59	63	66	67	69

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Yes, poorly	25	27	21	25	22	27	21
Yes, pref. treatment	10	6	16	8	14	9	11
No	65	68	63	67	64	65	68

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, poorly	27	26	19	22	28	24
Yes, pref. treatment	13	9	7	17	9	3
No	61	66	75	61	63	73

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML926 Have you ever been treated differently than others in a retail environment because of your race or ethnicity?

- 21% Yes, I have been treated poorly because of my race or ethnicity
- 8 Yes, I have been given preferential treatment because of my race or ethnicity
- 70 No, I have not been treated differently because of my race or ethnicity

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, poorly	12	59	25	33	19	25	23	17
Yes, pref. treatment	8	2	13	11	14	9	6	3
No	80	38	62	56	67	66	70	80

	Incoe			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	emale
Yes, poorly	24	19	20	22	18	20	22
Yes, pref. treatment	8	7	14	6	14	7	10
No	68	74	66	71	68	74	67

	Party ID (laned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, poorly	24	26	14	20	23	19
Yes, pref. treatment	11	5	6	17	6	2
No	64	69	80	62	71	79

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML927 Have you ever been treated differently than others by the police because of your race or ethnicity?

- 15% Yes, I have been treated poorly because of my race or ethnicity
- 12 Yes, I have been given preferential treatment because of my race or ethnicity
- 73 No, I have not been treated differently because of my race or ethnicity

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, poorly	7	38	31	15	12	23	16	9
Yes, pref. treatment	13	8	9	14	19	18	8	2
No	80	54	60	70	68	60	77	90

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Yes, poorly	18	13	13	17	10	19	11
Yes, pref. treatment	11	12	19	10	18	13	11
No	72	75	68	74	72	68	78

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Yes, poorly	19	15	9	15	17	13
Yes, pref. treatment	18	12	4	20	11	3
No	63	72	88	65	72	84

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML907 Do you generally favor or oppose programs that give preferential treatment to qualified minority candidates in hiring and education, often referred to as **affirmative action** programs?

20% strongly favor
 36 somewhat favor
 22 somewhat oppose
 22 strongly oppose

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly favor	15	42	23	20	20	24	19	18
Somewhat favor	33	42	39	38	49	37	27	28
Somewhat oppose	24	13	21	20	19	20	25	24
Strongly oppose	27	3	17	22	12	19	30	30

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Strongly favor	20	20	22	19	22	22	18
Somewhat favor	40	34	29	35	37	31	40
Somewhat oppose	21	24	17	23	21	19	25
Strongly oppose	19	22	32	23	20	27	18

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly favor	33	10	8	36	14	11
Somewhat favor	46	39	20	46	43	15
Somewhat oppose	16	25	30	12	22	29
Strongly oppose	6	26	42	5	21	45

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML907 Do you generally favor or oppose programs that give preferential treatment to qualified minority candidates in hiring and education, often referred to as **affirmative action** programs?

- 15% strongly favor
- 33 somewhat favor
- 24 somewhat oppose
- 27 strongly oppose

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Strongly favor	12	13	18	49	16	9	2
Somewhat favor	33	36	31	43	65	29	9
Somewhat oppose	25	23	25	5	16	43	28
Strongly oppose	30	28	26	3	4	19	61

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly favor	16	14	22	21	12	8
Somewhat favor	28	39	43	38	26	28
Somewhat oppose	22	26	17	19	29	30
Strongly oppose	34	21	17	22	32	34

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Strongly favor	14	11	23	13	19
Somewhat favor	37	34	28	31	38
Somewhat oppose	26	27	19	25	23
Strongly oppose	24	28	30	30	20

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly favor	26	10	7	31	10	5
Somewhat favor	51	32	17	51	36	14
Somewhat oppose	16	31	30	14	28	31
Strongly oppose	7	28	46	4	25	50

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML908 Do you favor or oppose creating a citizen review board in your town/city that would be made up of racially representative community members to review police actions and determine punishments for inappropriate actions?

35% strongly favor
 30 somewhat favor
 18 somewhat oppose
 17 strongly oppose

	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly favor	33	52	27	35	37	40	34	27
Somewhat favor	29	27	37	33	32	35	27	27
Somewhat oppose	17	19	22	18	23	15	14	21
Strongly oppose	20	2	14	15	8	10	25	24

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Strongly favor	35	36	35	33	38	37	32
Somewhat favor	35	28	22	30	32	25	35
Somewhat oppose	17	21	17	20	16	18	19
Strongly oppose	14	15	26	18	14	19	14

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly favor	51	27	17	56	36	16
Somewhat favor	31	33	27	31	35	25
Somewhat oppose	13	26	22	9	16	24
Strongly oppose	5	14	34	4	13	36

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML908 Do you favor or oppose creating a citizen review board in your town/city that would be made up of racially representative community members to review police actions and determine punishments for inappropriate actions?

