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UMass Lowell / YouGov
National Survey of Likely Voters

Survey produced by Dr. John Cluverius, Director of Survey Research

Field Dates: April 3 – April 8, 2024

N=1688 U.S. Likely General Election Voters
Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 2.7%

Margins of error have been adjusted to include
design effects resulting from weighting and survey design features

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Methodology in Brief

YouGov interviewed 2287 respondents who were then matched down to a sample of 2000 to produce the final dataset. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote. To generate the likely voters weight, the matched cases were filtered to include only 1688 registered voters and then weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, region, 2020 presidential vote choice, and own or rent. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The weights were then weighted to give likely voter profile slightly more weight than their unlikely voter counterparts. Finally, the weights were post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice as well as stratifications of gender, age (4 categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the likely voters weight.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director of Survey Research, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; @JohnCluverius).

--- indicates 0 respondents in the crosstab, 0% indicates less than .5%, rounded to 0

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YouGov

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April 2024

1. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Joe Biden, the Republican, Donald Trump, and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., for whom would you vote?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Joe Biden	42%	40%	44%	52%	36%	38%	49%	42%	40%	46%
Donald Trump	42%	47%	38%	30%	50%	45%	37%	40%	45%	41%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	7%	6%	8%	8%	7%	8%	7%	9%	8%	5%
Another candidate	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Undecided	6%	4%	8%	7%	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	42%	86%	4%	20%	83%	47%	8%
Donald Trump	42%	4%	84%	37%	6%	32%	81%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	7%	6%	7%	15%	5%	12%	6%
Another candidate	2%	2%	1%	6%	3%	1%	1%
Undecided	6%	3%	4%	23%	3%	8%	4%

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2. Will you definitely vote for the Democrat, Joe Biden over the Republican, Donald Trump and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Definitely vote for the Democrat, Joe Biden	93%	92%	93%	89%	96%	94%	91%	94%	93%	92%
Could change mind	7%	8%	7%	11%	4%	6%	9%	6%	7%	8%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely vote for the Democrat, Joe Biden	93%	94%	86%	85%	95%	92%	89%
Could change mind	7%	6%	14%	15%	5%	8%	11%

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3. Will you definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump over the Democrat, Joe Biden and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump	92%	94%	89%	91%	92%	90%	94%	91%	90%	94%
Could change mind	8%	6%	11%	9%	8%	10%	6%	9%	10%	6%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump	92%	71%	93%	88%	95%	85%	95%
Could change mind	8%	29%	7%	12%	5%	15%	5%

4. Will you definitely vote for the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. over the Democrat, Joe Biden and the Republican, Donald Trump in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Definitely vote for the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	60%	55%	64%	62%	58%	64%	52%	74%	45%	47%
Could change mind	40%	45%	36%	38%	42%	36%	48%	26%	55%	53%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely vote for the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	60%	60%	56%	66%	63%	55%	69%
Could change mind	40%	40%	44%	34%	37%	45%	31%

5. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Taylor Swift, the Republican, Donald Trump, and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., for whom would you vote?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Taylor Swift	26%	26%	25%	33%	21%	22%	32%	26%	23%	29%
Donald Trump	43%	48%	39%	32%	49%	45%	39%	40%	46%	42%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	12%	10%	14%	15%	10%	13%	10%	15%	13%	9%
Another candidate	7%	7%	6%	4%	8%	7%	6%	6%	7%	6%
Undecided	13%	10%	16%	15%	11%	13%	13%	13%	11%	14%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Taylor Swift	26%	51%	3%	12%	56%	26%	4%
Donald Trump	43%	6%	84%	35%	6%	33%	82%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	12%	15%	7%	18%	10%	19%	8%
Another candidate	7%	11%	1%	9%	14%	5%	1%
Undecided	13%	16%	5%	26%	14%	18%	5%

6. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Joe Biden, the Republican, Ye, formerly known as Kanye West, and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., for whom would you vote?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Joe Biden	42%	39%	43%	53%	35%	38%	48%	41%	40%	46%
Ye, formerly known as Kanye West	6%	8%	4%	8%	4%	6%	5%	4%	7%	7%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	24%	24%	24%	19%	27%	26%	20%	25%	25%	21%
Another candidate	15%	16%	14%	5%	21%	15%	14%	14%	14%	14%
Undecided	14%	13%	15%	15%	14%	15%	13%	16%	14%	12%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	42%	83%	5%	19%	82%	45%	9%
Ye, formerly known as Kanye West	6%	2%	10%	4%	2%	5%	9%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	24%	7%	39%	32%	7%	28%	35%
Another candidate	15%	2%	27%	16%	4%	7%	30%
Undecided	14%	6%	19%	30%	5%	15%	18%

7. Looking at the entire presidential ballot, how happy or unhappy are you with your choices this year?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Very happy	23%	26%	21%	21%	24%	24%	21%	24%	24%	21%
Somewhat happy	30%	31%	30%	37%	26%	32%	27%	29%	30%	28%
Somewhat unhappy	26%	25%	28%	22%	29%	26%	27%	27%	25%	28%
Very unhappy	21%	19%	22%	20%	21%	18%	25%	20%	20%	23%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very happy	23%	16%	32%	16%	16%	16%	36%
Somewhat happy	30%	33%	31%	18%	29%	33%	29%
Somewhat unhappy	26%	28%	22%	32%	29%	26%	22%
Very unhappy	21%	22%	16%	33%	26%	25%	12%

8. How comfortable or uncomfortable would you be telling your neighbors about how you voted this year?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Very comfortable	50%	55%	46%	41%	56%	49%	51%	48%	50%	52%
Somewhat comfortable	26%	25%	27%	34%	21%	26%	27%	25%	26%	28%
Somewhat uncomfortable	13%	11%	15%	15%	11%	13%	13%	14%	15%	11%
Very uncomfortable	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%	12%	9%	13%	10%	9%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very comfortable	50%	46%	59%	38%	48%	43%	62%
Somewhat comfortable	26%	29%	23%	26%	28%	31%	20%
Somewhat uncomfortable	13%	14%	10%	21%	13%	15%	9%
Very uncomfortable	11%	12%	8%	16%	12%	12%	9%

9. Who do you think will eventually win the presidential election?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Joe Biden	37%	38%	36%	43%	33%	34%	41%	35%	36%	41%
Donald Trump	43%	47%	40%	35%	48%	45%	40%	41%	46%	41%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Another candidate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	–	0%
Undecided	18%	13%	22%	18%	18%	18%	18%	21%	17%	15%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Joe Biden	37%	71%	6%	19%	67%	42%	11%
Donald Trump	43%	10%	79%	41%	14%	35%	74%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	2%	2%	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%
Another candidate	0%	0%	0%	1%	–	0%	0%
Undecided	18%	17%	13%	35%	18%	18%	14%

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10. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things have pretty seriously gotten off on the wrong track?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Right direction	32%	34%	30%	43%	25%	29%	37%	28%	31%	38%
Wrong track	68%	66%	70%	57%	75%	71%	63%	72%	69%	62%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Right direction	32%	57%	10%	16%	55%	38%	11%
Wrong track	68%	43%	90%	84%	45%	62%	89%

11. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly approve	20%	21%	20%	22%	19%	20%	20%	22%	17%	20%
Somewhat approve	22%	20%	22%	28%	18%	19%	26%	18%	23%	26%
Strongly disapprove	43%	46%	40%	29%	51%	46%	38%	43%	45%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	18%	21%	12%	15%	16%	17%	15%	15%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly approve	20%	40%	3%	6%	39%	21%	6%
Somewhat approve	22%	39%	4%	19%	36%	29%	4%
Strongly disapprove	43%	7%	79%	45%	11%	33%	78%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	14%	29%	15%	18%	12%

12. In the past six months, has it gotten easier or harder for you to pay for basic necessities like housing, food, clothing, and medical care?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Much harder	22%	20%	24%	16%	26%	26%	17%	29%	21%	13%
Somewhat harder	32%	33%	32%	30%	34%	33%	32%	35%	32%	32%
Stayed about the same	35%	34%	36%	37%	33%	31%	40%	30%	35%	40%
Somewhat easier	8%	10%	6%	12%	5%	8%	8%	4%	9%	9%
Much easier	3%	3%	3%	5%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	5%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Much harder	22%	10%	31%	33%	13%	19%	31%
Somewhat harder	32%	26%	39%	32%	23%	34%	39%
Stayed about the same	35%	46%	25%	30%	48%	35%	25%
Somewhat easier	8%	13%	4%	3%	12%	9%	4%
Much easier	3%	4%	2%	2%	5%	3%	2%

13. Do you think that the winner of the 2024 Presidential election will make things better for people struggling to make ends meet, make things worse for people struggling to make ends meet, or will it not matter much?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Will make things better	51%	53%	50%	49%	53%	52%	50%	48%	53%	51%
Will make things worse	9%	9%	9%	14%	6%	10%	8%	10%	9%	7%
It won't matter much	40%	38%	41%	38%	41%	38%	42%	42%	38%	41%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Will make things better	51%	45%	63%	32%	45%	45%	65%
Will make things worse	9%	11%	5%	14%	11%	11%	6%
It won't matter much	40%	43%	31%	53%	44%	44%	29%

14. Overall, are you doing better or worse, money-wise now than you were before the pandemic?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Doing much better	9%	10%	8%	15%	5%	8%	11%	5%	10%	15%
Doing somewhat better	16%	18%	15%	22%	13%	14%	20%	14%	18%	18%
Doing about the same	31%	30%	31%	33%	29%	30%	31%	30%	31%	32%
Doing somewhat worse	24%	25%	24%	17%	29%	25%	24%	25%	25%	22%
Doing much worse	19%	16%	22%	13%	23%	22%	15%	26%	17%	13%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Doing much better	9%	13%	6%	6%	15%	8%	6%
Doing somewhat better	16%	25%	9%	11%	24%	19%	9%
Doing about the same	31%	36%	25%	33%	36%	33%	24%
Doing somewhat worse	24%	17%	33%	21%	15%	24%	34%
Doing much worse	19%	9%	27%	29%	11%	16%	27%