33% strongly favor
 29 somewhat favor
 17 somewhat oppose
 20 strongly oppose

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Strongly favor	30	35	33	73	53	19	9
Somewhat favor	43	29	27	26	38	39	18
Somewhat oppose	6	18	18	0	7	28	26
Strongly oppose	20	18	22	1	2	14	48

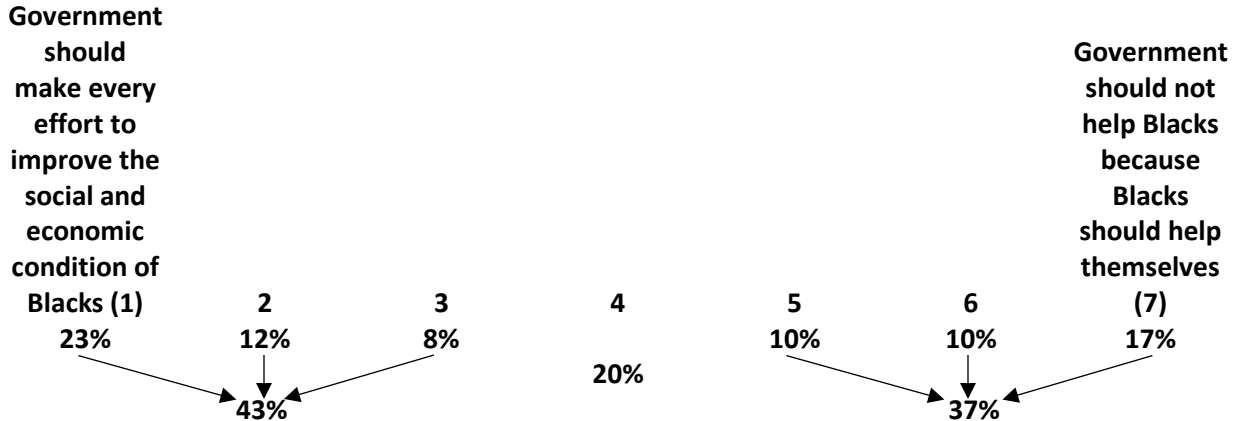
	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Strongly favor	34	33	43	43	29	22
Somewhat favor	24	34	30	29	28	29
Somewhat oppose	18	17	14	12	18	24
Strongly oppose	24	17	13	15	25	25

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Strongly favor	34	28	40	30	39
Somewhat favor	29	32	23	27	32
Somewhat oppose	20	21	13	19	14
Strongly oppose	17	19	23	23	15

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly favor	53	31	15	61	35	10
Somewhat favor	35	32	22	31	33	24
Somewhat oppose	8	20	25	6	17	25
Strongly oppose	3	16	38	2	15	41

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML909 Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic condition of Blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help Blacks because they should help themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



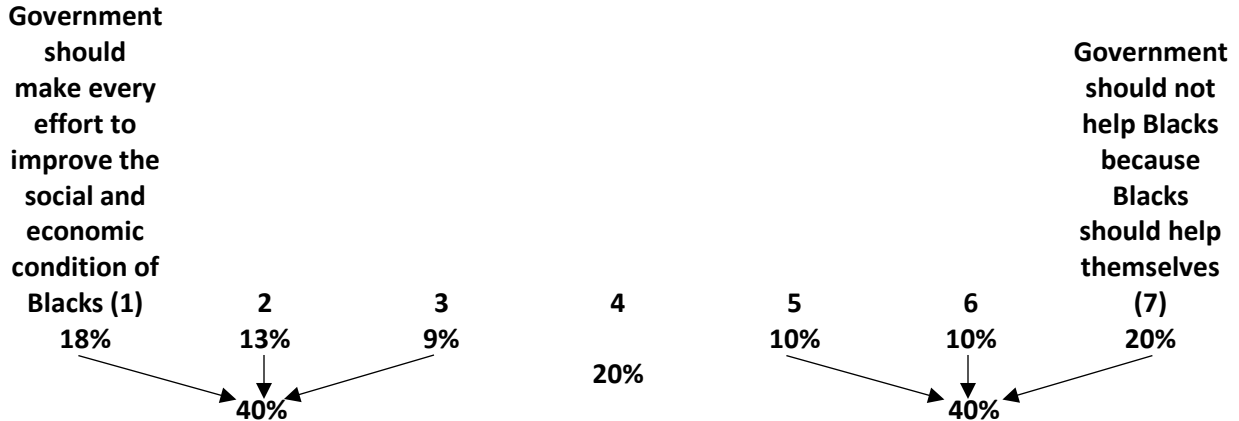
	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Gov't should help Blacks	40	66	41	40	47	48	38	39
Unsure (4)	20	12	25	23	21	22	18	20
Gov't shouldn't help Blacks	40	21	34	37	32	30	44	41