15. When it comes to migrants from other countries, do you think that the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help them find jobs and housing in the United States?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Too much	41%	41%	42%	26%	51%	45%	35%	44%	41%	36%
Too little	33%	34%	32%	39%	30%	30%	38%	29%	33%	38%
About the right amount	26%	26%	26%	35%	20%	24%	27%	26%	26%	27%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Too much	41%	14%	68%	46%	10%	36%	71%
Too little	33%	46%	20%	34%	54%	31%	17%
About the right amount	26%	40%	12%	20%	35%	33%	12%

16. When it comes to the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are legally permitted to come to the United States to live, do you think that the United States should increase the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, decrease the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, or keep legal immigration about the same?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Increase immigrants allowed into U.S.	22%	23%	20%	30%	16%	16%	30%	15%	22%	31%
Decrease immigrants allowed into U.S.	39%	38%	39%	31%	43%	44%	31%	42%	40%	33%
Keep legal immigration about the same	40%	39%	41%	38%	40%	40%	39%	43%	38%	36%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Increase immigrants allowed into U.S.	22%	37%	7%	16%	43%	19%	7%
Decrease immigrants allowed into U.S.	39%	20%	57%	45%	17%	39%	56%
Keep legal immigration about the same	40%	43%	36%	39%	40%	42%	37%

17. During the upcoming presidential campaign, would you rather candidates talk more about how immigrants strengthen America or about how immigrants weaken America?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Much more about how immigrants strengthen America	26%	23%	28%	30%	23%	22%	31%	23%	25%	29%
Somewhat more about how immigrants strengthen America	28%	29%	28%	33%	26%	28%	30%	29%	29%	29%
Somewhat more about how immigrants weaken America	23%	24%	23%	24%	23%	25%	21%	24%	25%	20%
Much more about how immigrants weaken America	23%	25%	21%	14%	28%	26%	18%	24%	20%	22%

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		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Much more about how immigrants strengthen America	26%	45%	6%	21%	53%	23%	8%
Somewhat more about how immigrants strengthen America	28%	37%	19%	29%	34%	37%	16%
Somewhat more about how immigrants weaken America	23%	13%	32%	30%	9%	25%	32%
Much more about how immigrants weaken America	23%	5%	43%	19%	4%	16%	44%

18. Turning to housing in the United States, how hopeful or doubtful are you that if you could not stay in your current home, you could afford a home that better suits you?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Very hopeful	15%	19%	12%	15%	16%	13%	18%	9%	17%	22%
Somewhat hopeful	28%	29%	29%	37%	23%	27%	31%	23%	29%	32%
Somewhat doubtful	23%	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	23%
Very doubtful	33%	29%	35%	25%	37%	36%	27%	44%	30%	22%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Very hopeful	15%	19%	15%	6%	18%	16%	14%
Somewhat hopeful	28%	33%	24%	25%	30%	34%	24%
Somewhat doubtful	23%	22%	23%	27%	23%	24%	23%
Very doubtful	33%	25%	37%	42%	30%	27%	38%

19. Generally, how much do you support or oppose the construction of new housing *in your neighborhood*?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly support	22%	25%	19%	25%	21%	22%	23%	24%	20%	24%
Somewhat support	41%	42%	40%	47%	38%	42%	40%	39%	42%	42%
Somewhat oppose	22%	17%	25%	18%	23%	21%	23%	20%	25%	20%
Strongly oppose	15%	15%	15%	10%	18%	15%	14%	17%	13%	14%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	22%	28%	14%	26%	29%	23%	16%
Somewhat support	41%	43%	41%	35%	40%	44%	41%
Somewhat oppose	22%	19%	24%	22%	20%	21%	23%
Strongly oppose	15%	9%	21%	18%	10%	13%	20%

20. How much would you support or oppose legislation allowing homeowners to expand their homes to add up to three additional housing units without having to get permission from local zoning boards?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly support	15%	17%	14%	20%	12%	15%	16%	18%	13%	15%
Somewhat support	30%	30%	30%	40%	24%	32%	28%	30%	35%	28%
Somewhat oppose	25%	25%	26%	24%	26%	27%	22%	27%	24%	24%
Strongly oppose	29%	28%	30%	16%	37%	26%	34%	25%	28%	33%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	15%	17%	13%	18%	17%	16%	14%
Somewhat support	30%	35%	25%	30%	34%	34%	23%
Somewhat oppose	25%	25%	26%	24%	26%	24%	25%
Strongly oppose	29%	22%	37%	27%	24%	26%	37%

21. Turning to the conflict between Israel and Hamas, how much do you support or oppose an immediate permanent ceasefire between the two opposing forces?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly support	45%	40%	50%	48%	44%	43%	49%	49%	45%	44%
Somewhat support	28%	27%	30%	32%	26%	30%	25%	28%	27%	28%
Somewhat oppose	13%	14%	12%	15%	12%	14%	11%	12%	13%	14%
Strongly oppose	13%	19%	9%	6%	18%	13%	14%	11%	14%	14%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	45%	63%	28%	39%	70%	42%	28%
Somewhat support	28%	28%	29%	27%	25%	33%	26%
Somewhat oppose	13%	7%	17%	20%	4%	15%	19%
Strongly oppose	13%	2%	26%	14%	2%	10%	28%