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Gov't should help Blacks	44	45	44	40	50	38	48
Unsure (4)	21	19	14	21	18	17	23
Gov't shouldn't help Blacks	35	36	43	39	32	45	29

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Gov't should help Blacks	64	34	19	69	44	16
Unsure (4)	18	30	17	18	23	17
Gov't shouldn't help Blacks	18	36	64	13	32	67

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML909 Some people feel that the government in Washington should make every effort to improve the social and economic condition of Blacks. Others feel that the government should not make any special effort to help Blacks because they should help themselves. Where would you place yourself on this scale?



	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Gov't should help Blacks	22	43	40	94	66	19	7
Unsure (4)	27	19	19	3	15	45	15
Gov't shouldn't help Blacks	51	38	40	3	19	36	78

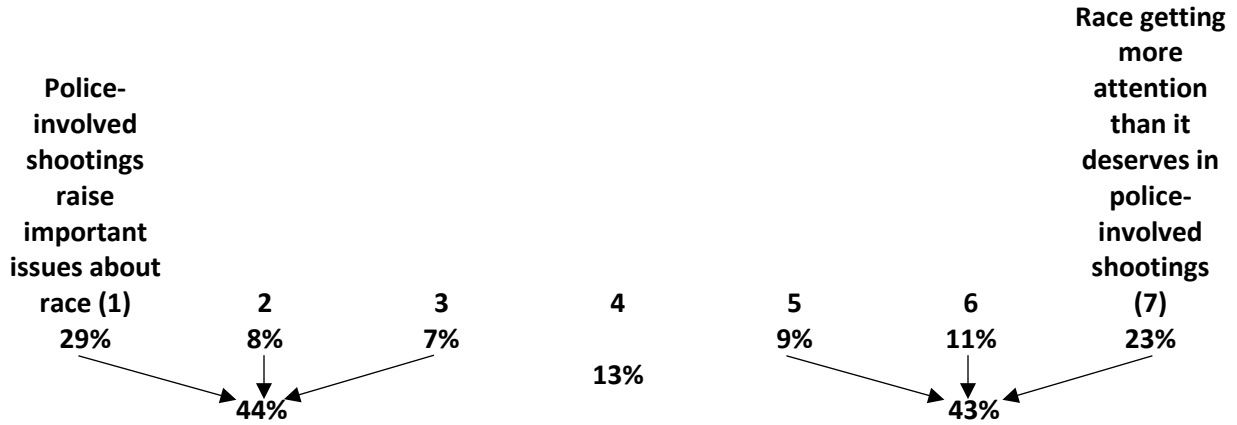
	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Gov't should help Blacks	36	43	47	50	33	32
Unsure (4)	19	21	20	17	20	21
Gov't shouldn't help Blacks	45	36	33	32	46	47

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Gov't should help Blacks	39	42	41	34	51
Unsure (4)	22	18	17	21	18
Gov't shouldn't help Blacks	40	40	42	45	31

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Gov't should help Blacks	69	28	16	69	28	16
Unsure (4)	15	34	19	15	34	19
Gov't shouldn't help Blacks	16	37	65	16	37	65

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML910 Some people think police-involved shootings raise important issues about race that need to be discussed. Others think that the issue of race is getting more attention in these cases than it deserves. Where you place yourself on this scale?



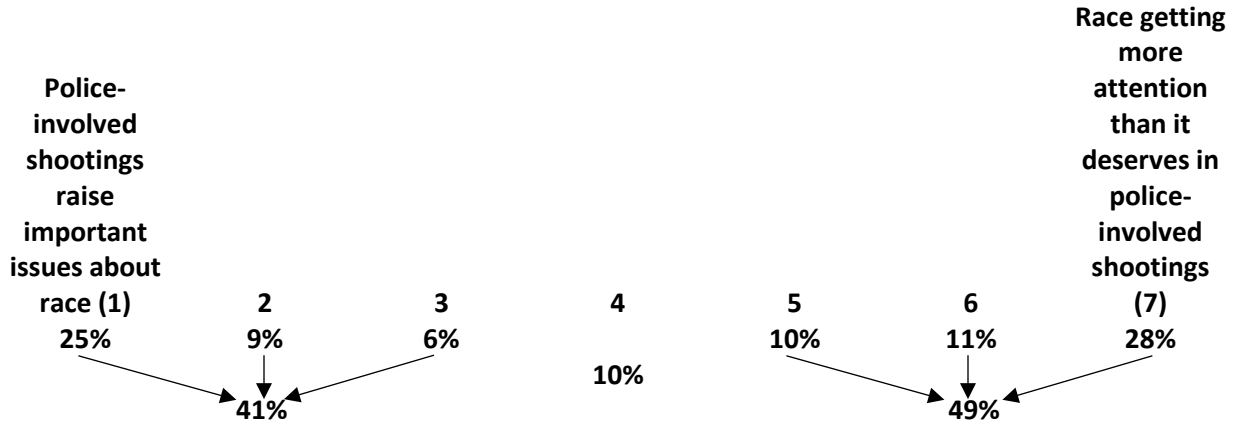
	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Raise important issues of race	41	70	38	46	46	47	41	44
Unsure (4)	10	16	21	16	20	12	11	7
Race getting more attention	49	14	41	38	35	41	48	48