22. When thinking about the future of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, which resolution do you support most?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Two states, one for Israelis, and one for Palestinians with shared governance over the city of Jerusalem	43%	41%	45%	46%	42%	38%	51%	39%	46%	48%
One state where Palestinians and Israelis have equal rights	31%	29%	32%	32%	30%	34%	26%	33%	30%	28%
No change from the current situation, with one state for Israelis and no state for Palestinians	26%	31%	23%	22%	28%	28%	23%	29%	24%	24%

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		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Two states, one for Israelis, and one for Palestinians with shared governance over the city of Jerusalem	43%	58%	30%	38%	64%	43%	28%
One state where Palestinians and Israelis have equal rights	31%	32%	26%	39%	27%	37%	26%
No change from the current situation, with one state for Israelis and no state for Palestinians	26%	10%	44%	24%	10%	20%	46%

23. In 2022 the US provided $3.3 billion dollars of foreign assistance to Israel. In the past few weeks President Biden has said that he would like to provide an additional $14 billion in aid to Israel. Do you support or oppose the United States withholding military aid to Israel until Israeli attacks on Gaza stop?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly support	30%	30%	29%	34%	27%	28%	33%	33%	28%	28%
Somewhat support	25%	20%	29%	28%	23%	26%	24%	23%	25%	29%
Somewhat oppose	19%	17%	21%	19%	19%	21%	16%	20%	20%	16%
Strongly oppose	26%	32%	21%	19%	30%	25%	27%	24%	26%	27%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	30%	39%	19%	36%	47%	27%	17%
Somewhat support	25%	33%	16%	25%	29%	32%	17%
Somewhat oppose	19%	17%	23%	13%	13%	22%	21%
Strongly oppose	26%	11%	42%	26%	11%	19%	46%

24. The American Israel Public Affairs Committee, called AIPAC, is a pro-Israel lobbying group that endorses both Democratic and Republican candidates in the United States. AIPAC plans to spend $100 million in its election efforts in 2024. Some argue that an interest group with the purpose of strengthening US support for a single foreign government puts US interests at risk. Others argue that lobbying groups are a healthy part of the American system, and that the U.S. and Israel share many interests.

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
More likely to support	12%	13%	11%	20%	7%	11%	14%	9%	13%	17%
Less likely to support	29%	29%	29%	34%	27%	29%	30%	31%	29%	29%
Would have no impact on my support	59%	58%	60%	46%	66%	60%	56%	60%	58%	54%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More likely to support	12%	14%	11%	7%	13%	11%	14%
Less likely to support	29%	34%	22%	37%	40%	31%	19%
Would have no impact on my support	59%	52%	67%	56%	47%	58%	67%

25. How will Joe Biden's handling of the Israel-Gaza war impact your vote in the 2024 presidential election?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Much **more likely** to vote for Biden	16%	16%	15%	19%	14%	16%	16%	17%	14%	16%
Somewhat **more likely** to vote for Biden	21%	18%	24%	24%	20%	22%	21%	22%	19%	24%
less likely to vote for Biden	21%	20%	21%	25%	18%	16%	27%	19%	22%	23%
Much **less likely** to vote for Biden	42%	46%	39%	33%	48%	46%	36%	42%	45%	37%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Much **more likely** to vote for Biden	16%	31%	3%	6%	28%	18%	5%
Somewhat **more likely** to vote for Biden	21%	38%	6%	17%	31%	30%	7%
less likely to vote for Biden	21%	23%	15%	29%	28%	21%	13%
Much **less likely** to vote for Biden	42%	9%	76%	49%	13%	31%	75%

26. As you know, some voting irregularities occur in every election that can change some votes here and there. Who do you think was the legitimate winner of the 2020 Presidential Election, Joe Biden or Donald Trump?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Definitely Joe Biden	46%	43%	48%	50%	43%	41%	53%	47%	44%	47%
Probably Joe Biden	14%	15%	14%	18%	12%	15%	13%	12%	15%	17%
Probably Donald Trump	17%	18%	16%	13%	19%	18%	15%	17%	18%	16%
Definitely Donald Trump	23%	25%	22%	19%	26%	25%	20%	24%	24%	20%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely Joe Biden	46%	82%	9%	39%	83%	52%	11%
Probably Joe Biden	14%	13%	14%	20%	11%	17%	14%
Probably Donald Trump	17%	3%	30%	21%	3%	16%	28%
Definitely Donald Trump	23%	2%	46%	20%	4%	15%	47%

27. How strongly would you support or oppose a constitutional amendment to allow a U.S. President to serve more than two terms?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly support	8%	7%	9%	12%	5%	8%	7%	10%	6%	7%
Somewhat support	17%	18%	17%	24%	13%	20%	13%	19%	18%	15%
Somewhat oppose	19%	18%	21%	21%	18%	23%	15%	21%	22%	16%
Strongly oppose	56%	58%	53%	43%	64%	49%	65%	50%	54%	62%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	8%
Somewhat support	17%	17%	17%	19%	13%	19%	18%
Somewhat oppose	19%	18%	20%	20%	18%	20%	19%
Strongly oppose	56%	58%	55%	52%	63%	53%	54%

28. Do you think that there should or should not be a right to get an abortion in every state in the United States?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Definitely should be a right to an abortion	43%	39%	46%	43%	43%	40%	47%	43%	42%	44%
Probably should be a right to an abortion	21%	24%	19%	23%	20%	23%	18%	21%	24%	21%
Probably should not be a right to an abortion	16%	17%	15%	16%	16%	16%	15%	16%	15%	14%
Definitely should not be a right to an abortion	20%	21%	20%	19%	21%	21%	19%	20%	19%	20%

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		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely should be a right to an abortion	43%	68%	18%	38%	77%	42%	16%
Probably should be a right to an abortion	21%	18%	24%	21%	14%	26%	22%
Probably should not be a right to an abortion	16%	7%	25%	16%	5%	18%	23%
Definitely should not be a right to an abortion	20%	6%	33%	25%	4%	14%	39%

29. If Donald Trump were to support a national ban on all abortions at 15 weeks or more of pregnancy, would you be more or less likely to support him for President?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
More likely	22%	22%	22%	27%	18%	24%	19%	21%	21%	25%
Less likely	26%	24%	27%	34%	20%	23%	29%	23%	25%	29%
Would not affect my vote	53%	54%	51%	38%	61%	53%	52%	56%	54%	46%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
More likely	22%	10%	36%	15%	9%	18%	37%
Less likely	26%	43%	7%	23%	46%	26%	8%
Would not affect my vote	53%	46%	56%	62%	45%	56%	55%

30. How much, if at all, do you blame Joe Biden for the increase in abortion restrictions across the country in the last two years?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Definitely blame	16%	15%	16%	15%	16%	16%	15%	14%	16%	16%
Somewhat blame	20%	21%	19%	28%	15%	21%	18%	19%	23%	18%
Don't blame at all	65%	64%	65%	57%	69%	63%	67%	67%	61%	66%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely blame	16%	6%	27%	13%	5%	13%	27%
Somewhat blame	20%	18%	20%	24%	21%	17%	20%
Don't blame at all	65%	76%	53%	64%	74%	70%	53%

31. How much, if at all do you blame Donald Trump for the increase in abortion restrictions across the country in the last two years?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Definitely blame	34%	33%	34%	35%	33%	31%	38%	36%	29%	38%
Somewhat blame	18%	17%	19%	25%	14%	18%	18%	16%	23%	17%
Don't blame at all	48%	50%	46%	39%	53%	51%	44%	49%	47%	44%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Definitely blame	34%	62%	7%	24%	69%	33%	9%
Somewhat blame	18%	24%	12%	18%	20%	23%	12%
Don't blame at all	48%	14%	80%	58%	11%	44%	80%

32. How much do you support or oppose a ban on in-vitro-fertilization procedures to assist people trying to get pregnant, also called IVF?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly support	18%	17%	20%	14%	21%	19%	17%	20%	19%	14%
Somewhat support	24%	26%	22%	27%	22%	28%	18%	26%	23%	22%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	19%	18%	19%	19%	18%	19%	19%	16%
Strongly oppose	39%	38%	40%	41%	38%	34%	47%	35%	38%	47%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	18%	17%	20%	16%	16%	19%	20%
Somewhat support	24%	18%	27%	29%	16%	24%	28%
Somewhat oppose	19%	12%	24%	25%	8%	21%	25%
Strongly oppose	39%	53%	28%	29%	59%	36%	27%

33. Regardless of who wins the 2024 Presidential elections, how much do you support or oppose full pardons for all Americans arrested for their participation in the riot at the U.S. Capitol on January 6, 2021?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly support	28%	32%	24%	22%	32%	30%	24%	26%	30%	29%
Somewhat support	20%	22%	19%	28%	16%	21%	20%	18%	21%	21%
Somewhat oppose	12%	11%	13%	14%	10%	12%	11%	12%	11%	13%
Strongly oppose	40%	35%	44%	36%	43%	37%	44%	44%	39%	37%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	28%	8%	51%	23%	7%	19%	54%
Somewhat support	20%	14%	28%	18%	12%	21%	26%
Somewhat oppose	12%	9%	12%	19%	8%	15%	10%
Strongly oppose	40%	69%	9%	40%	73%	44%	10%

34. How much do you support or oppose the legislation passed by the House of Representatives that would force the social media company TikTok to find an American buyer or be removed from all app stores in the United States?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Strongly support	34%	35%	34%	20%	43%	34%	34%	33%	34%	35%
Somewhat support	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	32%	31%	31%	34%	32%
Somewhat oppose	19%	19%	20%	25%	16%	18%	21%	19%	19%	20%
Strongly oppose	15%	14%	14%	22%	10%	15%	14%	17%	13%	14%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Strongly support	34%	21%	50%	31%	20%	28%	54%
Somewhat support	32%	34%	29%	31%	30%	39%	28%
Somewhat oppose	19%	26%	13%	16%	28%	19%	11%
Strongly oppose	15%	19%	8%	22%	22%	14%	7%

35. Compared to other social media sites like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram, do you think that TikTok spreads more harmful content, less harmful content, or about the same amount of harmful content.