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Raise important issues of race	47	43	42	40	53	39	49
Unsure (4)	14	11	9	14	10	8	18
Race getting more attention	38	45	48	45	36	52	34

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Raise important issues of race	72	31	14	76	46	13
Unsure (4)	13	23	8	10	14	9
Race getting more attention	15	46	78	14	40	78

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML910 Some people think police-involved shootings raise important issues about race that need to be discussed. Others think that the issue of race is getting more attention in these cases than it deserves. Where you place yourself on this scale?



	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Raise important issues of race	28	47	38	98	66	22	6
Unsure (4)	21	7	12	0	7	28	6
Race getting more attention	51	47	50	2	27	50	88

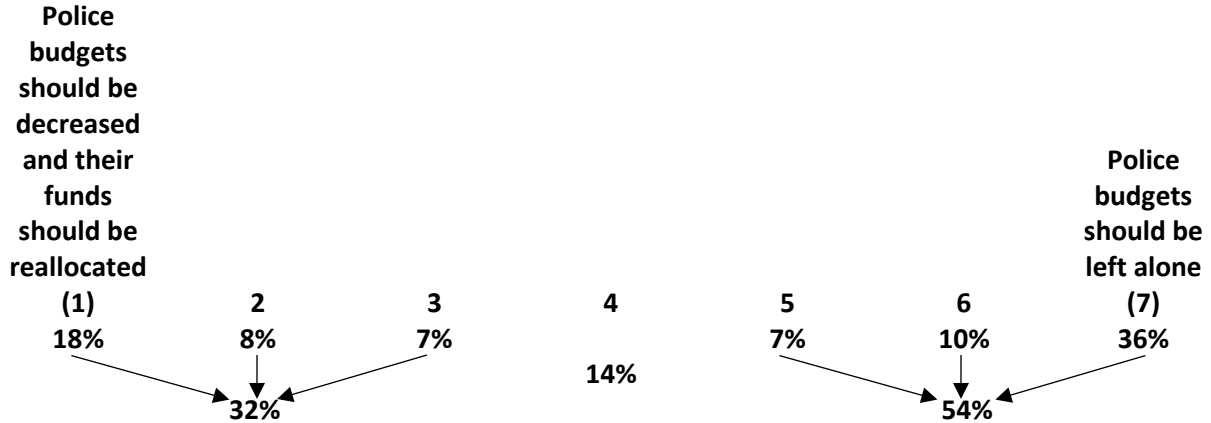
	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Raise important issues of race	39	43	46	47	35	37
Unsure (4)	7	13	13	11	10	7
Race getting more attention	54	44	41	41	55	56

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Raise important issues of race	38	43	44	34	54
Unsure (4)	14	9	8	11	9
Race getting more attention	48	49	48	55	37

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Raise important issues of race	74	30	13	80	41	10
Unsure (4)	9	18	8	6	13	8
Race getting more attention	16	52	79	14	46	82

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML911 Some people think that police department budgets should be decreased and funds should be reallocated into other community programs like mental health, social work, and education, while others think that police budgets should be left alone. Where you place yourself on this scale?