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Much more harmful content	33%	33%	33%	25%	37%	33%	32%	33%	32%	32%
Less harmful content	13%	13%	12%	24%	5%	14%	11%	13%	14%	11%
About the same amount	55%	54%	55%	51%	57%	53%	57%	55%	54%	57%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Much more harmful content	33%	23%	45%	25%	21%	33%	44%
Less harmful content	13%	18%	8%	9%	15%	14%	8%
About the same amount	55%	59%	47%	65%	64%	53%	47%

36. About how often do you open or access TikTok to watch or create a video?

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
I don't have an account	60%	66%	55%	40%	72%	60%	61%	61%	58%	60%
At least once a day	14%	12%	16%	24%	8%	15%	13%	16%	15%	13%
At least once a week	11%	10%	11%	18%	6%	9%	14%	8%	12%	14%
At least once a month	5%	3%	6%	6%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	6%
I have an account but I access it less than once a month	10%	8%	11%	11%	9%	11%	8%	12%	10%	7%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
I don't have an account	60%	51%	68%	65%	49%	60%	70%
At least once a day	14%	20%	9%	11%	21%	13%	10%
At least once a week	11%	14%	9%	7%	14%	12%	8%
At least once a month	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%
I have an account but I access it less than once a month	10%	10%	9%	12%	10%	10%	8%

37. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Donald Trump

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	44%	49%	41%	34%	50%	48%	38%	42%	48%	40%
Unfavorable	49%	46%	51%	54%	46%	45%	56%	51%	47%	52%
No Opinion	6%	5%	7%	10%	4%	7%	5%	7%	5%	7%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	44%	9%	83%	41%	9%	36%	80%
Unfavorable	49%	85%	12%	46%	87%	55%	14%
No Opinion	6%	6%	4%	12%	3%	8%	6%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

38. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Barack Obama

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	50%	44%	54%	57%	45%	46%	55%	51%	47%	52%
Unfavorable	42%	48%	37%	31%	49%	44%	38%	38%	46%	40%
No Opinion	8%	7%	9%	10%	7%	9%	6%	10%	6%	7%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	50%	86%	14%	41%	86%	59%	13%
Unfavorable	42%	8%	78%	41%	9%	30%	80%
No Opinion	8%	6%	7%	17%	5%	10%	6%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

39. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – George W. Bush

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	40%	40%	41%	32%	45%	39%	41%	38%	38%	46%
Unfavorable	37%	43%	31%	40%	35%	35%	40%	38%	40%	34%
No Opinion	22%	16%	28%	26%	20%	25%	18%	23%	22%	20%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	40%	31%	52%	33%	22%	43%	53%
Unfavorable	37%	42%	30%	43%	52%	30%	31%
No Opinion	22%	27%	18%	22%	26%	25%	16%
Never heard of	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%

40. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Joe Biden

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	41%	38%	45%	49%	37%	39%	46%	42%	38%	45%
Unfavorable	52%	56%	49%	42%	59%	54%	49%	50%	56%	50%
No Opinion	6%	5%	7%	9%	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	4%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	1%	–	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	41%	80%	7%	21%	75%	50%	10%
Unfavorable	52%	13%	90%	64%	19%	43%	87%
No Opinion	6%	6%	3%	15%	7%	7%	3%
Never heard of	0%	0%	0%	0%	–	0%	0%

41. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Kamala Harris

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	37%	33%	41%	44%	33%	34%	41%	37%	34%	40%
Unfavorable	50%	54%	47%	37%	59%	53%	47%	49%	53%	49%
No Opinion	11%	11%	11%	16%	8%	11%	11%	12%	11%	10%
Never heard of	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	37%	71%	7%	16%	67%	42%	10%
Unfavorable	50%	13%	88%	57%	17%	41%	87%
No Opinion	11%	14%	4%	23%	15%	15%	3%
Never heard of	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	3%	0%

42. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Mike Pence

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	24%	25%	24%	22%	26%	23%	26%	24%	20%	30%
Unfavorable	51%	52%	50%	50%	52%	49%	54%	49%	56%	49%
No Opinion	22%	21%	24%	23%	22%	25%	19%	24%	23%	20%
Never heard of	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	2%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	24%	18%	32%	25%	13%	29%	31%
Unfavorable	51%	60%	44%	45%	69%	42%	47%
No Opinion	22%	20%	24%	26%	16%	26%	21%
Never heard of	2%	3%	1%	4%	3%	2%	1%

43. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Robert F. Kennedy Jr.

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	33%	34%	33%	35%	32%	36%	30%	35%	33%	33%
Unfavorable	36%	38%	33%	31%	39%	30%	43%	32%	34%	42%
No Opinion	30%	27%	32%	31%	28%	32%	26%	32%	31%	24%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	3%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	33%	22%	43%	41%	17%	37%	44%
Unfavorable	36%	53%	21%	22%	60%	31%	22%
No Opinion	30%	24%	35%	33%	21%	30%	33%
Never heard of	1%	1%	1%	4%	1%	2%	1%

44. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Elon Musk

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	41%	50%	33%	39%	42%	41%	41%	34%	43%	47%
Unfavorable	39%	34%	43%	40%	38%	37%	42%	41%	39%	37%
No Opinion	18%	14%	21%	17%	18%	19%	16%	20%	16%	15%
Never heard of	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	41%	19%	66%	33%	18%	36%	66%
Unfavorable	39%	63%	13%	40%	70%	38%	14%
No Opinion	18%	15%	18%	24%	12%	21%	18%
Never heard of	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	5%	2%

45. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Taylor Swift

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	43%	41%	44%	48%	40%	39%	49%	39%	42%	51%
Unfavorable	28%	28%	28%	24%	31%	30%	25%	31%	30%	21%
No Opinion	27%	29%	27%	25%	29%	29%	25%	29%	27%	26%
Never heard of	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	43%	63%	24%	34%	67%	47%	22%
Unfavorable	28%	12%	44%	33%	11%	20%	48%
No Opinion	27%	23%	31%	33%	21%	31%	29%
Never heard of	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%

46. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Ye (formerly known as Kanye West)

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	12%	15%	11%	19%	8%	14%	10%	11%	13%	14%
Unfavorable	61%	57%	64%	50%	68%	59%	64%	63%	58%	62%
No Opinion	23%	24%	22%	24%	22%	24%	21%	21%	26%	20%
Never heard of	4%	4%	3%	7%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	12%	11%	15%	7%	10%	13%	14%
Unfavorable	61%	70%	50%	65%	76%	61%	48%
No Opinion	23%	14%	32%	24%	11%	20%	35%
Never heard of	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	6%	3%

47. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Nikki Haley

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	28%	32%	25%	26%	30%	25%	33%	22%	27%	37%
Unfavorable	45%	45%	44%	42%	46%	43%	48%	47%	45%	44%
No Opinion	23%	21%	25%	26%	21%	27%	16%	25%	25%	16%
Never heard of	4%	2%	6%	6%	3%	5%	3%	6%	3%	3%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	28%	20%	38%	25%	16%	33%	36%
Unfavorable	45%	54%	36%	41%	64%	35%	38%
No Opinion	23%	22%	23%	26%	17%	26%	24%
Never heard of	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	6%	2%

48. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Kato Kaelin

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	7%	8%	6%	13%	2%	5%	8%	5%	6%	9%
Unfavorable	16%	20%	12%	12%	18%	16%	16%	15%	15%	17%
No Opinion	38%	38%	37%	35%	39%	37%	38%	36%	40%	36%
Never heard of	40%	35%	45%	39%	41%	41%	39%	44%	38%	39%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	7%	9%	5%	3%	7%	7%	6%
Unfavorable	16%	14%	18%	17%	15%	16%	18%
No Opinion	38%	37%	37%	40%	34%	42%	37%
Never heard of	40%	40%	40%	40%	45%	35%	39%

49. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Pete Buttigieg

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	30%	28%	32%	29%	31%	26%	36%	28%	29%	34%
Unfavorable	35%	44%	27%	22%	43%	35%	36%	31%	37%	38%
No Opinion	21%	19%	23%	31%	15%	22%	20%	22%	22%	18%
Never heard of	14%	9%	18%	18%	11%	17%	9%	19%	12%	10%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	30%	56%	7%	15%	59%	33%	7%
Unfavorable	35%	9%	63%	35%	10%	25%	67%
No Opinion	21%	23%	15%	32%	23%	25%	14%
Never heard of	14%	12%	14%	19%	8%	18%	11%

50. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Ron DeSantis

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	40%	47%	34%	31%	45%	41%	37%	33%	41%	44%
Unfavorable	42%	39%	44%	43%	41%	37%	49%	42%	42%	44%
No Opinion	15%	12%	18%	19%	12%	17%	12%	19%	14%	10%
Never heard of	4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	40%	11%	73%	29%	10%	31%	74%
Unfavorable	42%	71%	11%	42%	79%	45%	10%
No Opinion	15%	13%	14%	23%	8%	19%	14%
Never heard of	4%	4%	2%	7%	3%	5%	2%

51. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Bernie Sanders

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	40%	37%	41%	47%	36%	38%	43%	40%	42%	39%
Unfavorable	41%	46%	38%	26%	51%	42%	41%	39%	42%	43%
No Opinion	17%	14%	19%	23%	13%	19%	14%	19%	16%	15%
Never heard of	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	40%	70%	10%	35%	75%	40%	12%
Unfavorable	41%	10%	76%	38%	9%	33%	77%
No Opinion	17%	18%	13%	24%	15%	24%	11%
Never heard of	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	3%	1%

52. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Lucy Dacus

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	7%	8%	6%	15%	2%	6%	8%	5%	6%	11%
Unfavorable	5%	7%	4%	10%	3%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%
No Opinion	21%	20%	21%	26%	18%	22%	19%	23%	21%	17%
Never heard of	67%	65%	69%	49%	78%	66%	68%	67%	66%	66%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	7%	10%	4%	4%	10%	7%	5%
Unfavorable	5%	6%	5%	7%	5%	7%	5%
No Opinion	21%	20%	20%	24%	19%	23%	20%
Never heard of	67%	64%	71%	66%	67%	64%	69%

53. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Bassem Youssef

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	7%	10%	6%	15%	3%	7%	8%	6%	7%	11%
Unfavorable	12%	13%	11%	13%	12%	12%	12%	12%	10%	14%
No Opinion	27%	26%	28%	27%	27%	27%	27%	27%	29%	25%
Never heard of	53%	51%	55%	45%	59%	53%	53%	55%	54%	51%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	7%	10%	5%	7%	9%	7%	6%
Unfavorable	12%	10%	14%	12%	10%	12%	15%
No Opinion	27%	27%	27%	28%	28%	26%	27%
Never heard of	53%	53%	54%	54%	52%	55%	52%

54. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Dolly Parton

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	74%	71%	76%	57%	85%	73%	76%	75%	70%	74%
Unfavorable	6%	6%	5%	10%	3%	5%	6%	6%	7%	5%
No Opinion	18%	19%	16%	27%	12%	20%	15%	16%	21%	17%
Never heard of	3%	3%	2%	6%	1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	4%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	74%	76%	74%	68%	78%	71%	76%
Unfavorable	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	6%
No Opinion	18%	16%	18%	22%	15%	21%	17%
Never heard of	3%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%	2%

55. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Mitch McConnell

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	13%	15%	11%	14%	12%	12%	14%	10%	12%	17%
Unfavorable	61%	64%	58%	51%	67%	58%	65%	61%	64%	59%
No Opinion	23%	19%	26%	29%	19%	25%	19%	25%	22%	20%
Never heard of	4%	2%	5%	7%	2%	5%	2%	4%	2%	4%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	13%	9%	19%	8%	6%	13%	19%
Unfavorable	61%	69%	53%	58%	75%	57%	55%
No Opinion	23%	19%	25%	27%	15%	25%	24%
Never heard of	4%	3%	3%	6%	4%	4%	2%

56. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Mike Johnson

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	27%	35%	20%	27%	27%	26%	28%	21%	28%	33%
Unfavorable	32%	35%	30%	28%	35%	29%	37%	30%	31%	36%
No Opinion	25%	21%	28%	26%	24%	28%	20%	27%	25%	20%
Never heard of	16%	9%	22%	19%	14%	17%	14%	21%	16%	12%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	27%	14%	46%	15%	12%	21%	47%
Unfavorable	32%	52%	12%	29%	60%	30%	13%
No Opinion	25%	20%	28%	28%	14%	30%	28%
Never heard of	16%	15%	14%	28%	13%	19%	12%

57. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Benjamin Netanyahu

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	30%	38%	24%	20%	37%	29%	32%	25%	30%	36%
Unfavorable	34%	34%	33%	38%	32%	29%	42%	30%	35%	40%
No Opinion	20%	18%	22%	23%	19%	23%	16%	23%	20%	14%
Never heard of	16%	10%	21%	20%	13%	20%	9%	22%	16%	10%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	30%	12%	53%	20%	11%	21%	56%
Unfavorable	34%	53%	14%	33%	61%	36%	11%
No Opinion	20%	18%	20%	28%	14%	25%	20%
Never heard of	16%	16%	14%	20%	14%	18%	12%

58. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Vladimir Putin

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	8%	11%	6%	14%	5%	8%	8%	8%	7%	11%
Unfavorable	76%	75%	76%	65%	82%	72%	81%	74%	76%	77%
No Opinion	14%	13%	15%	18%	11%	16%	10%	14%	15%	10%
Never heard of	2%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	8%	7%	10%	9%	7%	8%	10%
Unfavorable	76%	82%	72%	68%	83%	76%	71%
No Opinion	14%	9%	16%	21%	9%	13%	17%
Never heard of	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	4%	1%

59. We'd like to ask you about how you feel about a number of public figures. Please let us know if overall, you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of them. Select no opinion if you are undecided about that person, and "never heard of" if you've never heard of him or her. – Volodymyr Zelenskyy

		Gender		Age		Education		Income		
	Total	Man	Woman	18-44	45+	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	LT $50k	$50-$100k	$100k+
Favorable	40%	41%	38%	35%	42%	36%	46%	35%	36%	48%
Unfavorable	24%	27%	21%	23%	24%	25%	22%	21%	27%	24%
No Opinion	23%	21%	24%	27%	20%	23%	22%	24%	26%	18%
Never heard of	14%	10%	17%	14%	13%	16%	11%	20%	10%	10%

		Leaned Party ID			Ideology		
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Independent	Liberal	Moderate	Conservative
Favorable	40%	56%	26%	26%	60%	39%	27%
Unfavorable	24%	11%	37%	28%	10%	20%	38%
No Opinion	23%	20%	23%	28%	19%	25%	23%
Never heard of	14%	13%	13%	18%	11%	16%	12%