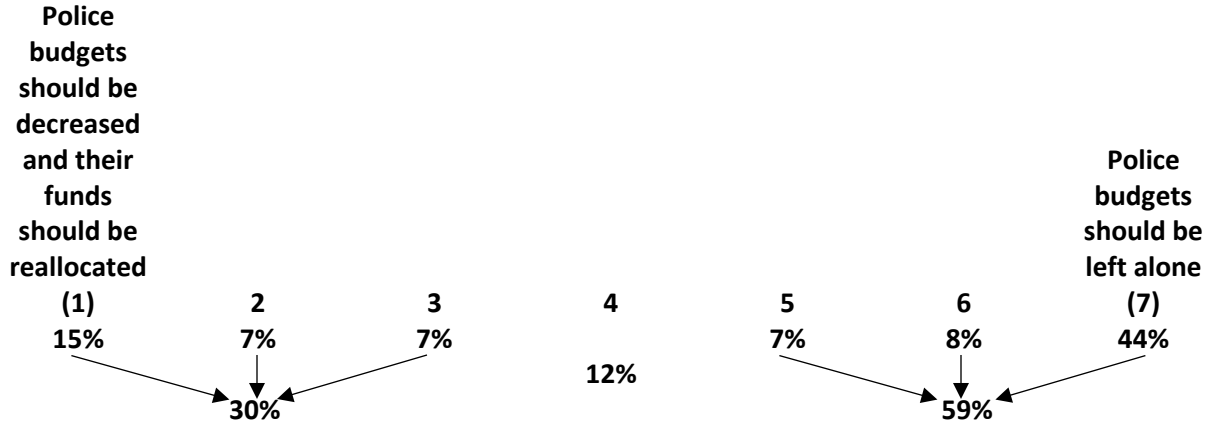
	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Decrease police budgets	30	52	28	35	42	41	27	17
Unsure (4)	12	14	17	24	17	18	11	9
Leave budgets alone	59	33	55	41	40	41	63	74

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Decrease police budgets	32	30	35	29	41	31	33
Unsure (4)	15	11	11	15	12	8	19
Leave budgets alone	53	59	54	56	48	60	47

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Decrease police budgets	52	31	6	60	29	9
Unsure (4)	15	23	8	13	16	5
Leave budgets alone	33	45	86	26	55	86

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML911 Some people think that police department budgets should be decreased and funds should be reallocated into other community programs like mental health, social work, and education, while others think that police budgets should be left alone. Where you place yourself on this scale?



	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Decrease police budgets	22	35	26	91	37	12	5
Unsure (4)	12	12	11	4	18	23	4
Leave budgets alone	66	52	63	6	44	65	91

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Decrease police budgets	30	29	40	39	26	16
Unsure (4)	9	14	12	15	9	11
Leave budgets alone	61	57	48	45	65	73

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Decrease police budgets	29	26	35	24	40
Unsure (4)	14	10	10	12	11
Leave budgets alone	58	64	55	64	49

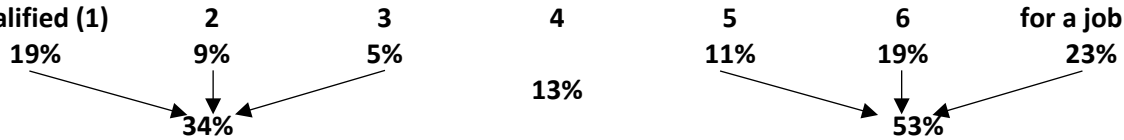
	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Decrease police budgets	56	30	4	66	26	4
Unsure (4)	13	19	7	10	16	6
Leave budgets alone	31	51	89	24	57	90

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML917 Some people think that Blacks have the same chance as Whites to get any kind of job for which they are qualified, while others think Blacks often face hurdles such as discrimination when looking for a job. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Blacks have the same chance as Whites to get a job for which they are qualified (1)

Blacks often face hurdles such as discrimination when looking for a job (7)



	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks have same chance	41	7	24	35	25	28	42	42
Unsure (4)	12	10	18	18	14	17	14	8
Blacks face discrimination	46	83	59	47	60	55	44	50

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Blacks have same chance	31	37	40	35	32	39	29
Unsure (4)	13	13	13	14	12	9	17
Blacks face discrimination	55	50	47	51	56	52	53

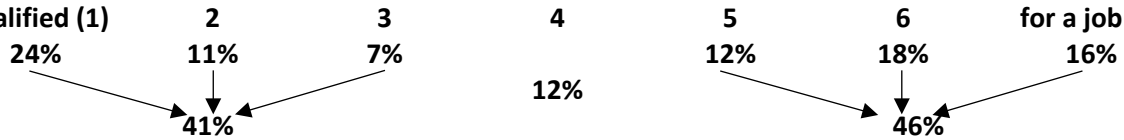
	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks have same chance	14	37	60	8	35	62
Unsure (4)	10	21	14	12	10	13
Blacks face discrimination	76	42	26	80	55	25

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML917 Some people think that Blacks have the same chance as Whites to get any kind of job for which they are qualified, while others think Blacks often face hurdles such as discrimination when looking for a job. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Blacks have the same chance as Whites to get a job for which they are qualified (1)

Blacks often face hurdles such as discrimination when looking for a job (7)



	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Blacks have same chance	40	37	45	2	12	40	83
Unsure (4)	13	10	14	2	8	28	11
Blacks face discrimination	46	53	41	95	80	33	6

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks have same chance	45	37	34	33	47	49
Unsure (4)	10	15	10	16	14	10
Blacks face discrimination	45	48	56	51	39	41

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Blacks have same chance	44	43	39	46	31
Unsure (4)	14	11	12	12	13
Blacks face discrimination	42	47	50	41	56

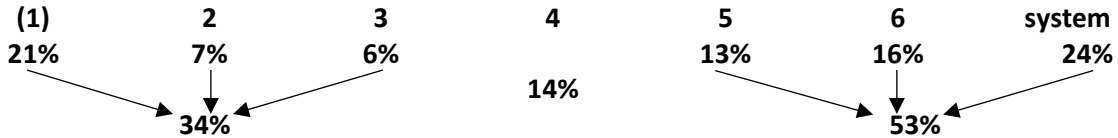
	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks have same chance	13	48	66	9	44	67
Unsure (4)	10	15	14	10	9	14
Blacks face discrimination	77	37	20	80	47	19

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML918 Some people think that Black children have the same chance as White children to get a good education while others think that Black children are systematically disadvantaged in the American education system. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Black children have the same chance as White children to get a good education

Black children are systematically disadvantaged in the American education system (7)



	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Black children/same chance	41	10	27	27	24	30	40	43
Unsure (4)	15	9	12	14	13	16	15	9
Blacks children/disadvantaged	44	81	61	59	62	54	45	48

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Black children/same chance	33	33	38	36	30	37	31
Unsure (4)	14	14	9	15	11	11	16
Blacks children/disadvantaged	52	53	53	50	59	52	53

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Black children/same chance	15	36	58	11	36	58
Unsure (4)	10	21	15	11	13	13
Blacks children/disadvantaged	75	43	27	78	50	29

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML918 Some people think that Black children have the same chance as White children to get a good education while others think that Black children are systematically disadvantaged in the American education system. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Black children have the same chance as White children to get a good education

Black children are systematically disadvantaged in the American education system (7)



	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Black children/same chance	48	37	43	3	12	40	81
Unsure (4)	13	14	16	3	11	32	12
Blacks children/disadvantaged	39	49	42	94	77	28	7

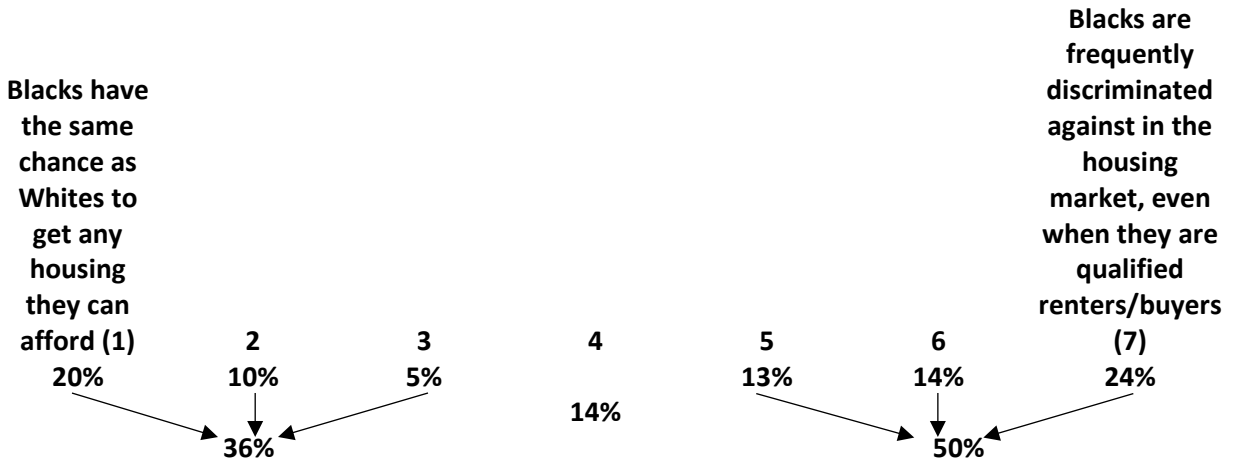
	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Black children/same chance	43	39	33	33	44	51
Unsure (4)	15	15	12	20	17	11
Blacks children/disadvantaged	43	46	55	48	39	38

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Black children/same chance	44	38	38	46	30
Unsure (4)	17	17	11	16	12
Blacks children/disadvantaged	39	46	51	37	58

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Black children/same chance	14	47	64	10	45	65
Unsure (4)	10	21	17	12	14	15
Blacks children/disadvantaged	75	32	19	78	41	20

ASKED OF ALL RESPONDENTS (N=1000)

UML919 Some people think that Blacks have the same chance as Whites to get any housing they can afford while others think Blacks are frequently discriminated against in the housing market, even when they are qualified renters and buyers.



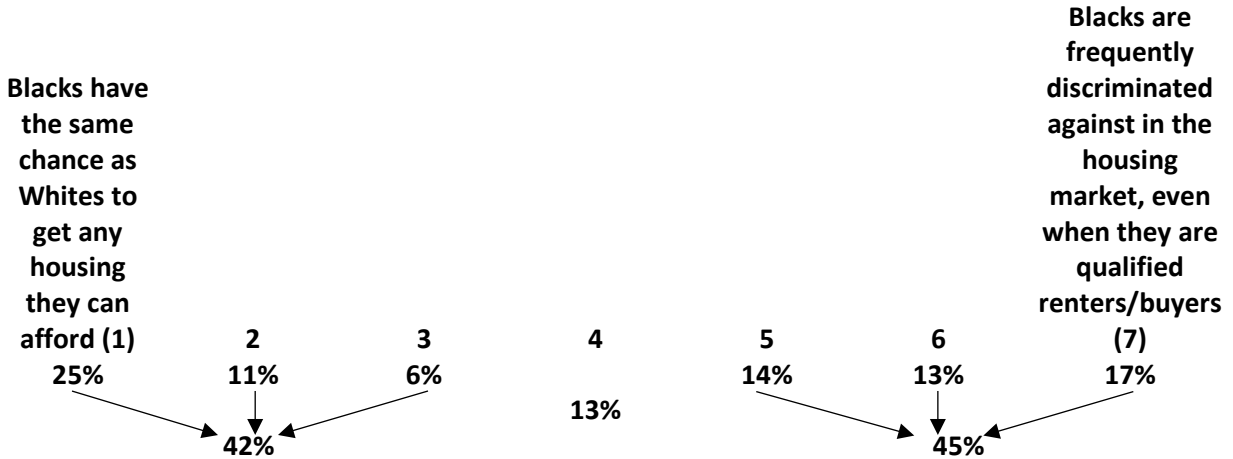
	Race				Age			
	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks have same chance	42	9	28	36	26	30	43	45
Unsure (4)	13	16	19	14	17	12	15	11
Blacks discriminated against	45	75	53	50	57	59	42	44

	Income			Education		Gender	
	Below \$50K	\$50k-\$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree	Male	Female
Blacks have same chance	32	37	42	38	31	40	31
Unsure (4)	14	14	10	15	12	12	16
Blacks discriminated against	54	49	48	48	57	48	52

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks have same chance	14	37	65	10	36	65
Unsure (4)	11	24	13	12	14	12
Blacks discriminated against	75	39	23	78	50	23

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML919 Some people think that Blacks have the same chance as Whites to get any housing they can afford while others think Blacks are frequently discriminated against in the housing market, even when they are qualified renters and buyers.



	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Blacks have same chance	40	39	46	2	18	37	83
Unsure (4)	10	13	12	1	9	30	9
Blacks discriminated against	50	48	42	98	72	33	7

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Blacks have same chance	45	39	34	37	45	52
Unsure (4)	11	14	12	9	14	13
Blacks discriminated against	44	46	54	54	41	35

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4-Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Blacks have same chance	43	41	40	49	30
Unsure (4)	14	15	9	13	12
Blacks discriminated against	43	45	51	39	58

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Blacks have same chance	12	45	71	11	41	71
Unsure (4)	8	21	14	8	16	12
Blacks discriminated against	80	33	16	81	43	17

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

Racial Resentment Scale

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

UML401 Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve.

19%	Strongly disagree
18	Disagree
21	Neither agree nor disagree
27	Agree
15	Strongly agree

UML402 Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class

20%	Strongly disagree
16	Disagree
19	Neither agree nor disagree
25	Agree
20	Strongly agree

UML403 Irish, Italians, Jewish, and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.

16%	Strongly disagree
20	Disagree
20	Neither agree nor disagree
22	Agree
22	Strongly agree

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

Racial Resentment Scale was constructed by taking the first component from principal components analysis of UML401-UML403 and grouping it by quartiles. It ranges from low (1) to high (4).

Racial Resentment Scale

- 17% Low racial resentment (1st quartile)
- 25 2nd quartile
- 23 3rd quartile
- 35 High racial resentment (4th quartile)

	Contact		
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family
1 - Low rr	8	21	15
2	24	26	24
3	32	19	24
4 - High rr	35	33	36

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
1 - Low rr	17	18	29	18	15	8
2	23	27	29	31	20	23
3	20	25	20	24	22	25
4 - High rr	40	30	22	27	43	44

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
1 - Low rr	16	13	22	14	25
2	23	29	26	23	30
3	27	25	15	24	20
4 - High rr	34	33	36	39	25

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
1 - Low rr	35	13	1	46	9	1
2	39	17	15	36	33	11
3	19	35	22	12	29	24
4 - High rr	7	35	62	6	29	64

ASKED OF WHITES ONLY (N=739)

UML404 How important is being [insert respondent race] to you?
(asked only of white respondents)

- 15% Very important
- 13 Somewhat important
- 14 Somewhat unimportant
- 14 Very unimportant
- 44 Have not thought much about it

	Contact			Racial Resentment Scale			
	None	Acquaintance/ Co-worker	Friends/ Family	Low (1)	2	3	High (4)
Very important	35	12	14	5	21	13	17
Somewhat important	8	18	10	11	18	13	11
Somewhat unimportant	3	18	12	21	13	15	11
Very unimportant	19	10	16	24	10	10	13
Don't know	35	42	47	39	37	49	49

	Gender		Age			
	Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very important	15	15	17	12	14	16
Somewhat important	13	13	11	11	14	16
Somewhat unimportant	16	12	13	16	15	12
Very unimportant	15	12	19	16	14	6
Don't know	41	48	40	45	44	49

	Income			Education	
	Below \$50K	\$50k- \$100k	\$100k & up	No 4- Yr. Degree	4-Year Degree
Very important	15	12	18	17	12
Somewhat important	12	14	15	11	18
Somewhat unimportant	16	16	10	15	13
Very unimportant	12	13	16	13	14
Don't know	45	45	41	45	43

	Party ID (leaned)			Ideology		
	Dem	Ind	Rep	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very important	13	9	19	9	17	18
Somewhat important	16	6	13	15	12	12
Somewhat unimportant	15	21	10	18	14	10
Very unimportant	16	10	12	18	10	11
Don't know	40	53	45	39	47	49

UML405 Experiment 1 (Drug possession – race)

	Form 405A (N=511)	Form 405B(N=489)
	<i>African-Americans are imprisoned at much higher rates than Whites for drug possession although Whites and Blacks use drugs at about the same rate. This shows that the police are more likely to target Blacks.</i>	<i>African-Americans are imprisoned at much higher rates than Whites for drug possession although Whites and Blacks use drugs at about the same rate. This shows that the police are less likely to target Whites.</i>
Agree a lot	35%	36
Agree somewhat	22	21
Neither agree nor disagree	20	20
Disagree somewhat	8	10
Disagree a lot	15	14

UML406 Experiment 2 (White privilege – race)

	Form 406A (N=504)	Form 406B(N=496)
	<i>White people have it easier than people of color.</i>	<i>White people have it easier than people of color.</i>
Agree a lot	39%	31
Agree somewhat	24	24
Neither agree nor disagree	16	22
Disagree somewhat	7	10
Disagree a lot	13	13

UML407 Experiment 3 (Wealth – race)

	Form 407A (N=499)	Form 407B(N=501)
	<i>Research has shown that black families have only one tenth of the net wealth of White families. Gaps in wealth between black and white households reveal the effects of historically accumulated inequality and discrimination, as well as differences in opportunity that can be traced back this nation's inception.</i>	<i>Research has shown that black families have only one tenth of the net wealth of White families. Gaps in wealth between black and white households reveal the effects of hard work and educational attainment.</i>
Agree a lot	27%	21
Agree somewhat	22	24
Neither agree nor disagree	23	26
Disagree somewhat	12	11
Disagree a lot	16	17

UML408 Experiment 4 (Discrimination)

	Form 408A (N=500)	Form 408B(N=499)
	<i>Discrimination against Blacks makes me upset</i>	<i>White privilege makes me upset</i>
Agree a lot	49%	25
Agree somewhat	26	21
Neither agree nor disagree	17	30
Disagree somewhat	2	8
Disagree a lot	6	16

UML409 Experiment 5 (Reparations)

	Form 409A (N=503)	Form 409B(N=497)
	<i>One way to correct historical injustice like slavery, lynching, redlining, and exclusion from economic opportunities like the GI Bill or New Deal, is to enact reparations for Blacks. Do you strongly favor, favor, neither favor nor oppose, oppose, or strongly oppose reparations?</i>	<i>One idea is to enact reparations for Blacks. Do you strongly favor, favor, neither favor nor oppose, oppose, or strongly oppose reparations?</i>
Agree a lot	15%	11
Agree somewhat	13	15
Neither agree nor disagree	33	36
Disagree somewhat	11	8
Disagree a lot	28	30